No 61,139

est Published 1785

Commons

eria

amid

osition, he would be

A healthy

for ailing

By Robin Young Consumer Affairs Correspondent

The Brinsh Tourist Auth-

arity yesterday revealed the vital spark at hopes will breathe new life into Brinish spas, which, despite a healthy reputation, seemed set, only a few years ago, to die on their feet.

Lady Spencer admitted ves-terday that she had "sampled the attractions, but not the mud baths" of Continental spas like Baden-Baden and Montecatini. On the other hand

be had opened a building in Droitwich and a bazaar in Learnington, toured Cheltenbau, and had been practically

brought up on Malvern water, Responding to her vivacious lead, spokesmen for some space

declared their boroughs' com-mitment to the salubrious cause. Droitwich declared that

though its water was 10 times

totally undrinkable, £9.5m is being invested in new brine baths and a 50-bed hespital.

Leamington, sole surviving

health or strength to open one.

tonic

spas

# Labour MP resigns

from party

Mr Bryan Magee, Labour MP
for Waltham Forest, Leyton,
since 1974, shocked a routine
constituency meeting by announcing his resignation from
the party. He said he would
continue representing the area
but had no plans to join but had no plans to join another party. The local party immediately demanded that he step down and fight a by-election. He has a majority of

## 'Scandal' of girl in custody

An angry judge demanded a parliamentary inquiry into the public scandal" of why a mentally subnormal girl has to stay in custody because no room can be found for her in room can be found for her in hospital. "It is a wicked thing and an appalling state of affairs". Judge Chetwynd-Talbot said at Wolverhampton Crown Court Page 3

#### House prices fall 2 pc

Confirmation that house prices were falling comes from the Abbey National Building Society. It reported that the average cost of a house, 524,688 slipped by 2 per cent last year

#### Hitler dreamt of supertrain

Secret plans by Hitler to build 155 mph trains with carriages the size of houses running from the Volga to Paris and Hamburg to Istanbul have been discovered by a West German railway official Page 4

## Rape doctor speaks out

The psychiatrist in the Glasgow rape case has denied advising against a prosecution because of the possible effect on the mental health of the victim. Dr Raymond Antebi said he was surprised that the three accused youths were not put on

# TV apology to Civil Service

Central Television, successor to ATV, is to make a public apology over a programme on the Civil Service, Rule Bri-tannia, after a complaint from Sir Antony Part, a former Permanent Secretary at the Department of Trade and In-

#### Players hurt in bottle incident

Two Chelsea footballers were treated for injuries caused by flying glass after hooligans hurled a bottle through a window of the team coach. The players were returning after their FA Cup win over Hull Page 20

# **BBC** lecturer

Dr Garret FitzGerald, the Irish Prime Minister, is understood to have accepted an invitation from the BBC to give the postponed Dimbleby lec-

# £14,300 spoon

A silver spoon found in the thatch of a medieval farmhouse in Devon was sold at auction for £14,300, a record price. It was made in London in about 1380 Page 8 Page 8

## Tax rise delay

President Reagan has delayed a decision on whether to double excise taxes on cigar-ettes, liquor and other luxuries after public opinion polls indicated strong opposition

# Speedy Botham

Ian Botham hit one of the quickest recorded centuries, including seven sixes, in Eng-land's cricket match against Central Zone, He scored 122 from 55 balls out of England's

Pick your unit trusts Today is your last chance to enter The Times-Money Programme competition to pick the best performing unit trust Page 17

Leader page, 7 Letters: On home buying, from Mr Chris Pond; Anglican orders, from the Bishop of Aberdeen, and Father Deryck Hanshell, SJ Leading articles: Poland; Magistrates and teachers

Features, page 6 Henry Kissinger criticizes President Reagan's foreign policy, part 2; Martin Gilbert reconstructs the meeting 40 years ago that led to the Nazi Final Solution: Asa Briggs and the steam engine

Obituary, page 8 Dorothy Howell, Lady Reed, Mr R. T. Stott

Home News 2, 3 | Sale Room 8 Overseas 3, 4 | Sat Review 9-14 Arts 11 | Science 2 Services 8 Shoparound 12 Snow reports 20 Sport 20, 21 Sport 20, 21 TV & Radio 23 Thtrs, etc 10, 11 Church Court 24 Thirs, etc 10, 11 24 Travel 13 12 25 Years Ago 8 2 Weather 24 8 Wills 8

# Murray joins peace talks

# Moonlighting charge sets off new rail chaos

By David Felton, Donald Macintyre and Tony Samstag

solution to the two week old railways dispute got inder way last night as British Rail grappled with wildcar strikes by train drivers furious about newspaper allegations of moonlighting, sleeping on duty, and drinking in clubs when they should have been working. Drivers at Waterloo, in London, walked out yesterday morning for 24 hours and seriously disrupted commuter services from the south coast. Liverpool Street services were afformed also by a walk out of

affected also by a walk out of 100 drivers who are based at Stratford, east London. Railway workers at King's Cross last night took the un-precedented decision to refuse to handle copies of The Sun which carried the original alle-gations. They also decided to "black" other publications owned by Mr Rupert Mur-doch's News International

group. An appeal for the drivers to lift the blacking, by Mr Donald Pullen, Asier's assistant general secretary, at a meeting of 70 railmen last night, was re-

rained tast mgm, was rejected.

I appealed to the drivers not to take action against The Times and The Sunday Times. It is our contention that both these papers have put over a reasonably honest portrayal of this dispute and that it does us no good if we can't get our view across", Mr Pullen said.
Aslef officials said that the vote had been overwhelming with only one hand raised against the proposal that the han should be maintained. ban should be maintained.

Mr Steven Forey, secretary of the 500 member Kings Cross Aslef branch, said last night: I am a believer in the freedom of the press but I do not believe that the press should be allowed to indulge lies or incite the public to take. violent physical action against drivers which is what The Sun has really been doing."

#### British Rail opens inquiry on drivers

The three unions and BR management went to the offices of the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service last night to search for a for-nula to end the pay and productivity dispute between the management and the Asso-ciated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen.

It is thought that the unions who were also joined by Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC, were discussing Acas proposals for a rapid arbitration to end the dispute which has led to five days of strikes, with another strike threatened for tomorrow.

British Rail has started an. inquiry into the allegations against drivers at Waterloo, which were made in *The Su*n by two trainee drivers, Mr Geoffrey Leighson and Mr Max Wallace, both aged 23 and from Southampton.

It was learnt last night that Mr Wallace is facing crown court proceedings on four charges including one of dis-honestly obtaining one day's pay, £16.02, belonging to British Railways Board He is also charged with falsifying a sec-ond man's daily record of work required for a certain account-ing our pose—pamele for naving purpose—namely for pay-ment of wages which to his knowledge was false.

Mr Wallace, of Eastleigh, said last night that he would be denying all the charges, which were brought by British Transport Police. "They have nothing at all to do with what!" we say is happening on the rail-

In the interview in The Sun, Mr Wallace and Mr Leighson claimed that drivers drank and danced at clubs when they should have been working; signed on for work and then went home to sleep; re-wrote rosters to suit the convenience of drivers; and allowed trainee drivers in their teens to drive locomotives unsupervised while they slept off the effects of

repentant about their allega-tions last night. Mr Wallace said: "We feel that many drivers and their assistants are deceiving the country and the Government. We genuinely feed that we were acting in the best interests of our colleagues."

British Rail disputed the allegations, Mr Malcolm South-gate, BR's director of operations, said that he doubted whether the kind of behaviour alleged accounted for alleged accounted for as much as one per cent of BR's 180,000 railway workers, and a BR spokesman said: "The indusspokesman said: The mous-try's supervisory and safety records destroy the claims that practices of this kind are widespread. Our safety record in 1980 was the best ever."

Mr Raymond Buckton Mr Raymond Buckton, general secretary of Aslef, appealed on the Jimmy Young Show on Radio 2 for the Waterloo drivers to return to work. "I ask them to ignore this type of journalism. What people in this country are reading this morning is proof of the type of journalism one now has got to expect from The Sun newspaper."

The meeting by 200 workers

The meeting by 200 workers at King's Cross which decided to "black " News International publications, passed a resolution that the blacking will only be lifted when there is a only be lifted when there is a retraction of the article.

The Sun last night rejected Aslet's call for a retraction. Mr Arthur Brittenden, director of corporate relations for News International, said: "We are not apologizing because we do not consider we have anything to apologize for. We stand by

The paper today prints an interview with Mr Richard Hope, editor of Railway Gazette, and a respected commendator of the running of BR, in which he says the allegations of the two assistant drivers are substantially

Brittenden said that during the day The Sun had received dozens of telephone calls from BR employees who backed up the men's claims. Mr Jack Bowden, an Aslef branch official at Waterloo,

said the allegations were absolute rubbish. The men have gone on strike because are so annoyed by this disgusting, story " The Waterloo drivers met

for most of yesterday morning and after talking to senior BR industrial relations officers. they voted to return to work After the meeting BR issued

a statement defending its drivers against implications of widespread misconduct. "There will be isolated instances which, if discovered, are dealt with in accordance with our agreed disciplinary proced-

#### Commuters resigned to new delays

None of the drivers was prepared to talk about the allegations and many brushed aside the newspapermen trying

to talk to them.

[] The mood of commuters at Waterloo was one of resignation rather than anger about the latest round of delays. Most travellers were unaware of the full level of the stoppage when they set out for work yesterday morning, and in some cases had to endure journeys of three hours when they normally take half an hour.

A number of large companies took steps to minimize the effects of the strike. Shell laid on coaches for workers in the southern counties, and many other employers allowed workers to set off for home in the early afternoon. Traffic leaving the City and

West End was heavy from 3 o'clock. But, after two weeks of intermittent stoppages, the impression given by Southern Region travellers was that they were learning to cope.



Mr Geoffrey Leighson (left) and Mr Max Wallace, whose allegations led drivers to stop work.



# Hopes rise with new interest rate cuts

SATURDAY JANUARY 23 1982

By John Whitmore

The cost of bank borrowing is to be marginally cheaper from Monday after a week that has seen most leading European countries move to lower their interest rates in an attempt to stimulate the Euro-

pean economy.

All the leading British banks announced yesterday that they are reducing their base lending rates from 141 to 14 per cent. Rates offered on seven-day notice deposits come down to 111 or 12 per cent.

Bank mortgage rates are not helas reduced yet, and neither are the building societies lend-ing rates; but the mony will give new hope to business.

Mr Richard Weir, secretary-general of the Building Socie-ties Association, said the societies could not reduce their rates until the Government moved to lower the returns offered by National Savings.

Yesterday's round of base rate curs, led off by National Westminster took the City by surprise. The feeling had been that the banks would wait

until next week. But it has become increasingly clear over the past few days that the authorities are ready to see interest rates

With rates being cut in West Germany, Switzerland and Holthank, speculation has grown that last weekend's meeting of the finance ministers of the United States, Britain, West Germeny, France and Japan—the "Group of Five"—had arrived at some common acarrived at some common accord, if not necessarily a formal arrangement, for pro-gressively lowering interest

European governments in particular are worried that the present high cost of borrow-ing could throttle hopes of a gressively lowering rates.

The American Government would like to see a fall in American interest rates, roo. The fear at the moment, however, is that the Federal Reserve, the United States central bank, which works undependently of the Government, may keep American rates firm until it is more confident that the money supconfident that the money supply is under control.

will not agree to an early com-

mencement of strategic arms reduction talks when Mr Alex-

ander Haig, Secretary of State, meets Mr Andrei Gromyko, the

Soviet Foreign Minister, in

Officials said today that the decision to cut the meeting

from two days to one and to

concentrate on Poland was

to emphasize to the Russians:

the depth of American anger at .

The Haig-Gromyko summir

was to have taken place on Tuesday and Wednesday and

was expected to result in agree-

ment on when and where

strategic arms reduction talks:

(known as START) should begin. March was considered a

Yesterday, however, a State

Department spokesman said the

men would only have one meet-

ing on Tuesday and that they

would concentrate on Poland

rather than nuclear weapons.

remained interested in the con-cept of strategic arms reduc-

tion talks it did not want to

the Soviet Union's involvement in the martial law crackdown:

Geneva next week.

in Poland.

# Free my husband, says Mrs Walesa

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw, Jan 22

Amid growing domestic pres-sure against the Polish Govern-ment's interpment policy, the wife of Mr Lech Walesa, the detained leader of Solidarity, the free trade union, has demanded that the authorities declare on what legal grounds he is being held.

In a letter to the Gdansk regional prosecutor, Mrs Danuta Walesa said that her husband had been held for more than four weeks without any charges being made. Mr Walesa, she said, bad not been formally arrested nor was be being "temporarily detained", as provided for in the Polish legal code, because he should then have been released within 48 hours.

Mrs Waless, in a tightly argued letter that had obvi-ously been written after legal advice, concluded that her busband was being held illegally and demanded an explanation from the prosecutor,

The letter, a copy of which has reached Western corres-pondents, is the spearhead of a gathering campaign to demon-strate the fundamental illegality of internment.

Asked about the legal status Asked about the legal status of Mr Walesa, Professor Witold Zakrzewski, head of the legal commission of the Sejm (the Parliament and therefore, techrariament and therefore, technically the highest lawmaking body in Poland) said: "I really do not know the status of Mr Walesa and have not taken much interest in it." Another official added that Mr Walesa was probably being held "under the present regulations concerning interpment lations concerning internment which allow various degrees of deprivation of freedom.



Mrs Danuta Walesa: "Four

spokesman said the

United States wanted to nego-tiate with the Soviet Union in

good faith in the Geneva talks

on reducing intermediate-

range noclear missiles in

Europe. The taks were con-tinuing in the present circum-

The question of linking arms reduction talks with the Polish crisis has vexed the Adminis-

tration since the martial law

separate from the overall

Times and The Times and call

CITISIS.

Union

began on December 13.

Meanwhile, 120 intellectuals, including the film director Andrzej Wajda, have added their voice to Church criticism of internment. A petition to be presented to the Sejim and to the Primate. Archbishop Jozef Glemp; declared that marrial law and internment are viola-tions of international treaties and should be ended. The church has renewed its

criticism of interament and other aspects of martial law in a pastoral letter. It is still not clear whether this letter will be read in churches this Sunday (and therefore before General Wojciech Jaruelski addresses Parliament on Mouday) or on the following Sunday would risk a direct confrontation with the state but would probably have little would probably have little effect on the tone of the speech which has already been drafted. If it is read out on the following Sunday, the Military Council has more time to demonstrate good will. The sermon, as others have done, gives a warning of the prospect of civil wer unless steps are

society. A press conference at the Seim roday disclosed that some deputies had insisted on visit ing internment centres and were intervening on behalf of some of the internees when for example, separation of families, was involved.

taken to heal the rifts in

According to Mrs Halina Skibniewska, a vice-marshal (deputy leader of the House) committee has crossexamined officials from the Ministry of Interior and the Ministry of Justice about the condition of internees.

It is clear that martial law will not be dropped next week but rather that the Military Council will make use of its administrative discretion to relax certain of the extant

□ Lodz explosion: Seven people were taken to hospital, two of them in serious condition, after part of an 11-storey block of flats collapsed in Lodz, central Poland, as a result of an explosion, Wersaw radio reported. (AP reports from Vienna). It said the cause was probably a gas

Antisemitic trend, page Leading article, page

# close with loss of 1,900 jobs Odhams, the printing com-

pany at Watford, Hertford-shire, announced last night that it will close by April 30, with more than 1,900 redundancies.

proposals,

which involved up to 371 redundancies and new working arrangements to bring the workforce down to 1,550. The NGA was unhappy about

At Sun Printers, Odhams' main rival in the town, management and unions are trying to reach a similar survival plan involving 338 job losses, on top of the 450 redundancies last year.

and Ideal Home.

# **Odhams** to

having to work a new million pound press with fewer people. But union officials at local and national level were unavailable for comment.

Closure notices are being sent to the workforce which produces mass circulation magazines for International Publishing Corporation, the parent company.

Odhams print the Sunday Express colour magazine, and IPC periodicals including

# has since sent missions abroad to study spas in Germany, Belgium and Hungary. The conclusion, broadly, was that Brinish spas, once leaders in the field, had been crippled by the National Health Service, which denied patients free treatments at their favourite watering holes. The new brochure has been produced in English, French, German and Dutch; there are 40,000 copies to be distributed overseas, singing the praises of Buxton, Cheltenham, Droitwich, Harrogate, Leamington, Lland-Harrogate, Leamington, Lland-rindod Wells, Malvern, Tun-bridge Wells and Woodhall Spas. Perhaps the best known British spa of all, Bath, is omitted because the city is not at present a member of the British Spas Federation, which has cooperated in producing the booklet. Lady Spencer admitted yes-

The announcement followed a last-minute breakdown of talks yesterday between managament and the National Graphical Association print union over proposals for new working arrangements. The NGA apparantly reversed decision plants arrangement administrative and apparantly reversed administrative and apparantly reversed administrative apparantly reversed administrative and apparantly reversed administrative and administrative administrative and administrative and administrative and administrative and administrative and administrative and administrative administrative and administrative administrative and administrative administrative and administrative administra ently reversed a decision taken on Thursday to endorse the

IPC periodicals including Woman, Farmers Weekly, Popular Gardening, Petticoat

Other print unions had given

treatment centre among Britain's spas, announced that it was still giving 60,000 physiotherapy and hydrotherapy treatments each year. It was considering opening at

weekends and in the evenings.
Everybody agreed that spasshould be declared development areas, qualifying for lifesustaining government grants. The revival was to assed in sparkling Malvern, Harrogate Sparkle, and Ashbourne Spring; but the waters of Cheltenham, so efficacious that they come in tiny bottles with year right tons remained. very tight tops, remained a mystery. Nobody had sufficient

# Self-employed? For the same outlay you could be retiring on ,2,300 a year or on £5,100!

Compare actual results from 31 leading life companies in a free copy of Planned Savings' survey! FREE!

In September last year, the magazine Planned Savings published actual results for with profits retirement policies from 31 different life companies.

What will startle you is how much the results from these companies differed - particularly if you're planning to invest money of your own in one of them. As a help to you we're offering a free copy of the 1981

Planned Savings survey. As it's important to know how consistent the top companies have been, we will also include a summary of the surveys for the past 8 years. Send for these now – their help could be worth thousands of pounds to you!

o: Th	e Equitabl	e Life Assurance So	ciety. FREEPOS	T. 4 Colem	an St
			•		•

Please send me, without charge, a copy of the September 1981 Planned Savings survey, plus a summary of the past 8 surveys, so that I can compare pension policy results for myself,

Mr/Mrs/Miss\_\_

Date of birth ....

Planned retirement age Yearly premium (gross) The Equitable Life

Please let me also have some figures based on the following:

Post Code.

The oldest mutual life office in the world.

But one State Department

the Kissinger articles and par by them. ☐ Geneva : United States and Soviet arms negotiators met here for two-and-a-half hours

However another group has The mission said near Tuesday's session of the strictly private talks had been can-celled because of the meeting between Mr Haig and Mr Gromyko here on that day. The next session of the arms

the Soviet mission. Reuter.

US sidesteps weapons talks From Nicholas Ashford, Washington, Jan 22 The Reagan Administration begin them under the cloud of for all high-level contacts with rill not agree to an early com- Poland. the Soviet Union to be sus-pended, have strengthened the hand of the conservatives in the Administration.

> official described as hogwash suggestions that Dr Kissinger's articles might have played a part in the Administration's decision to withhold agreement on beginning strategic arms talks. Mr Haig was reported to be furious over ticularly over suggestions that he might have been influenced

began on December 13.

One powerful group within the Administration, conscious of European views on this issue and the need to preserve unity within the Western alliance, has sought to keep the question of arms talks today in their tenth full session of talks on limiting intermediate-range nuclear missiles in Europe, the United States mission said. United States response to the

questioned the wisdom of talking about nuclear force reductions while at the same time imposing a range of other sanctions against the Soviet Officials emphasized that although the United States Kissinger, the former Secretement of strategic arms reduction talks is did not work. talks will be on Thursday at

Kissinger criticism, page Leading article, page

SUMMARY

# Disciplinary trial halted

building at Sussex University yesterday where a disciplinary hearing against three students accused of throwing tomatoes at Dr David Owen, one of the leaders of the Social Democratic Party, was to be held (our Brighton Correspondent

writes). The three accused, women and a man, failed to appear before the disciplinary panel and the senate disciplin ary committee is to consider bringing charges against all the students involved in the

demonstration.
The tomato-throwing took place when Dr Owen, MP for Plmouth, Devonport, was speak-ing at a meeting in November. The three are accused of bring-ing the university into

## Challenge over fuel hardship

The London Electricity Con-sultative Council (LECC) has challenged the electricity indus-try's estimates of the cost of amending the code of practice governing disconnexions to afford adequate protection to people in genuine hardship with their fuel bills (Robin Young writes).

The Electricity Council has said that it would cost felm revenue and £145m in capital spending to implement all the recommendations in a Policy Studies Institute report, It has not disclosed the basis of its calculations or the assumptions on which they were made.
The LECC says it is sceptical

of the figures. Some of the reform proposals would improve cash flow, case interest charges, and reduce the costs The LECC says that most customers who are disconnected belong to groups who suffer hardship.

#### Pall Mall move for booksellers

Pickering and Chatto, the antiquarian booksellers, whose chairman is Sir William Rees Mogg, former editor of The Times, has acquired the business and premises of Dawson of Pall Mall, specialists in the fields of science, medicine, economics, and travel.

The combined business will trade as Pickering and Chatto, moving to Pall Mall at the end of March. Sir William said last night: "Dawson of Pall Mall are world leaders in their main area, and I hope to maintain that reputation."

#### QC cites threat by Heseltine

Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environment, was considering last summer taking steps to have Labour members of Norwich City Council surcharged, Mr Nigel McLeod, QC, for the council, told the Court of Appeal yesterday.
The threat was because of

alleged failure to carry out the right-to-buy provisions of the Housing Act. Norwich wants Mr Heseltine's takeover of the city housing stocks to be declared illegal.

#### Ballet tour cancelled

The Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet has cancelled its oneweek tour to Glasgow, which was due to begin on Monday because of a dispute involving the 46 musicians in its

Supported by the Musicians' Union, the musicians had asked for a retainer payment for the periods in the year when the ballet is on tour without the

# Needle in PC's eye

Police Constable Stephen Maher, aged 26, was badly in-jured yesterday when a prisoner he was escorting back to Brixton fail in south London thrust a needle into his eye, Last night doctors thought they had been able to save his sight.

## Francis separation

Clare Francis, the yachtswoman, has separated from her husband, Mr Jacques Redon. The couple have been married for four years and have a son

# Central TV will apologize over by students Civil Service film

Central Television is to make a televised apology on Monday of the Civil Service were provider a programme on the Civil Service were provided in August 13, last year, by ATV, its predecessor company. It will be the first such apology under the new production of the Independent Broadcasting Authority's Complaints Review Board.

Complained, in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which the only reply was a short extract from a speech by Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which couly reply was a short expression of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which couly reply was a short expression of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which couly reply was a short expression of the Exchequer, and in which civil Service were prominently featured, to which couly reply was a short expression of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which couly reply was a short expression of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured, to which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured from a speech by Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured from a speech by Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service were prominently featured from a speech by Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and in which criticisms of the Civil Service central felevision is to make a televised apology on Monday over a programme on the Civil Service Rule Britannia, shown on August 13, last year, by ATV, its predecessor company. It will be the first such apology under the programme. apology under the new pro-cedures of the Independent Broadcasting Authority's Com-plaints Review Board.

The complaint was made by The complaint was made by Sir Antony Part, a former Permanent Secretary at the Department of Trade and Industry. The board has ruled that Sir Antony had grounds for complaint, and ATV has accepted the verdict without reservation and will be making a full nublic application. a full public apology.

tageous to the Civil Service.

None of Sir Antony's long contribuation, which contained a rebuttal of the criticisms, was shown. Only two brief comments by Sir Antony, which were about the state of industry, not about the Civil Service, were included.

The gist of the defence, made by Mr Charles Denton, who was then ATV's controller of programmes. was that the Rule Britannia opened with a clip of The Charge of the Light Brigade and went on to assert that the Civil Service was run by amateurs.

Sir Antony's main complaints were that he had agreed to take part in the programme after being assured that it was to be balanced and not a "knocking" one and that the relevant parts of the interview he gave were not shown. When programme was shown it was prefaced by a statement that it was "a personal view" by Mr James Bellini, the pre-

It turned out to be strongly biased, Sir Antony

poll in the same constituency

Westmister seat.

in the Convention election, and

Mr Robert McCartney, a QC, is also seeking the nomination. He has emerged

there, and do not face up to the political leukaemia from which the party is suffering, namely the DUP, they will die

majority of 17,130 at the last general election. The Rev lan Paisley returned

to the province yesterday from Canada where he had been publicizing the Unionist case, the United States State Depart-

ment having refused to allow him a visa. He said the ban

had created more interest for his visit and that he had set

up an organisation in Canada called "Friends of Ulster"

paganda. Mrs Margaret Thatcher is ex-

the spring. The meeting is a continuation of the Anglo-Irish

talks aimed at purting relations with Dublin on to a similar footing to those with Britain's other EEC partners.

☐ Mr Owen Carron, Indepen-dent Republican MP for Fer-

Gerald McCaughey, aged 21, unemployed, of Cregan Road, Londonderry, was charged at a special court in Londonderry

yesterday with the murder of Deborah Anne Rowe, aged 19,

found dead with a gunshot wound in her chest last Tues-day. He was remanded

facing

#### Unionists Hospital site sold back for £23,700 noll clash

of programmes, was that the course of the programme was

influenced by the unprece-dented industrial relations con-

flicts then taking place in the Civil Service. Those develop-ments had to be covered to provide an accurate reflection

of a complex situation, and they squeezed out other material

ATV apologized by letter to

Sir Antony on September 17 for having failed to inform

him that the programme would carry a "personal view" label. The complaints board has ruled that the change in the

nature of the programme de-served a more substantial spology than that

By Staff Reporters From Richard Ford, Belfast A critical by-election in Northern Ireland is likely to be The Government has decided that part of the St George's Hospital site at Hyde Park Corner in central London. contested by the rival Democratic Unionist and Official Unionist parties despite continuing discussions between them to find a "loyalist unity" candidate for the Belfast, which is worth millions of pounds, is to be sold back to Grosvenor Estates for £23,700, the price paid for it in 1906. South seat.

The site had been bought on With both parties aware that condition that it was sold back the by-election is being seen as a test of which party comfor the original price when it was no longer being used for a hospital, the Department of Health and Social Security said mands the greater support among Unionists, the Rev Martin Smyth, one of the Official Unionists' leading yesterday. figures, is one of five seeking his party's nomination for the vacancy. He topped the

A part of the site, amounting to one third, is held treehold by the secretary of state subject to special provisions re-quiring it to be offered back to Grosvenor Estates, from whom it was originally acquired

Since then, it has been held at a virtual peppercorn, accord-ing to Mr Geoffrey Finsberg, on to the political scene since last November and said yester-day: "South Belfast is the Official Unionist Party's Alamo. If they do not win Under - Secretary of State, Health and Social Security, in a statement to the Commons yesterday.

As the site was no longer required, the department would be offering that section of the sire back to Grosvenor Estates. on their feet."

The seat has been vacant since the murder by the IRA last November of the Rev Robert Bradford, who had a Mr. Finsberg told the House that proposals for development, if given final approval, would include both reconstruction and

The development would restoration of the listed building original listed building designed by William Wilkins, to its original proportions. He pointed out that the department was spending £100,000 a year on security for

Mrs Gwyneth Dunwoody, an Opposition spokesman on health and social security, described the statement as extraordinary. She said the site aimed at countering IRA prowas worth millions, claiming that the Government was apparently prepared to sell back a priceless asset to one of the richest estates in Britain pected to meet Dr Garret Fitz-Gerald, Prime Minister of the Irish Republic, in Dublin in without so much as a murmur.

#### BBC RADIO AND TV NEWS SPLIT

dent Republican MP for Fermanagh and South Tyrone and a supporter of the Provisional IRA, was in the custody of United States immigration authorities yesterday, accused of entering the country illegally from Canada.

Mr Danny Morrison, head of publicity at Provisional Sinn Fein's headquarters in Belfast, was arrested shortly after Mr Carron. Both were due to appear before a magistrate in Buffalo, New York State.

Gerald McCaughey, aged 21. BBC news on radio and television is to be split to become the separate responsi bility of the managing director of each service, under the corporation's reshuffled man-

agement. The move comes after the abolition of Mr Richard Francis's job of director of news and current affairs. Mr Francis will become managing director of BBC radio.

A statement issued by Sir Ian Trethowan, the BBC's re-tiring director general, said that Mr Francis and Mr Alan Protheroe, the former editor of BBC television news who has been appointed assistant to the director general, in charge of journalism, will work out details of the reorganization.



Thet Duchess of Kent with Nell Brockman son of one of the lifeboat victims.

# Duke's tribute to lifeboatmen

The village of Mousehole, Cornwall, turned out in strength yesterday to pay its final respects to the eight Penies lifeboatmen who died in mountainous seas on De-

cember 19.
About 500 people crammed into the tiny windswept Paul parish church overlooking the village for a moving remembrance service to the crew of the Solomon Browne lifeboat. which was smashed to pieces as it attempted unsuccessfully to save eight people aboard the doomed coaster Union

200 sat in a draughty marquee, straining to hear the relayed proceedings above the flapping of the canvas. Outside the church, where three of the crew are buried, the Royal National Life-boat Institution flag stood at half mast.

The Duke of Keut, president f the RNLI, flew from London to read a lesson. He was accompanied by the Duchess of Kent and Rear-Admiral Wilfred Graham, director and secretary of the RNLI.

Mr Clive Gunnell, a local tar,

Across the road a further men. gave an address in which when she is on holiday.

The chances of a private

prosecution being allowed or of it succeeding are thought to be remote, although the law

officers have said that they will not impede one.

If there is no prosecution and no inquiry, the Lord Advo-

cate will be expected to say more than he has felt able to

should be a fresh look at Scot-

ment to replace Mr Fairbairn

for which there are many

precedents; and that Mr Mal

colm Rifkind, a Parliamentary

Under-Secretary of State at

Scottish Office and a member of the Scottish Bar would then answer for Scottish legal matters in the Commons.

Women in Reading, Berk-shire, will march on the twon's

police station today to protest

about the treatment of an

alleged rape victim featured in the Police television pro-gramme on Monday. They will

also hold a six-hour course on

practical defence against rape.

Seven-year jail sentences on two men who raped a girl aged 17 were "not a day too long", a Court of Appeal

judge said yesterday. A fiveyear term on a younger man who joined in was also upheld

Mr Justice Drake, sitting in

London with Lord Justice Eveleigh and Mr Justice Milmo, said the attack on the

girl at a house in Leeds last

The court refused applica-

February was nasty, vicious and wicked.

tions by Terence Clarke, aged 24, of Neville Close, Leeds, and

Philip Wormald, aged 21, of Harlech Terrace, Leeds, for leave to appeal against the

Robert Evans, aged 19, of Lingfield Approach, Leeds, had

his appeal against sentence dismissed.

Association

Press

reports).

sentences.

Seven-vear jail

sentence upheld

tish rape law

he said the finest monument could not be erected in stone but should live on in the spirit of the people.
They did their work instantly

without asking why and using that awiul sentence: "What is in it for me?" he said. The Duke and Duchess were taken to the vicarage where they mer the five widows and 12 fatheriess children be-reaved by the disaster. Mrs Mary Greenhaugh, licensee of Ship Inn, whose husband died, said the Duchess of Kent

# The rape controversy

# **Doctor speaks out**

From Our Correspondent, Glasgow

The psychiatrist at the centre that it could have been purof the Glasgow rape case sued later.
yesterday denied advising The char
against a prosecution because
it might damage the victim's of it succe mental health.
Dr Raymond Antebi was re-

ported to have said that the victim, who had twice attempted suicide, would have suffered permanent mental damage if forced to give evidence.

But yesterday he said from the Eastern District Hospital in Glasgow: "I saw nothing in my interviews with her that would have seemed to me to prevent the prosecution taking

no time did I state that there should be no prosecution because of the condition of her mental health. I do feel that there should be a change in the law and that some provision be made by which a woman should be spared the unpleasant factor of being forced to submit to crossexamination in an open court."

Three teenagers who were accused of rape and attempted murder escaped prosecution after Scottish law officials con-

sidered the evidence, including a report from Dr Antebl. Mr Nicholas Fairbairn resigned as Solicitor-General for Scopland on Thursday night after defending in the Commons the decision not to prosecute. He apologized to MPs for speaking to the press about the reasons for the decision before reporting to

#### Labour MPs demand more information

Opposition pressure for a clearer statement from Scot-tish law officers about the case was maintained yesterday des-pite Mr Fairbairn's resignation (Our Political Editor writes). Labour MPs were insisting that the public needed reassurance on two particular points: why it was not pos-sible for the Crown Office in Edinburgh to prosecute for as-sault, even if a rape conviction could not have succeeded without the victim giving evidence: and why, if there was doubt, the indictment against the three youths could not have been left in abeyance so

# grant available

Environment Correspondent Government subsidies for the

bid for the property, said yes-terday that "several hundred thousand pounds" were available for restoration.

The trust was ready with a plan more comprehensive than that roposed by Mr Charles Neave-Hill, the previous owner. It wanted to demolish build-ings near the clifftops, repair erosion and build a new car park and visitor reception area well behind the most scenic part of the property

guardian of the rural landscape, is watching the fate of Land's End because it lies in an official area of outstanding natural beauty.

Mr Goldstone available for comment.



in the winning bid.

# By Hugh Clayton,

restoration of Land's End will be paid to Mr David Goldstone, the new owner, if he agrees to adopt landscaping changes planned by the National Trust. The Countryside Commission, a eading supporter of the trust's

say so far. But there are lawyers on both sides of the Commons who feel that there ministers last month for £500,000 to be added to the trust's offer for Land's End, the most famous piece of pri-vately owned coastline in Bri-tain. The Government refused to pay and Mr Goldstone won The betting is that Mrs Margaret Thatcher might ap-point someone outside Parliathe bidding on Thursday with an offer of £500,000 above the trust's £1,250,000.

near the coast.

The commission, statutory



Mr David Goldstone: Put

# Land's End

Underground services are being cut by 5 per cent from 30.3 million train miles last year to 28.7 million. That will be achieved mainly by cuts in

peak-hour services. An average interval in a typical central station will rise from two and a half to three minutes between trains. The authority hopes that will not lead to undue over-crowding because it expects The commission appealed to

an 11 per cent drop in Underground passengers as a result of the fare rise. The number of passengers has already fallen by 16 per cent in 10 years. ☐ Merseyside County Council is to continue its cheap bus fares scheme even though it could leave it £29m short in

plans for further fare cuts in October because of target budget figures set by Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environment.

# Science report Yoga puts

LT to close

stations and

By Michael Baily

Transport Correspondent

will be fewer and more crowded, and bus services will

be cut as a result of the Law Lords' judgment on the "Fares Fair" policy, London Trans-port said yesterday.

March Underground services

will start 30 minutes later in the morning, at about 6 am, and finish 30 minutes earlier, at about midnight. Some night

at about midnight. Some night bus services from the West End 2nd Fleet Street area to places such as Enfield. Rom-ford, and Tooting, will stop. There will be reduced from the control of the control of

frequency on nearly all routes, so that a 10-minute wait will become about 11 minutes, the

The effect of the cuts will be to save £22m on operating costs in a full year, and £32m on capital expenditure over

"We very much regret these cuts, which will mean more traffic on the roads", the authority said last night, "We

are not happy about the pro-

posals, which are the result of being forced to act in a busi-

ness rather than a social way."

In the longer term three Tube stations, Regent's Park and Edgware Road on the Bakerloo Line, and Fairlop in

Essex on the Central will be

closed (the former two need

millions of pounds spent on new lifts). Branch line clos-ure will shut Aldwych, Ongar,

North Weald, and Shoreditch

Three other branch lines

Croxley-Warford, Woodford-Rainault, and Whitechapel-New Cross, may be treatened

later, as may 16 other stations which London Transport would not name.

"We have no appetite for service cuts", Sir Peter Mase-field, chairman of the author-

ity, said yesterday, "aspecially as current low fares have increased our business. But we have to accept that higher fares from March 21 will

reduce demand by up to a fifth, and service reductions

are less than this. We are also

taking steps to ensure that our services, though marginally less frequent, will I hope be more reliable."

authority said.

four years.

stations.

When fares double next

London Underground stations will be shut, peak-hour trains

cut buses

Tube

# warmth in Tibetan toes

By the Staff of "Nature"
All kinds of privationshave been practised in the
name of religion, from fasting to hair shirts, but one of ing to hair starts, but one of the most bizarre must be the Tibetan g Tum-mo (heat) yoga, whose thermal achieva-ments have now been inves-rigated and confirmed by a team of American and Indian

scientists. A novice g Tum-mo yegi must start off with a strong vocation and a predilection for cold. He begins his exercise sitting cross-legged and naked on the ground. Sheets soaked in icy water are wrapped around him are wrapped around him, His task is to dry the sheet with the warmth of his body, created by the drawing in of prana, the vapour of scattered, normal consciousness, into the "central channel" of the body.

Alas, when the sheet is dry it is taken from him. Another icy sheet replaces the first. When that is dry, there comes a third, and so

there comes a third, and so on through the night.

after the Chinese invasion of Tibet, in a monastic com-munity in Upper Dharamsala, in northern India; and with the permission of the Dalai Lama, a team from the Harvard Medical School the US Army Research Institute, and other inter-ested laboratories in the USA and India, set out to

investigate. The results are remarkable. Practised g Tum-mo yog, can raise the temperature of their fingers and toes by more than 8°C (15°F) by taking thought; or, more strictly, by meditating.

The research team wired up a number of g Tum-mo yogi with thermometers to measure internal (rectal) temperatures and the temperature of chest, forearms, fingers and toes, and asked the yogi to meditate. One 59-year-old, sitting quietly in the lotus posture, raised his finger temperature by 6°C in under an hour, and warmed his toes by 7°C. A youngster of 46 managed over 7°C in his fingers, part of the rise occurring after he had stopped meditating, but the record came with a 50-yearold who warmed his toes 8.3°C in 45 minutes.

Meanwhile, however, there were no changes in internal body temperature, and changes in other parts of the body and in the air remperature were slight. That suggests to the re-searchers that what the yogis were doing was to rake mental control of their vasodilatory system, the smooth muscle that opens and narrows blood vessels. to increase and diminish blood flow in tissues. Nor-

mally the system is not under conscious control, but experiments on non-yogic, western subjects have shown that a degree of control can be learnt, though to nothing at a degree as the g Tum-mo have achieved.
Source: Nature (vol 295 p. 234) 1982.

1

121 4-

 $\{S_{i}\}_{i=1}^{n}$ 

ia: Ta

a 4.

Road

ra. .-

 $fe(\varphi)_{\Sigma_{n+1,n}}$ 

me:

Nature-Times News Service

# Health service allocation criticized as unrealistic

By Annabel Ferriman, Health Services Correspondent

Allocations of money to the allowance for growth also regional health authorities, depended on pay being kept announced in Parliament yes- to 4 per cent and prices to terday, showed London and the South-east again coming off worst and East Anglia and Trent coming out on top. :

Since the Resources Alloca-tion Working Party reported in 1976, attempts have been made to redistribute money in the health service away from the wealthy South-east towards the underfunded regions The overall growth rate of

1.7 per cent for the health service for 1982-83 was criticized as inadequate by Mr William Darking, chairman of the Nacional Association of Health Authorities. It was scarcely enough to cover the increased burden on

the health service brought by the rise in the number of old people and would not allow enough flexibility to redistri-bute resources in favour of the priority areas: community care, preventive medicine, and ser-vices for the mentally ill and handicapped.
Mr Darling said that the

9 per cent.
The percentage increases for each region are: East Anglia 3.25; Trent 3.00; Wessex 2.79; North-Western 2.79; Northern 2.45; South-Western 2.36; Oxford 2.20; West Midlands 2.20; Yorkshire 1.95; Mersey 1.13; South-West Thames 0.46; South-East Thames 0.34; North-East Thames 0.33; North-West Thames 0.30.

#### Cancer screening successes

☐ Early detection of breast cancer by the use of breast Xray examination (maniformation) graphy) greatly improves the chances of survival, Dr. Patricia Last, head of the women's unit of the British United Provident Association, said yesterday. More than 70 per cent of women found to have breast cancer among the unscreened programmes carried out by BUPA are still alive seven years later

# PARLIAMENT January 22, 1982

# Success for

BL Systems are marketing the Comet electronic mailbox buréau service in

the U.K. The Comet service is a computer based system. that will have a tremendous effect on business

communications. It passes messages with written accuracy 24 hours a day and users can type in complex material such as a quote or specification. This is transmitted by

racy and complete security. It will then appear typed out on the receiver's terminal exactly as sent. Messages can be stored on computer in individual electronic "pigeon holes."

So it can even be used for personal filing. Cometterminalsareno bigger than an ordinary briefcase. And every bit as portable. They can be used

wherever there is a tele-

world. The Comet system presents a major step forward in the concept of an all-electronic office of the

The rights to sell Comet in the U.K. were won by BL Systems against strong competition.

S RI Fighting back

# Consumers to get more protection

MP's BILL

The Law Commission is to scrutinize the law relating to contracts of service to see how it can be modified and strengthened, Mrs Sally Oppenheim, Minister for Consumer Affairs, amounced during the debate in which the Supply of Goods and Services Bill obtained its second reading in the Commons.

The Bill amends the law relating to certain contracts for the ing to certain contracts for the transfer of the property in goods, for the hire of goods and for the supply of a service.

Mrs Oppenheim said the Bill would be welcomed as helping consumers in an area of wide spread and justifiable dissatis-

faction and frustration. The Government could see consider-able difficulties however in Clause 16 of the Bill, which

able difficulties however in Clause 15 of the Bill, which proposed that traders should not be able to contract out of the implied term, that they should exercise reasonable care and skill when providing services.

Mr Frederick Willey (Sunderland, North, Lab), the sponsor, in moving the second reading, said that the law only protected sale of goods for money price. His Bill extended that protection to transactions analogous to sale where goods were supplied but not bought only for money; a host of transactions would gain protection.

It would cover the case where an old car was traded in towards the purchase of a new one, or where goods were purchased with coupons or vouchers. Most importantly, the Bill covered goods which were provided under work and materials couracts. For instance, if a primber fitted taps in a home the protection would be the same as if the taps were bought in the shop.

The Bill also provided hire with similar statutory protection.

by a working paper seeking the views of interested parties before final proposals were made. The position of consumers would be strengthened if the

ugly Victorian villa with no damp course. Mrs Oppenheim said she hoped agreement on the text of the doorstep selling directive would

Hire was currently outside the Sale of Goods Act because there was no transfer of ownership. A host of goods were hired, such as television sets, cars and office equipment. By and large those services were satisfactory but there was some disanisfaction.

The Bill provided statutory protection over contracts for services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. There had been a vast increase in the provision of services. The bill would cause unforcesed in the provision of services his Bill would cause unforcesed.

It could be that for some services his Bill would cause unforcesed in the services had been and the Bill provided that the Secretary of State for Trade should have the power to provide, or order, all or part of the provisions of the Bill should not apply to a particular service.

Miss Oppenheim also said that the review by the Law Commission to codify and strengthen the existing common law would be followed by a working paper seeking the years of ingrerested parties before to the common law would be followed by a working paper seeking the years of ingrerested parties before to the constant to the state had the service.

The Bill sought to do.

Mir Thomas Cox (Wandsworth, the decided of the constitution of the descriptions of approved to the same content of the constant of the service and rogue and the provision of the same constant the service and rogue and the st Roberts (Cannock, Lab).

Mr Eyre said the Estate Agents
Act 1979 which had been brought
into effect should help to raise
standards in this professional
area. The minister (he added)
will certainly consider whether
there is need for further Government action and if so what he
best vehicle for such action might
be.

The debate was adjourned.

# oga puts Tibetan |

armth toes

ience report

Staff of "Nature" Stair or Nature inds of Privation practiced in the religion. (com fail) air shirts, but one of bicarre must be the and confirmed by American and India

soaked in it icy sheet replaced omes a initial and

d a line man road a the semi-pressed

location alistic

# and a prediection

He hearn, his speed as and him is to dry the sheet warmth of his body by the crawing in a ormai conscioume central chaudel.

"It is a wicked thing and an apalling state of affairs. I want it to be brought to the attention of the whole nation. "It is a most apalling situation when this girl cannot be found a bed and cannot be looked after, I have no alternative but to n a morarii con in Upper Dharas leave her at the remand centre because the health authority will not find her a bed. It is a scandal that she should be kept in conditions like this, something that anyone with human sympathy must feel. "She has now been before the court four times and still nothing has been done. It is

nothing has been done. It is
no good leaving her in the
equivalent of a prison, it is a
wicked thing to do.
"The Dudley Area Health
Authority will have to
seriously consider paying for her to go to a private hospital. I hope that a public enquiry is asked for so that the case can be investigated. I want it raised at the highest possible level if only to ensure it does not happen

detention

subnormal girl, aged 19, who has been held in custody

since August after being

convicted of assault. At the time it was said she needed

secure treatment for life.
Judge Chetwynd-Talbot,
who was forced to remand

Garratt in custody again, said

at Wolverhampton Crown Court: "I cannot restrain

myself from my indignation.

I am not concerned with administrative claptrap. I

want this poor unfortunate girl to be found a place in hospital. She has been

languishing in custody week by week. It really is a public scandal."

again.
"It must go before Parliament and I hope that the minister will be induced to find an answer to this outrageous state of affairs.

**NEWS IN** 

SUMMARY

**Drug arrests** filmed

for 'Police'

Arrests for suspected drug

Valley force (David Nichol-

shown on BBC1 on Monday,

shows the discovery of what drugs squad detectives initially believed may have been \$25,000 worth of drugs, possibly LSD, in a girl's

plastic bag.

But tests proved that the detectives' belief was mistaken and the girl was finally given a suspended sentence for attempting to cheat her customers.

Personal appeal

A convent worried about its dwindling numbers is advertising in the personal columns of local newspapers

The Sisters of Our Lady of the Missions, in Old London Road, Hastings, Sussex, feel a newspaper advertisement

a newspaper novertisement may encourage women and girls to think more about religion. Two women have responded so far.

A planned march through Halifax by members of the right-wing British Movement

today has been banned by Calderdale Council on the advice of Mr Ronald Gregory, Chief Constable of West

Counter-demonstrations had been threatened by left-wing organizations, members

of Halifax's immigrant community, and the Anti-Nazi League. The police said the ban on all marches from

fam today had been recommended because of the cossibility of public disorder.

Former boxing

champion jailed

Tommy Glencross the former British featherweight boxing champion jailed for

18 months yesterday for slashing a man's face in a fight in a Birmingham public

Glencross, aged 34 of

Nursery Road, Newtown, Eirmingham was convicted at an earlier Birmingham Crown Court hearing of malicious wounding. He had

had been adjourned for college's intake.

Police forbid

marches

for nuns

son-Lord writes).

The programme, to be or Hindu schools."

# Subnormal girl's outrages judge

A judge said yesterday it The judge said that he was outrageous that no hospital place can be found for Julie Garratt, a mentally subnormal girl, aged 19, who before him again as soon as

 A mother of a mentally subnormal man appealed to the medical authorities in Wakefield, West Yorkshire, to find a place in hospital for her son, who was sent to prison because no bed was available (a correspondent

Paul Davies who is aged 28, but has a mental age of nine, appeared earlier this week before Huddersfield Crown Court, where Judge Harry Walker, said he had no choice but to jail him. He was given a 12-month prison sentence for four offences of sending obscene letters through the post.

At the family home in Windhill Road, Eastmoor, Wakefield, Mrs Pat Davies said: "It is only a matter of time before Paul really does something. Has he got to burn a place down, or commit a murder, before anything is done?"

In court, social workers, probation officers and doctors had agreed that a secure hospital was the only suitable place for Davies, and the judge said: "There ought to be a bed available. Everybody is avoiding responsibility for him and no one will find one I do not know what he will do

after the sentence". Mr Walter Harrison,
Labour MP for Wakefield, is
trying to persuade the Department of Health and
Social Security to reconsider its decision not to give Davies a bed in a secure hospital. "I am not letting the matter

drop," Mr Harrison said.
The Area health authority
said: "All the psychiatrists
who bave examined him have

# Up, up and away go the dustbin liners

By Ronald Faux

Flying shopping bags and airborne dustbin liners are proving an irritation for the Civil Aviation Authority, which has received a barrage of applications from enthusiasts who build balloons out of those unlikely materials, and register them. and register them.

"We have to treat these flying machines seriously, even though many are made merely to obtain a registration number. They could be a hazard if they were released", a CAA official About 300 such non-man-

registered with the authority. Ways of rewording the regu-lations to exclude plastic bags are being considered. The reason for the rash of odd balloons is probably that they offer a cheap way of appearing on the official list of aircraft owners and thus securing a registration num-ber. Plane-spotting in Britain attracts the same zeal as did train-spotting in the heyday of steam,

The enthusiasts find personal registration very appealing, especially when the so-called aircraft can be built for a few pence, and having it registered costs only 55 registered costs only £5.

The law states that any balloon that is flown and measures more than 2 metres measures more than 2 metres across must have a registration number. The aircraft authority explained that that was a safety measure in case the balloon drifted into an airlane, was sucked into the engine of a passing jet, or descended in the middle of a motorway. motorway.

"The intention seems to be that these balloons are not for flying even though they acquire a registration num-ber. Some miniature balloons The Area health authority said: "All the psychiatrists who have examined him have agreed that it is not appropriate for Mr Davies to be given a bed in a National Health Service Psychiatric hospital.

# Mailer accepts verdict on protégé is fair

From Michael Hamlyn, New York, Jan 22

said yesterday that he thought the manslughter verdict against his protege Jack Abbott, the jailhouse

author, was appropriate.
"I think it was a fair verdict", he said, adding that he was highly dubious that Mr Abbott was guilty of premeditation. premeditation.

Mr Abbott had faced a charge of murder for killing a waiter outside a Greenwich Village bistro while he was out of jail on a work release programme. But his counsel improved the line was better the counsel improved the line was better the counsel improved the line was a line was a

carrying balloons have been impressed the jury by de-scribing the convict-writer's life in institutions, which he claimed had brutalized him claimed had brutalized him and so confused him that he was acting under "extreme emotional disturbance".

Mr Abbott admitted stabbing the waiter, a newly married actor and aspiring playwright called Richard Adan; but said that he thought Mr Adan was threatening him.

ening him. The judge will sentence him on February 24 after psychiatric testing. It was Mr Abbott's thirty-eighth birth-

day yesterday, and he has spent 24 of those years in penal institutions. He says he has spent 15 years in solitary confinement. He wrote to Norman Mailer after the publication of Mr Mailer's book on Cours and the says has been confined that the publication of Mr Mailer's book on Cours and the says are says that the says the says that the says that the says that the says that the says book on Gary Gilmore, and a correspondence developed which Mr Mailer was instrumental in having published as In The Belly Of The Beast. The book is a best seller.

Mr Mailer also sponsored the convict's release from Jail, and gave him work as a literary researcher. But his protège proved unable to cope with life on the outside. Mr Maller has had a great deal of criticism for his support of Mr Abbott since the murder took place. the murder took place. Newspapers have editorialized against him, urging him to "get his head on straight" (New York News), or recall-

Norman Mailer, the writer, ing that he himself stabbed id yesterday that he his wife in the stomach 20

years ago.
At one time he wrote: "It takes literal faith in the creative possibilities of the human being to envisage acts of violence as the catharsis which prepares growth". He had a stormy press conference during the trial in which he pleaded for leniency for Mr Abbott; but he lost his temper and called one woman journalist a

But other writers have been more supportive. At a special conference held jointly by Pen, the writers' association and the Fortune association and the Fortune Society which helps ex-prisoners, William Styron, author of Sophie Choice said that his heart went out to Mr Mailer because "I have an Abbott in my life". His protege in prison was about to be paroled when he bolted, kidnapped and raped a Massachusetts housewife.

"I haven't lost faith in

sachusetts housewife.

"I haven't lost faith in him", Mr Styron said. "I hope to be able to walk with him through New York City sometime soon." And Katherine Perutz who is a novelist and the founder of Pen's correspondence programme among writers in and out of prison related one case that — so far — has a happy - so far — has a happy outcome.

She told of a former drug addict who left prison and returned to the street. She said he told her: "Everyone else is shooting up, but not me. I'm a writer."

There was not a great deal of further support from that meeting. Edward Albee, author of Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf? called the Abbott trial an "appalling circus" Mr Abbott has previous convictions. He has already been convicted of bank-rob-

bery and of killing a fellow prisoner. But the judge has a good deal of flexibility

The fist of Nato's 18 Awacs aircraft in Europe being handed over to the allied forces near Munich yesterday. The aircraft, costing about £1,000m, will be deployed near Aachen on the German-Dutch border by 1985.

#### **PUBLISHER GIVEN LIFE** SENTENCE

From Jacqueline Reditt
Seoul, Jan 22
Spectators in a packed
court shouted, waved their
fists and wept today after Mr
Lee Tae Bok, the South Korean publisher, had been sentenced to life imprisonment. Mr Lee, aged 30, a Roman Catholic, was found guilty of

Catholic, was found guilty of violating the national security law and the state prosecutor had demanded the death penulty. He was accused of publishing and distributing banned foreign books, mostly by Marxist authors, and of organizing student and labour groups with the aim of spreading communist ideals and overcommunist ideals and over-

throwing the government.

Although the prosecution originally claimed that only 18 people were involved in Mr Lee's case, 25 defendants stood trial with him today. His former editor, Lee Son Kun, was sentenced to 10 years imprisonment. imprisonment.

# Seoul tries again for Korean reunification

From Our Correspondent, Seoul, Jan 22

President Chun Doo Hwan tutions to be forged into a of South Korea today made a single draft for a unified new offer of peaceful cooper-democratic republic of ation with the Communist Korea. regime of North Korea. He proposed a formula for reunification and made it clear that his 1981 proposals

to exchange visits with President Kim II-Sung of North Korea were still valid. President Chun made the initiatives in new year policy statement to the National Assembly. This is the first affairs, an end to the arms time since 1967 that a Korean President has made his new year speech to Parliament and was intended to show that parliament is again a significant force and that democracy has been restored in South Korea. The reunification formula

national reunification. North and South participants of this body would draft consti-

Most Sunday papers talk business.

First step would be talks to arrange a summit between the two Koreas and then a provisional agreement of basic relations. Included in the provisions of this agreement, President Chun proposed recognition of each other's socio-political system, race and military confrontation, the setting up of resident liaison missions in Seoul, free travel and communication between North and South, and respect for each other's international

in South Korea.

The reunification formula

calls for the organization of a

counter the North's demand States troops from the South as a prerequisite for negotiations.

# Scarman condemns ethnic schooling

By Sarah Bayliss, of "The Times Educational Supple

Lord Scarman delivered a cause of the troubles there strong condemnation of sepa-rate schools for the children of Protestant and Roman Cath-of ethnic minorities yester-olic children. "I do not want that to be mirrored in this

trafficking and possession during the pop festival in Reading were filmed for the latest programme in the television series Police, about the workings of the Thames Lord Scarman, whose re-port on the Brixton riots was published in November, said that education officers had a unite British society. Some basic educational problems had to be tackled if summer riots were to be avoided in schools. It would be terrible if there were separate Islamic In answer to a question from Mr Edwin Owens, chief education officer of North Yorkshire, about the desirability of ethnic minorities being allowed to set up their commencers schools. Lord Scarmer

The biggest responsibility was to ensure that children learnt in primary school to speak good English, as well as to read and write. He had met a number of employers whose willingness to employ young blacks was frustrated because the teenagers were inarticulate. Better liaison between schools and parents was also needed. From con ersations with West Indian

parents he knew that many did not feel welcome or at ease in schools.
"I am bound to say that some well meaning head teachers are simply not succeeding in getting parents involved."

Positive action was neede Positive action was needed in secondary schools to help children to prepare for the competitiveness of the jobs market. Given the prospect of continued unemployment, schools should also train children how to use and enjoy their leisure time with more emphasis on art, music and sport. "Many of these rioters rioted from sheer damn boredom", he said.

own schools, Lord Scarman said his experience in North-ern Ireland told him that one

emphasis on time. leisure

# CAMBRIDGE **EXAM MAY**

BE EARLIER

By Diana Geddes **Education Correspondent** Cambridge University is considering moving the date of its entrance examination of its entrance examination from the autumn term of the third year in the sixth form to the end of the spring term preceding A levels. It is hoped that the move will be of particular benefit to pupils in comprehensive schools. Oxford has no plans to follow

The proposal, put forward by a working party of college admissions tutors, will be discussed by a meeting of all college representatives next

Fewer than half last year's successful applicants to Cambridge came from maintained schools. The number of scholar-ships and exhibitions avail-able at Oxford is to be reduced next year to no more denied the charge. Sentence than a quarter of each

# APPEAL ON TV LEVY REJECTED

By Kenneth Gosling A Report by the Committee on Welsh Affairs is com-mended in a government White Paper out today as a thorough and perceptive appraisal of the question of Welsh language broadcasting.

The Government takes issue, however, with a recommendation that interest payments on capital bor-rowed by television pro-

gramme contractors should

be allowed as relevant expenbe allowed as relevant expen-diture for levy purposes.

"The Government is aware", the White Paper says, "that the exclusion of interest paid from relevant expenditure can weigh heavily on those independent tele-vision companies with high capital borrowings; it is also aware of the committee's concern about the viability of concern about the viability of the television programme contractor for Wales. It sees difficulty, however, in the committee's recommen-

refries cancelled yesterday and flights from the island delayed as about 1,300 government workers took industrial action in support of a 10.7 per cent pay claim. The Guernsey Government has offered them 8 per cent.

college's intake.

Congregation, representing all the academic staff at Oxford, has rejected by 511 votes to 439 a proposal that the congregation. The Government saw no reason why an advantage, in terms of levy liability, should be conferred on companies preferring loan capital to equity shareholdings; moreover, to allow interest paymand for a 10.7 per cent pay claim. The Guernsey Government has offered them 8 per cent.

# Only one has always made a separate issue of it.

THE SUNDAY TIMES

The Sunday Times Business News. The supplement devoted entirely to the world of business.

Intomorrow's issue, "The end of the De Lorean dream?"

# Tax rise for **US** delayed by White House

President Reagan has delayed a decision on whether to double excise taxes on liquor and luxury items after reviewing public opinion samplings which showed strong opposition

Mr Reagan told Mr David
Gergen, the White House
Communications Director
yesterday to deny widely
circulated reports that he had approved temporary in-creases in taxes on ciga-rettes, liquor and other luxuries to raise an addition-al \$15,000m (£7,890m) in federal revenues in the 1002 federal revenues in the 1983 financial year. Accordingly, Mr Gergen told reporters that the President had not yet made up his mind on several big policy decisions he expects to announce in his State of the Union message

next Tuesday. Instead, Mr Reagan has asked his policy andvisers to produce new ways of narrowing a massive federal deficit expected to climb to \$100,000m in fiscal 1983.

The President planned to review the new proposals over the weekend at his Camp David retreat in Maryland, Mr Gergen said.

Mr Reagan's apparent change of mind on the excise tax proposals stemmed from his meetings and conver-sations with business and congressional leaders who strongly oppose them on the grounds that they hurt the working man, a senior offi-cial said. In addition, the sophisticated White House polling apparatus, which daily checks the pulse of

Reagan has American opinion, showed decision on strong public opposition to double excise the taxes, White House for and luxury officials disclosed.

Mr Reagan has been considering these limited tax increases as a means of both reducing the federal deficit and financing a controversial programmes to the revenuestarved states. This pro-gramme of "New Federal-ism", shifting revenues and Washington to state govern-

The President's reluctance to increase taxes is well known and has been repeated by him in press conferences and public statements. He agreed to consider limited tax increases only at the urging of key Republicans alarmed by estimates of a mushrooming federal deficit.

The President is reported to have approved new spend-ing cuts for fiscal 1983 of close to \$31,000m but this will not be enough to reduce the projected deficit appre-

At Camp David, Mr Reagan must decide whether the political consequences of increasing unpopular taxes to

# Reagan embarrassed by press interview errors

From Nicholas Hirst, Washington, Jan 22

President Reagan bas been involved in an embarrassing series of disputes over answers he gave at his press conference earlier this week. White House spokesmen have tries to explain his state-ments and the President has defended an answer he gave

on unemployment.

But his officials have had to admit that he got some of his statistics wrong and an answer he gave on the Pope's

answer he gave on the Pope's said that support for United States measures taken over Poland has drawn an apparent rebuke from the Vatican.

Furthermore, the President's failure to reply directly when asked if he believed Mr Paul Volker should resign as the chairman of the check for the check for the chairman of the check for the che

The most marked error he made was his contention that rising unemployment was "a continuation of an increase that got under way" in the last months of the Carter

administration. In fact, unemployment declined from 7.6 per cent to 7.4 per cent during President Carter's last three months in

After the press conference a White House spokesman said Mr Reagan "misspoke"

distressed by reports that he had mis-stated his figures the President defended a claim that "there are a million more people working than there were in 1980".

As in sanctions on Poland, he said he had received a letter from the Pope saying he "approves of what we've done so far". But the Vatican, in a statement interpreted as a mild rebuke, said that the support the Pope had expressed in a letter on January 4 in reply to two from President Rea-gan was "not of a political

A spokesman said yester day that the White House had Mr Paul Volker should resign as the chairman of the check facts about an Arizonarion check facts about an Arizonarion check facts about an Arizonarion made a good-taith errort to check facts about an Arizonan programme to feed spokesmen with the task of clarifying the position. The ence Mr Reagan had praised it for cutting costs while imply he was asking for a doubling the number of people fed. "made a good-faith effort" to

It transpired that people were working on the pro-gramme as volunteers be-cause federal grants had been cut and the increase in the number being fed was a result of the closure of other government-sponsored facili-

Mr Reagan asked at his congerence that the Administration should not be jud-ged by its mistakes, but said Mr Reagan "misspoke" ly drawing attention to his on unemployment, but next own slips of memory and day, while saying he was fact.

Colombo — The where abouts of Mr R. Premadasa

Initial criticism of

but it is not saying where.

#### Gibraltar's **Puzzling** jail called absence of Premier grotesque

By David Cross Prison conditions in Gibraltar's Moorish Castle appear not to have improved much since it was built in the midfourteenth century by Abu a Hassan, the Moroccan mon

arch who captured the Rock from the Spaniards.

Not only is the jail too cramped for the 25 or so prisoners it normally holds; the conditions are described as "grotesquely primitive" and the inmates as "zombie-like".

In a report just published in London under the title A prison 1,000 years old, the Howard League for Penal Reform says a new prison should be built in the British colony urgently.

The report was compiled by Mrs Jane Blom-Cooper, a board member of Holloway prison and wife of Mr Blom-Cooper, chairman of the league. Mrs Blom-Cooper visited the prison less April 1981

visited the prison last April with the approval of the Gibraltarian authorities. "The prisoners live exposed to the elements", she wrote. "In the absence of glass windows . . . the seasonal wind can blow the rain and moisture right into the cells."

As there were no corri-

dors, staff and inmates had to go out in all weathers even for food and the lavatories.

According to the report, prisoners and staff believe they have been abandoned by the Government and people of Gibraltar.

Mrs Blom-Cooper submits
"that the Government of
Gibraltar is in breach of the
European Convention on
Human Rights and the Council of Europe Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners".

new programme transferring control of important social

ments is expected to be a focal point of Mr Reagan's State of the Union message.

At present, however, it is not clear whether Mr Reagan can finance the transfer of some 40 programmes to the states without additional excise taxes, Administration officials said.

reduce the deficit only slightly is worth the risk.

# **EEC** show disapproval of Ankara

From George Clark Strasbourg, Jan 22

The European Parliament yesterday voted to end its links with Turkish parliamentarians as a protest against the actions of the military regime in Ankara. Relations with Turkey through the joint EEC-Turkey committee will be suspended "until such time as the Turkish National Assembly has been freely Assembly has been freely elected in a secret ballot by direct universal suffrage and has taken office", according to the resolution carried yesterday.

The joint committee

The joint committee delegation is chaired by Herr Ludwig Fellermaier, a West German Socialist, and its 18 members include three conservatives and one British

Labour MEP.
Carried by a narrow margin with only about a quarter of MEP's present, the resolution condemned the military regime's violence, and in particular "the mock trial now under way in Instanbul of leaders of the democratic forces".

by Communists and their allies. Few Christian Democrats were present to support the opposition and the Liberals abstained on the ground that the political committee of Parliament is meeting next to formulate an all-

party declaration. Besides asking the President of Parliament to take action to help 52 trade union leaders whose lives are in leaders whose lives are in danger, the resolution reiterated Parliament's request to the Council of Ministers to suspend all Community financial aid to Turkey "until respect for human and civil rights and democratic liberties is once again assured".

Mr Adam Fergusson, MEP for Strathclyde, West

for Strathclyde, West, spokesman for the Conservatives, said: "This resolution was put forward precisely to throw sand in the eyes of everyone who is trying to expose the actions of the military regime in Poland. "In the foreign affairs debate yesterday speaker

the Prime Minister, who went to San Francisco last month for gall bladder surgery and the reasons for the delay in his return are the subject of intense political speculation (Our Correspondent writes). after speaker rejected att-empts by left-wing parties to equate the actions of the large entourage he took with him has been overtaken by military junta in Turkey with the Russian-directed military control of Poland. The circoncern at his failure to return to Sri Lanka. His office will only confirm that cumstances in which the military coups happened and the dangers they pose to world peace are totally differhe has left San Fransisco and "is recuperating" while on the return journey to Colombo

# France goes a ead with retirement at sixty

From Charles Hargrove, Paris, Jan 22

ment age from 65 to 60,
beginning in April next year.
This was part of the election
manifesto of President
Mitterrand, and is one of a
seies of measures to be taken
between now and the end of
March which will directly
benefit ordinary French men

Ment age from 65 to 60,
workers, who already retire
at 60.
The decision will only
affect the old age pension
paid by the social security
system. The Government
hopes that the employers and
unions, who run the sup-

After introducing the 39- present, can only retire at 60 hour week, the French with very substantial loss of Government has decided in pension rights. It does not principle to lower the retire- affect women or manual

also been claimed by the Americans.

Pravda said these charges were false and designed to soften opposition to Washington's chemical weapons programme, and to "lay the political and psychological groundwork for rehabilitating and, possibly, subsequently using these weapons. "The interests of all nations, including the Americans, insistently demand the red light to the arms race in yet another very dangerous March which will directly benefit ordinary French men and women.

The decree on retirement at 60 with full pension, calculated on the basis of the salary of the 10 best years, will be published at the end of February.

One of the conditions is that those retiring must have contributed to the national pensions scheme for 37 and a half years and not 39, or even templated at one time. The would, as Le Monde points out, empty it of any significance. yet another very dangerous direction. The chemical means of mass destruction must be banned," it said.

Carriages as high as a house, travelling at 155mph, from the Volga to Paris and Istanbul . . . but they never left the drawing board

# Hitler dreamt of the world's biggest train

From Patricia Clough, Bonn, Jan 22

way, with engines and car- Paris, riages the size of houses, Istanbul. have been unearthed by a West German railway official. The double-deck trains were to have been 22ft 5ins

were to have been 22ft 5ins high and 19ft 8ins wide, running on tracks with a gauge of 9ft 10ins.

The engines which were supposed to pull the trains at speeds of about 155mph were to be up to 183ft 7ins long and some had 52 axles. Inside, the carriages were to be fitted with the luxury and elegance of a transatlantic elegance of a transatiantic liner. The system was planned to traverse what Hitler hoped would one day

Secret plans by Hitler to be his Greater German Reich build a transcontinental rail- from the River Volga to from Hamburg to They carried a "strictly secret" classification and

were known only to a handful of engineers. The Third Reich fell while the plans were still on the drawing board. They were discovered by accident by Herr Anton Joachimsthaler, a Munich railway official. He found

railway official. He found further plans, drawings and information in the West German and East German state archives, among the papers of railway planners who had died and in conversations with those still alive.

In a book entitled Die Breitspurbahn Hillers (Ritier's wide-gauge railway. Publishers: Eisenbahn-Kurier Verlag, Freiburg) he traces the progress of the great transport project from its inception a suggestion by Fritz Todt, the predecessor of Albert Speer as Hitler's Armaments Minister.

After the first successes of Ritler's march into Russia,

Ritler's march into Russia, he proposed a wide-gauge reilway to transport large quantities of goods from the Ukraine to Upper Silesia in what is now Poland. Within his megalomaniac imagination Hitler fancied himself as master builder and was already working on projects

At first, his Reichsbahn engineers thought in terms of 13 or 16ft gauges before settling on 9ft 10ins. Even then the trains were twice as long and twice as wide as was normal with one carriage having the capacity of eight ordinary carriages.

The planned eight-carriage trains could carry 1,728 passengers against a normal 15-carriage train's 720 pass-

There were plans for firstclass passengers to have carpeted reception rooms, armchairs, dressing tables and showers. The 16ft high restaurant had the appearance of a huge hotel dining room, sleeping compartments were panelled with polished wood, dark for men light for women. East Europeans, however, who were considered by the Nazis to be subhuman, were to be crammed 480 to a carriage

served by only a tiny cafe-The railway was supposed

the last carriage was to be an observation compartment. to be built when the war was over and the whole of Europe under Nazi domination but as over and the whole of Europe under Nazi domination but as it dragged on Hitler ordered the trains to be equipped with anti-aircraft guns and redesigned so they could

The 100 officials and 30 engineers involved in the project went on working even though they knew what

Antisemitic leanings in Polish organization

# Nationalists flourish under new regime

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw, Jan 22

ing from the shadows.

The group is dedicated to reviving and channelling nationalist emotions in Polish youth but it has also a sinister side. Even now, the Grunwald rhetoric echoes with references to "cosmopolitanism" and "Jewish influence" on Poland's affairs. Why should the Grunwald Group be protected by the Polish Government? Why Polish Government? Why does the Miltary Council ban or suspend organizations as diverse as Solidarity the free trade union organization, the Catholic Pax faction, the nationalist KPN and the independent student union NZS but allow Grunwald to

survive? Even the official trade union movement is restricted yet Grunwald, which even its friends admit has antisemitic rial now under way in leanings, is actively planning Group, not as a substitute for a book publishing venture the party but as moulder of and the establishment of a emotions. The Military Countilibrary for the conscious cil claims its aim is national (Conservative) group, not at Pole." Other antisemitic voic-full strength, voted against es have been heard since the every section of the resol-introduction of martial law every section of the resol-ution, which had been tabled by Communists and their newspaper has published a allies. Few Christian Demo-crats were present to support the opposition and the Lib-innuendo is unmistakeable

> embedded in the current factional struggles in the Communist Party (still called the United Workers Party);

Grunwald's immunity stems from two causes. First, it is an instrument of one

Chemical

ban urged

by Pravda

Moscow, Jan 22 - The

United States is strengthening its arsenal of chemical

weapons, Pravda said today

and called for a ban on their production and use.

The newspaper blamed Washington for the break-down of talks with the Soviet

Union in 1980 on limiting chemical arms and said that

America was preparing to spend billions of dollars on

developing new types of

weapons.

American leaders have accused the Soviet Union of building up its chemical arsenal and last year Mr Caspar Weinberger, Defence Secretary, said that Washington would have to restore the balance between the tree

balance between the two powers in this field.

Evidence that Soviet-made chemical weapons have been used in Afghanistan against insurgents, and by Vietnammese forces in Cambodia, has

also been claimed by the

Under the benevolent gaze faction that wants to foster a been badly informed. Now we of Poland's Military Council, strong nationalist revival, have to prove that Grunwald one of the few surviving harness those forces that political groupings, the Grun- once supported the KPN wald organization, is emerg- group (the Confederation for independent Poland) and direct them into a safe pro-

soviet corner. Second, the Miltary Council cannot rely on the party, caught in the middle of a purge, to mobilize support for its policies. The Central Commiteee has yet to meet after five weeks of martial law and the grass roots are dominated by carreerists, the reformists having either resigned (hundreds of thousands over the past year), been expelled (2,500 in the past three weeks) or simply decided to lay low.

The party is drained of vitality and devoid of purpose. It needs time to recover, lick and heal its wounds. But the Military Council has little time available and now seems to be looking to the Grunwald Group, not as a substitute for salvation. So does Grunwald.

The distinguishing feature of martial law has been the need to seek out scapegoats, real and imagined enemies. Show trials are a daily occurrence, driving home the message like an advertising slogan: No impurity, no corruption, no dissent, no abour unrest, no criticism of

the Warsaw Pact. Grunwald fits the bill well. It always had more enenies than members, but now Mr Bohdan Poreba, the chairman of Grunwald, believes that his time has come. "So far," he told *The Times* in an interview, "we have not been given the chance to speak openly. Now we will get that

Serretary-General, is apparently seeking to play down the international significance

the international significance of the Polish crisis.

At his first press conference in New York, he said that he was preoccupied with the humanitarian aspect of Polish martial law, but that the United Nations had not yet received evidence of foreign intervention in Poland. He added that he had been in touch with the Polish

been in touch with the Polish authorities about humani-tarian issues and was still

awaining a response.
In Vienna, a senior Catholic aid official said that there was no evidence of

Delhi — Indian security forces arrested 90 people of the banned secessionist Mizo

National Front in north-east India and the Government accused Lal Denga, its leader, of intransigence at the peace table.

A Home Ministry spokes man made the charge while

explaining to reporters why

Delhi rebukes

Mizo leader

opportunity."
He admits, to friends in the Politburo. "There are some who like us, others who don't. Those who don't have

is a useful, pure organiza-

The group, during the 16 months of Solidarity's Poland, was always regarded as a relatively unimportant fringe group, its antisemitism a losing cause (there are only a few thousand Polish Jews left). Mr

Poreba membership now at 250,000. This is almost certainly an exaggeration and other fig-ures around 100,000 have been mentioned by Grunwald officials. Even so, that is a substantial number and now Grunwald has the ordy nonparty-sligned platform in the country Mr Poreba's plans for expansion could well be realised.

Grunwald believes that Polish youth has been dangerously misled by Soli-darity, that the country was heading for disaster before the imposition of martial law. Poland, says Mr Poreba, has been divided so many times,

"As a nation the Poles are great," he said, paraphrasing a Polish poet, "but as a society they are inadequate," the result has been manipulation of the Polish national spirit by "certain forces." These forces were active in KOR, the Committee for Workers Self-defence which

advised Solidarity. The forces were active, too, in the postwar Stalinist era and have to be controlled. Grunwald first made an impact in 1958 then, after a

long period of inactivity, remerged in 1981, securing its official registration soon

two-day visit to the Polish city of Katowice, Dr Leopold

Ungar, head of the Austrian section of the Caritas relief

organization, said that priests

were not restricted in their relief work.

Cross in Geneva has said that

it needs more than \$10m (about £5m) worth of further

(about 15m) worth of turther emergency aid for Poland during the next four months. According to the organization a total of about \$8.5m worth of help has been offered by 32 national Red Cross societies.

Moscow. There were palm trees, giant tortoises, alligators and tropical vegetation at the North Pole hundreds of millions of years ago, members of the Academy of Botanical Sciences.

emy of Botanical Sciences claimed here after studying soil deposits from Spitzber-gen Island.

Tropical Pole

Koran contest

the Government had broken off talks and banned the front on Wednesday. Lal Denga, freed from detention by Mrs Gandhi in 1980, was using the talks, he said, as a cover for building up his cover for building up his the third anniversary of the

cover for building up his the third anniversary of the underground organization Islamic revolution.

International Red

Warsaw crisis played

Senor Javier Perez de torture in Polish internment Cuellar, the United Nations camps and that all food Secretary-General, is appar-ently seeking to play down ing their destination. After a

down by UN leader
By Our Foreign Staff

year, Mr Stefan Olszowski, still a powerful force in the Politburo, said: "It is sure to be registered. It defends the persecuted. It has valuable attributes.'

"Antisemitism is totally alien to us." Mr Poreba said. "But at the same time it is clear that Jews were far more active in the security services after the war than was warranted by their proportional presence in the

population."
That is the thrust of Grunwald's creed: Poland, in order to understand fully its nationalism, and thus resist manipulation, has to know what happened during the Stalinist years. Several Poles of Jewish origin were then indeed in the security services and took part in the

postwar purges,
"They, and they are still
active, or their children
believe they can take advantage of every crisis and push towards destroying the true Poland." That is the key to been divided so many times. Grunwald's code, the system invaded and sliced up by the great powers, that inevitably a continuum stretching from nationalism took on a roman-tic rather than realistic form. the security service interrog-ators of the 1950s to Solidarity activists in the 1980s.

These are potentially dangerous and certainly unpleasant sentiments. But country on the verge of they serve the needs of the moment; martial law only makes sense if the system is under threat Grunwald articulates the nature of that ticulates the nature of that Defence Council. The sec-"threat". Therefore, Grun-wald is allowed to function. selves as servants of the wald is allowed to function.
Grunwald, Mr Pereba says, is pro-worker, pro-Soviet but above all pro-Pole.
The question is not as

The question is not so much: Should Grunwald represent Polish nationalism?

As: Do the Poles want Bortei Doku, specialist at the Grunwald? With its special afterwards; in vivid contrast to Solidarity that faced months of strike threats and industrial action before being officially recognised.

Speaking of Grunwald last rather than antisemitic.

Russians

less food

eating

Moscow, Jan 22. — Food consumption continued to shrink in the Soviet Union in

shrink in the Soviet Union in 1980, sometimes to a worrying extent, according to figures in The Statistics Yearbook of Socialist Countries just released here.

The figures lend substance to the strictures President Leonid Brezhnev, who has publicly deplored the fact that after 65 years of socialist rule the Soviet Union has still not solved its food still not solved its

still not solved its food production problem; a failing that could not be blamed on the weather alone.

Noting that the shortage of food had political implications, Mr Brezhnev promised that food would be a central issue during the present decade.

According to the yearbook, in 1980 Soviet citizens on

in 1980 Soviet citizens on average ate 2.2 lbs less meat per capita than in the previous year, consumption falling from 127.8 lbs to 125.6 falling from 127.8 lbs to 125.6 lbs. Each person's average yearly intake of dairy produce was down by 11 lbs — from 703.2 lbs to 692.2 lbs of milk, butter and cheese.

Fruit and vegetable consumption was also down, from 216 lbs to 205 lbs, and even consumption of potatoes, one of the national staple foods, dropped from 253.5 lbs to 246.9 between 1979 and 1980.

1979 and 1980.

The only food items whose consumption marginally increased were eggs and fish

Soviet citizens ate 238 eggs each, on average in 1980,

carry heavy war material.

Hitler refused to admit, that the war was lost and the trains would never be built.
As long as they worked on the project, they were exempt from call-up into the Wehrmacht. For many, the project probably saved their lives.

#### **NEWS IN** SUMMARY

**Malaysians** buy tanks from UK

Malaysia has signed ontract to buy British tanks and armoured personnel carriers worth £20m, the first since an informal ban on buying British goods went into effect last October, according to informed sourc-

s. The Malaysian Defence Ministry, which insists on a secrecy clause in its contracts with manufacturers, declined comment but the sources said that the order was for 26 Scorpion light tanks and 25 APCS, both manufactured by Alvis of

Coventry.

The latest purchases are part of the expansion of Malaysia's armed forces, it was to win some of these orders that Mr John Nott, the British Defence Secretary, visited Malaysia last October.

his top 16

Accra. — A Cabinet of 16 civilians, to be known as secretaries, and given the urgent business of running a

Agriculture to Professor
Bortei Doku, specialist at the
University of Ghana, who
will be responsible for reviving the declining cocoa
industry. No appointment has
yet been made for the
important post of Finance and Economic Planning.

# Beagle treaty renounced

Buenos Aires. — Argentina yesterday renounced a treaty with Chile which committed both sides to settle peacefully a dispute over ownership of the islands of Picton, Lennoz and Mueva and their potentially oil rich offshore waters at the southern tip of the

Americas. But the Argentine Government emphasized that it wanted papal mediation to continue in the dispute which concerns the border along the Beagle Channel, and said it was willing to draw up a new agreement with Chile for solving disputes.

#### Jesuit's second jail term

Vienna — Father Prantisek Lizna, a Czechoslovak Jesuit priest serving 20 months in prison, has been sentenced to prison, has been sentenced to a further seven months, emigre sources said. He was found guilty in Prague on Thursday of damaging the interests of the republic abroad by giving two West German priests a letter for his sister, who lives in Britain. It contained six issues of a forbidden religious magazine.

## Pope in Africa

Rome. — The Pope will visit Nigeria, Benin, Gabon and Equatorial Guinea from February 12 to 19, the Vatican announced. At his request his tour of West Africa is being brought forward three

# ا حكذا من الرص

d the whole of Europe lazi domination but a ted on Hitler ordered

ted on ratter orders ins to be equipped the saircraft suns and ned so they took early war material.

100 officials and a rs involved in the went on worth

ough they knew who refused to admit the reason to admit the vould never be but they worked.

t as they worked to roject, they we from call-up into icht. For many, to probably saved the

**NEWS IN** 

SUMMARY

alaysians

ly tanks

om UK

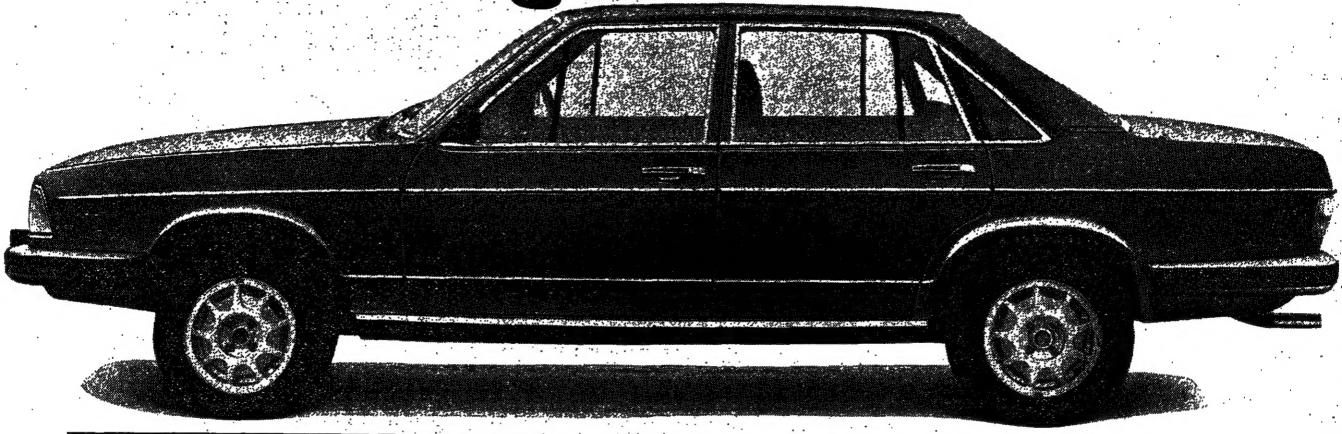
to huy Braish undermoured personal worth 120m, the land in informal hand. British goods her fleet last October ag to informed som.

Malay tran Peissay, which insists on, clause, in its mowith manufactured in comment but it said that the original Scorpton up and 25 AFCS, for current by A65 4

fatter: purchases in fatte expansion i fats armed forces i with some of the

Signed i

# MINIOT, WINIOT:



	Retail Price	Max. Speed mph	Acceleration 0-60mph	Overall mpg	Boot Capacity (cu.fl.)	Power Steering
Audi 100 CL	£7,192	110	11.7	26	22.7	Standard
Ford Granada 2.3 L	£8,000	104	11.2	21	14.3	Standard
Rover 2300	£7,450	110	12.1	23	12.3/44*	£171
Talbot Tagora 2.2 GL	£7,296	110	12.3	25	15.1	£249

for the size of its boot should unquestionably buy the Audi.

A glance at the table above may prompt you to ask why all those Ford, Rover and Talbot drivers are driving Fords, Rovers and Talbots.

It can't be price.

The Audi 100 CL undercuts the renowned Ford Granada 2.3 L, for example, by some £800.

Is it performance, then?

The Audi is equal first on top speed, and second only to the Granada (and only by ½ sec.) in terms of acceleration.

Perhaps people feel that its high performance means high fuel consumption. Yet according to What Car?, none of its rivals equals the Audi's economy.

And even those rare few who buy a car

The Audi also has power steering as standard, unlike two of its competitors.

And when to these bald statistics, one adds the fact that all Audis are renowned for their low running costs, reliability and durability (backed by a six-year warranty against rusting through from the inside), one begins to wonder why everyone is not driving one.

If you're currently undecided between the four fine cars we've been talking about, why not book a test drive in the 100 CL with your Audi dealer?

It's probably all you need to help you make your mind up.

The Audi 100 CL



The Final Solution in action: a small frightened boy is forced to march under German guns with other Jews from the Warsaw ghetto to an unknown fate in 1943. This is regarded as one of the most telling photographs of the Second World War

# The day the Nazis settled for mass murder

Martin Gilbert reconstructs a meeting of senior civil servants in Germany 40 years ago: they had gathered to discuss the European Jewish question ...

Forty years ago this week occurred one of the most bizarre and ultimately evil events of the Second World war. It took place in a villa on the shore of a quiet lake, the Wannsee, in a smart suburb of Berlin. Those who gathered there — in a building that before the war had been the international headquarters of Interpol were for the most part bureaucrats. They came from each of the main ministries of the Reich: 15 senior civil servants representing, among others, the Justice Ministry, the Foreign Office, the Ministry for the Eastern Territories, the office for the Four-Year Plan, and Hitler's Chancellery itself.

The meeting should have taken place two weeks before Christmas. But in the up-Christmas. But in the up-heavals after the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, in had been postponed. Now there was to be no more delay. The convenor of the meeting, SS Obergruppen-führer Reinhard Heydrich, Chief the Security Police. Chief of the Security Police, opened the proceedings with the announcement that he had been appointed "plenipotentiary" for the preparation of what he referred to as the final solution of the European Jewish question". The ensure that all agencies concerned in this final solution would work together to

follow the same policy.

Previously, Heydrich explained, the "solution" had been seen in emigration.

Later this had changed to expulsion. Now these actions were to be regarded "only as provisional options". New experience was being gathered, he said which would be of major significance for that

Although he did not say so, Heydrich had received a

report of that new experience

Will the next election be a

referendum on unemploy-ment? If it is, the Conserva-tives are bound to do badly.

Unemployment is a difficult issue for any Conservative Government, and particularly for this one whose rhetoric

has sometimes given the impression that it regards an

increase in joblessness as a necessary economic disci-pline. But will the election

really be as simple as that?

Unemployment will certainly be a major factor. It is the principal point of public anxiety today: next Thur-

sday's announcement is ex-pected to reveal that the

number of people out of work has reached the dread-

ed figure of three million. A

poll conducted by Opinion Research, and broadcast on Weekend World last Sunday,

weekena world last Sunday, indicated that reducing unemployment would be by far the best way of attracting wavering voters back into the Tory fold.

All recent experience sug-

gests, however, that no British general election is determined by a single issue.

People may think on each occasion that it will be this

time. Individual voters may

imagine well in advance of

the event that they can pick

out the one item that will sway their judgment. But when it comes to the point they will be influenced by an

amalgam of developments

To win the next election

the Conservatives will not have to secure a sharp

and impressions.

from his dutiful subordinate, Cardinal Roncalli - later evacuation can in all prob-Adolf Eichmann, who early Pope John XXIII.
in December had visited a The 5,600 Jews of Denmark remote wood in German-occupied Poland where Jews, forced into an enclosed truck, were then driven off towards a clearing and gassed by the truck's exhaust system. By the time the clearing was reached, only

Eichmann had witnessed one such gassing. It had turned his stomach, and he declined an offer to see a second. But of the effectiveness of the method he was left in no doubt. Berlin now had its new "experience" on which to build — and to destroy. The civil servants listened

as Heydrich explained to them the scale of the problem. Using statistics prepared by Eichmann, problem. Using statistics prepared by Eichmann, Heydrich read out the number of Jews who would be "affected" by the final solution. In Germany and Austria, a total of 131,800 Jews remained, despite the emi-Jews had already been mur-dered in their towns and Regent. Admiral by the notorious Eihsatzgruppen killing squads which had
followed the German army in

comply. its advance into Russia.

Some figures depended on the willingness of satellite governments to deport Jews to Germany. Thus the 48,000 Bulgarian Jews on the list were saved by the courage of the Bulgarian King and Parliament in openly refus-ing to allow them to be deported. That refusal had been encouraged by the godfather of the King's he told the meeting, "the children, a Catholic diplomat,

were saved when the Danish King and people smuggled them — on the very eve of their intended deportation in small boats across the sea neutral Sweden. As envisaged at Wannsee,

the Final Solution was not to be confined to countries inside the Nazi sphere. Even neutral countries, and countries as yet unconquered, were on Elchmann's meticulous list, among them the 4,000 Jews of de Valera's neutral Irish Republic. And "England . . .330,000".

In his survey, Heydrich warned against the danger of

the survival of the strongest among the Jews. If allowed to remain, these individuals would become "the germ cell of a new Jewish renewal". They must therefore be "appropriately dealt with". Even in translation, the

euphemisms and understate ments have a sinister chill about them. The danger, as gration of more than half Heydrich saw it, lay in local German Jewry before 1939 (many thousands of them to Britain). The Lithuanian figure was a low 34,000, as more than 200,000 Lithuanian Jews had already been murvillages the previous summer refused to allow deportations

> The obstacles occurred in Italy, where Mussolini not only refused deportation but gave refuge to Jews fleeing from more threatened lands. But within a few days of Mussolini's overthrow in October 1943, the deportations began under direct German supervision.

ability take place without great difficulties", whether in the occupied or Vichy zones. In the event, nearly 1,000 Jews were rounded up and deported every week, for than 80 consecutive weeks, with the support of the local French police. But even this rate of deportation fell far below the Wannsee target because thousands of Jews were hidden by their fellow Frenchmen or given refuge in convents and As it drew to its close, the

discussion at Wannsee moved on from Jews to half-Jews. For those with only one Jewish parent, a different solution was envisaged: steri-lization. This was to encompass even those with one Jewish grandparent if the individual concerned showed an "especially un-favourable appearance in racial terms". Such a person would be marked out for sterilization "on the strength of his exterior alone".

One of the officials present pointed out, with grim humour, that extensive use could be made of steriliza-tion, since the half Jews, when confronted with the choice of being evacuated or sterilized, would prefer to submit to sterilization".

Those evacuation plans were now to be put into effect, and, over a two-year period, several million Jews were to be deported and then gassed on arrival at one of the six death camps set up especially for the purpose in German-occupied Poland. The lakeside meeting was

at an end; the participants broke up for drinks before returning to Berlin and to their desks. In this way, the destruction of European Jewry was begun.

© Times Newspapers Limited, 1982

paradox that the less accept

able Labour seems, the more support will flow to the

Social Democrats and the more credible the alliance

# The Kissinger Bombshell — 2

# What the Polish crisis revealed in Reagan's divided camp

by Henry Kissinger

Dr Kissinger, Secretary of State from 1973 to 1977, is the author of The White House Years and is Professor of International Relations at Georgetown University in Washington.

Washington

A year ago, it was being said that it was dangerous to isolate one topic as the sole object of negotiation; linkage mes the watchword. Arms control, in that concept, had to follow a military build up and proceed on a broad front. build up and proceed on a broad front.
High-level meetings were to reflect
careful preparation and reward restrained Soviet conduct. All these
premises are being cast overboard as
negotiations at the highest levels
continue while the vestiges of freedom
in Poland are being snuffed out.
Every administration leaves from

continue while the vestiges of freedom in Poland are being snuffed out.

Every administration learns from experience, of course, but drastic reversals, especially midway in a crisis, run the risk of appearing panicky, of undermining credibility abroad and demoralizing well-wishers at home.

Moreover, many of the original Reagan arguments had merit. To be sure, it is easy to disparage linkage—to demonstrate that nothing will ever happen if everything, is linked to everything else. But the art of policy-making is to have a sense of nuance. If the Soviets can insulate particular areas of negotiation—such as arms control—from their international ronduct, they are being handed a device for regulating tensions they device for regulating tensions they cause and absolving themselves of their aggressions. Especially those who believe in the importance of East-West talks should be concerned that diplomacy not become a form of psychologi-cal warfare, that talks are serious and obligations reciprocal. Detente is not appeasement.

A policy of coexistence must be defended against intransigence. I believe it would have ultimately served the cause of negotiations far better had the United States, early in the Polish crisis, declared a moratorium on high-level contacts with the Soviet Union until martial law was lifted in Poland the Solidarity leaders were released and the military rulers began some form of discourse with the Church and the union.
US East-West diplomacy has been

confrontation in periods of relative calm and apparently eager to negotiate when challenged. A reversal of these attitudes would serve the prospects of peace better.

The causes of the current state of

affairs go back many years. The Reagan team inherited a record of shifts made without adequate consultation with allies and of episodic upheavals in U.S. leadership and policies. These go far to explain why poncies. These go far to explain why
Europe no longer rushes to follow
America's lead. But whatever the
ultimate cause, the administration
should use the occasion of the crisis in Poland to learn, to review its pro-cedures and to redefine purposes. With respect to the Atlantic alliance,

the following tasks seem to me of the highest priority.

The root problem of relations with the allies, which the Polish crisis has

so brutally exposed, is not procedural but structural — not that the United States does not consult enough but Atlantic consultation. Today the Atlantic alliance lacks a security doctrine that takes realistic account of the growing nuclear stockpiles in both the East and West and the new reaches of Soviet conventional power.

In the past, alliances represented a pooling of strength; in contrast Nato has far too long operated as if it were a unilateral American nuclear guarantee.
And it continues to function in this way although the spectre of the casualties of nuclear war has upset all previous verities about war. Historically, surrender was considered worse than resistance. For many, the cataclysmic consequences of nuclear war have reversed that motivation. To them, nothing seems worse than a nuclear holocaust.

The result is a combination of neutralism and pacifism. America is thought to have no choice except to defend Europe; Europe believes it risks nothing by political dissociation from the United States, lethargy on defence, and simultaneous resistance to US measures such as the installation of missiles that represent in fact the logical consequences of European nuclear doctrine. Sooner or later this will lead to catastrophe.

If we are serious about avoiding nuclear war and do not wish to yield to the ruthless, the alliance must build up its conventional forces. There is no choice. But a serious programme, to that effect is lacking on both sides of Poland represents a fundamental

challenge to East-West relations not only because of the brutal violation of the Helsinki accords. It does so primarily because of what it tells us about the Soviet perception of security in the Soviet because the society of the so ity. It is one thing for the Soviet Union to seek to be secure against a hostile military presence in surrounding countries; it is quite another to equate security with a cordon of vassal states subject to an ultimate Soviet right to impose a totalitarian government on populations that overwhelmingly reject

The United States can be forthcoming on Soviet strategic concerns; it must resist Moscow's claim to a constant right of intervention. Especially inadmissible is the propespecially inadmissible is the proposition that the Red Army is the guarantor of the irreversibility of history, the enforcer of the rule that what is communist is eternal and what is non-communist is fair game for undermining, or worse.

Whether to negotiate with adver-saries has unfortunately become a domestic issue and a source of friction in the alliance. This weakens America in four ways: in relatively calm periods, it allows the Soviets to present themselves as the apostles of peace; when the United States finally goes to the conference table, it looks like the result of allied and Soviet pressure rather than US initiative to establish its bona fides. America is then tempted



into opening positions that look like (and sometimes are) complete rever-sals, casting doubt on its resolve; and once it is engaged in talks, these negoriating positions turn into ends in themselves, regardless of content.

brought into balance. The need is for a programme that avoids the twin dangers of abandoning the peace issue to adversaries without turning negotiation into a form of self-blackmail. In the long run, America serves the cause of peace best by precision, strict insistence on reciprocity and a view of the world respectful of legitimate Soviet concerns. A decade or so ago, when East-West

trade, technology transfer and finan-cial relations began to develop, many believed that economic ries could become an instrument — among others for moderating Soviet conduct. In a crisis, it was thought, the fear of losing markets or access to raw materials, western technical innova-Soviet caution. But this assumption presupposed a western willingness to use its economic strength in the service of an overall strategy. That clearly has not happened.

On the contrary, so many western nations have let themselves become dependent on Soviet trade that a trade cut-off is more likely to turn into a Soviet weapon against the West. American farmers this year take satisfaction in the sale of 23 million

tons of food to the Soviet Union. But tons or room to the Soviet Union. But what will happen when all plantings and America's entire agricultural economy become permanently geared to this level of Soviet imports? Who then has the stronger negotiating position?

Similarly, western banks have been profligate in extending credit to Poland and other East block countries — and free of considerations of state policy in doing so. The result is that they will be exposed if there is any let-up in the breakneck pace of private lending to In 1976, the United States Govern-

ment recommended to a ministerial meeting of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Develop-ment an urgent study to examine the implications and risks of East-West trade and credits - and the need for greater western coordination regarding them. The effort has since languished. As a result, there are no agreed political criteria today for the management of East-West trade.

The industrial nations compete fiercely to fulfill Lenin's dictum that the capitalists would in time fight over the privilege of selling the rope they would be hanged with. There is an. urgent need to establish ground rules to guide East-West trade and finance.

In setting up new National Security Council procedures in the White House, Judge Clark will want to review how America came to waste crucial weeks on essentially rhetorical exercises; determine which options were put forward primarily to stall for time, and above all expose the strategic assumptions that underlay the conflicting theories and proposals for presi-dential attention. He will want to make sure that, in the future, what reaches the Oval Office are the real choices But he must go beyond that. He must ensure that the administration's

foreign policy philosophy is clarified. For better or worse, a serious foreign policy requires a comprehensive central concept; without it, pronounce-ments are exercises in rhetoric, and actions are driven by short-term tactical consideration without coher-ence or sense of direction. The policymaking process must be organized by efficient procedures. But, more importantly it must be organized by a esic strategy. Events have conspired in recent

years to erode the foreign policy consensus in America and to create fault lines of opinion that cut across all strategic questions. The administration seems to me to be divided between a new isolationism and traditional Atlanticism; between those who regard as inevitable an apocalyptic showdown with the Soviet Union and those who think that managing the competition will remain a permanent feature of US foreign policy — with a gradual erosion of the Soviet system but no clear-cut terminal point; between those who regard trade, technology and finance as matters of private concern, subject only to pure market consider-ations, and those who see economic relationships, particularly with the communist world, as so centrally important to the future of both the West and the East as to be an inherent part of the United States' public policy. The strains generated by the competition between these contending points

of view within the administraton have been all too evident in the weeks following the repression in Poland. They will tug at policy in the months to come as well, until the administration moves to resolve them and in the process designs a longer-term, fully rounded concept of US strategy, resources and broader objectives in the

 $\pi(x) =$ 

 $x_{\ell}$ 

erri.

 $(a_{ij},b_{ij}) = 0$ 

 $\mathfrak{A}\mathfrak{g}_{0,\gamma}$ 

Squeer.

ייילורני

10 (c) a

Sque ....

er.

lacts of serve

 $\mathbf{e}_{i,[h]_{i\neq 0}}$  .

ate  $m_{\rm c} \, p_{\rm c} \, p_{\rm c}$  .

Until these issues are settled, it will be impossible even for the wisest of leaders to make more than momentary sense from the range of options presented to him by his staff each day for decision. If we master these issues and in the

process design a coherent policy, the Polish crisis will in the end generate 2 lasting benefit. If we fail, we shall remember these months not only with shame but as a decisive turning point in western history.

Concluded

## Geoffrey Smith

# How the Tories could swing it their way

nearest to doing so, though, s, not unemployment or. inflation, but real purchasing power in the run-up to an The only way that the

country can possibly be reconciled to the hardship of the past three years, with a Government that has specia-lized in tough talk in the depth of a recession, is for the belief to dawn that there may after all be something to show for the misery. Mrs Thatcher has always pre-sented her strategy as an unpleasant but necessary experience that is required to put to British economy in a condition to compete effec-tively, and thereby to provide secure jobs, in a harsh world. Only if there seems to be some evidence that her claim Conservatives have any ammunition with which to fight the election.

reduction in the present level of unemployment. It will be enough if the trend of But if they do have this ammunition, the precise level of unemplyment will matter less in strictly electoral terms than may appear likely today. unemployment is downwards - provided that other factors are favourable. What are those other factors? Even with three million out of work only a relatively small minority of families are The most critical is that themselves suffering from should be a general sense that the economy is unemployment. It arouses reviving. This is not some such widespread feeling now thing that can easily be partly from a proper sense of reflected in an opinion poll social sympathy, but also on voting intentions. It is not because to many of those still on voting intentions, it is sufficiently specific to put in employed it symbolizes the form of a question. Nor general hardship of today only alternative to another can it be measured by one and the fear of tomorrow. term of Tory rule. Indeed, economic indicator alone. How many of those in work the Conservatives face the

The one that will come this year fear that they will not be next year?
But things would begin to look rather different once the level of unemployment had started to fall and most

people were able to buy more with the money in their pockets. For those in work unemployment would then be a claim on their social conscience rather than a nagging cause of personal anxiety. It will not be economic improvement to have a dramatic effect on the to secure the electoral ben-efit. What will be critical for them is that there should be a happy days are on the way. So far as the Labour Party is concerned all that any good Conservative can do is

to pray that it may maintain its form. Conservatives can-not induce Labour to behave in such a way as to appear unacceptable as a governing party: they can simply make the most of the presents that Labour offers. Had Mr Tony Benn been elected deputy leader, that would have made the point for the Conserva-tives more effectively than anything they could say. But as it is, despite the promises that peace has broken out in the party, Labour seems likely to present a sufficiently inviting target.
It will not, however, be the

will appear. It was understandable, therefore, that the new chairman of the Conservative Party, Mr Cecil Parkinson, should have declared on Wednesday that it would be premature to write off the Labour Party: the Conservatives need it to be strong enough to act as a convincing bogey.
It will not be so easy to

create a bogey out of the SDP. Essentially the Con-servatives have a choice between portraying it as a second Labour Party, clad in more attractive clothes but still just as much of a threat, or as a ragbag of a party without any clear focus or identity. Up to now most Conservatives have seemed to prefer the first course, but the trouble is that Mr Jenkins and his senior collea gues do not really look very threatening. It is also very difficult to represent them as stalking horses of Marxism when they broke away from unemployment figures before Labour in protest against its the Conservatives could hope leftward drift.

Mr Parkinson was more subtle. He attacked the SDR that there should be a on two grounds: that they impression that might draw off sufficient ays are on the way. yotes to let in a left-wing Labour government, and that they were not credible as politicians: "We will be attacking their 'magic circle' economics. It's all going to be done by mirrors or magic".
This is the line that !

would expect to see devel-oped between now and the election: If unemployment starts to fall, if other economic signals turn to green, if Labour continues to present a displeasing face, the outcome is likely to depend upon how successful the Conservatives are in presenting the SDP as the fuzzy party — wery nice, maybe party — very nice, maybe, but not a serious proposition to run the country. That may seem a lot of its, but then there always are at every

# Asa Briggs at full steam

Had it not been for the steam engine, Karl Marx would never have got off the ground, and Mr Tony Benn would probably have remained an obscure and harmless aristocrat. James Watt has a lot to

answer for. His improve-ent of Newcomen's crude Cornish mine pumping engine into the machine that powered the Industrial Revo-lution created a social change unparalleled by any other technology, before or since, with the possible exception of the wheel. Steam, which triggers such a romantic response in an army of weekend enthusiasts, now enjoys the benefit of scrutiny by one of our foremost social historians, Asa Briggs.

With The Power of Steam, a lavishly illustrated cultural history of the first great source of industrial energy, Lord Briggs enters an area of publishing already at burstpublishing aiready at bursting pressure from enough
remaindered titles to fuel a
Lancashire boiler. His purpose, however, is not to bask
in the rosy setting sun of an
earlier age of Atlantic liners
and the Great Western Railway, but to define the social and cultural phenomenon that took us from water wheels to Windscale.

"I am not a steam enthusiast; rather I try to under-stand why there is such a thing as steam enthusiasm" he told me. "I am just as interested in the steam en-



The great generator George Stephenson, in a woven silk picture of about 1880

gine as a metaphor as machine." Steam engines did not in themselves create a working class, he believes; a labour force in the industrial sense was beginning to emerge under water power. What steam did — and here he is in broad agreement with Marx
— was to fuse working-class The dynamic of private

enterprise was already at He left Sussex University work in England in the in 1976, after 10 years as eighteenth century, but the introduction of steam as a helped to make the new source of factory power created a labouring class of fashionable universities in bithern universities size.

courtesy of steam engines that had much to do with that had much to do with have always been very keen binding them together and on technological education, make them aware of them-

nology that most people felt they could understand", Lord Briggs told me. "Far fewer people understood, or were fascinated by, electricity, and as for process."

\*\*Sussex.\*\*

His scope for innovation is rather less in the post he has beld since 1976 — Provost of Worcester College. Oxford tricity, and as for nuclear energy it is quite incomprehensible to most people, including many who work in Although Lord Briggs is no

rain-spotter, he has vivid memories of a steam-clouded childhood in Keighley, York-shire, where he lived five minutes from the station and from the vast textile engineering works of Prince Smith, an enormous induson the power of steam. Lord Briggs, now aged 60,

Lord Briggs, now aged 60, himself generates as much energy as three steam turbines. Half an hour before his wedding in 1955, it is said; from the ante-room in which the bridgeroom was supposed to be adjusting his dress came the tap of a typewriter finishing a book review for the New Statesman.

hitherto unimagined size. Britain. "People imagine that And it was the knowledge in those days we were only that they were working by interested in a vague kind of

radicalism at Sussex. But I and I am proud to have been responsible for establishing a

although he is clearly pleased that the college now numbers two engineers among its Fellows. After the administrative

burden of running a trendy university, the relative tran-quility of Worcester now gives him much time to write. He will shortly produce a one-volume version of his gargantuan, one million word, four-volume History of Broadcasting, which itself will in time spawn a fifth

tome.
"I have become more in culinterested in society in cul-ture, than in society and economics. I am interested in the cultural expression of the the cultural expression of the society, and in getting at the variety of local experience. Historians should never take the unity of England for granted; the should explain why England is integrated." Such an approach is only to he expected for the should explain the should be sh be expected from a highpressure, triple expansion, steam-driven Yorkshireman.

Alan Hamilton The Power of Steam by Asa Briggs is published on Monday by Michael Joseph at £10.50.

ا هكذا من الأصل

's and is

3 Soviet Union, Bu

when all planting.

when an manna; entire agricultural permanentiv geard oviet imprired Who

ronger negotiating

n hart chara heen

ling credit in Poland

ck countrie, ... and

ms of state policy in the same letter in the

private lending to

ited State, Govern-

d to a ministerial Organization legition and Develop

udy to examine the risks of lateway

oordination relaid

effort he water

result. there are no

iteria toda for the

nation compete

id in time tight aver

fling the r.p. ther

with the reason ablish are and rule

trade emplorance

w National Square

es in While

c will want to review

ic to while cracal Hy their to cracal

which ever he here

only to stall the time.

iprise in italiege adeals in the stage

in Antiger of the back

utere. To them

insopia . Light

Cs 131 7 of 7 . 252

den bis is at less incorpor i confin

ust be counted a

be was been a

Tatter.

the real proper

the act of

st-West trade

هكذا من الأصل

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

# DR KISSINGER'S JOLT

Times and The Times, has oric invites. been making hawkish noises about the Western response to Poland. They repay careful reading. Dr. Kissinger, despite the caricature of him which survives from the Nixon-Kissinger days, is not a possible developments but conventional hawk and what he is advocating is not a right Soviet invasion. When, reflex hardline response to the Polish crisis. He and Richard Nixon invented military Government, with the detente with the Soviet Union and with China but they also one side, a certain prudence invented linkage, the insist- was not only inevitable but ence that goodwill was not wise. It was not at all obvious enough. They insisted that from the beginning, and many progress on trade would people would argue that it depend on progress on arms remains unclear, whether control, that the minuet of General Jaruzelski was acting diplomacy had to be timed to reciprocal concessions. Detente, in short, was not the prevent an invasion, or acting appeasement that the extreme right wing in President Reagan's party says it was.

hawks. He certainly makes some very severe criticisms of the lack of direction in the Western response. It is hard to reconcile the assertion that the Soviet Union is to blame for Poland's plight with the continued presence of the United States in the Madrid Conference on the very Helsinki arrangements that are being violated in Poland. Mr Haig seems to have heard for his is cutting his meeting with Mr Gromyko from two days to one and seeking to confine the agenda to Poland. It is schizophrenic of the United States to keep feeding the Soviet Union with grain while urging the Europeans, for instance, not to go ahead with the proposed gas pipeline from Siberia to Western Europe.

There has indeed been an incoherence about the response from the West and a dissonance between American rhetoric and American actions. A defence can be made for the Western reactions. More importantly, Henry Kissinger's analysis

Dr. Henry Kissinger, in does not quite carry him to nation. Furthermore, an all-articles in the New York the conclusions his own rhet- out response would have left.

The defence for the immediate nature of the Western aggression. response is that during the 18 months of the Polish crisis the Western nations prepared themselves for a number of they concentrated on an outinstead, the crisis took the form of a national Polish Communist Party pushed on in what he thought to be the best interests of Poland, to as a tool of the Soviet Union.

This uncertainty did not prevent the allies condemning There is piquancy, there-fore, in seeing Dr Kissinger and nor should it. The real hailed as a spokesman for the question is how far to make martial law and all it entailed the Soviet Union itself suffer by sanctions and how to take economic action against Poland which does not make the General more of a Soviet prisoner than he is or inflict more suffering on the Polish people. The cessation of diplomatic intercourse, which Dr Kissinger advocates, will carry little risk and rather more conviction than what has occurred. He is surely right on this point. But he does not say how far he would go to cut off the Soviet Union itself by economic sanctions and he does not address himself to the very difficult question of how a graduated: economic response from the West might be organized and

> It is questionable whether a total moratorium in East-West relations would have enforced a return to the days of reform in Poland. That at any rate appears to be the view of the Polish hierarchy to which the West should pay due heed in view of the church's well-founded claim to be the true representative of the Polish enough.

nothing in reserve in the event of direct Soviet

If a graduated response is right, however, it must be one which is universally agreed and convincingly applied by the allies. The aims are clear enough. They should include the release of the many thousands detained under martial law of whom one is the Solidarity leader, Lech Walesa; the resumption of the dialogue between the auth-orities, Solidarity and the church; and the new progress towards the kind of economic reforms which the General initially promised to imple-ment and which alone can make Poland solvent. But the means to achieve these ends cannot be left to isolated bankers talking to each other when they consider re-scheduling the Polish debt. It is an extraordinary comment on Western planning that the aid to Poland was given by banks without any clear idea among Governments about what it was hoped to achieve and what the response would be if there was default.

Underlying these confusions is an uncertainty about the nature of the Soviet Union, its relations with its East European satellites, and the leadership of the Atlantic alliance. No tactics will serve unless they are based on clear views of these matters and of the consequences they impose the consequences the conse for defence and diplomacy.

Dr Kissinger identifies-divergences within the American administration, but they are evident in more muted form throughout Europe. There is a need for thought and for leadership. Chancellor Schmidt has been to Washington to talk to President Reagan. But the sooner the leaders meet together, with properly pre-pared analyses, and option papers, the better. Yesterday it was Afghanistan. Today it is Poland. The West must concert its unity. Improvization and eloquence are not

# CORPORAL PUNISHMENT FOR TEACHERS

No sooner has the concept of out. contributory negligence in the criminal law been created and given the thumbs down than the concept of statistical fatalism for civil plaintiffs is launched in its stead. It seems that some judges and magistrates are taking to heart all too seriously the Home Secretary's concern about prison overcrowding. The remarks of a magistrate on the case of the Newington Green teacher allegedly assaulted by a parent in her classroom embody a novel principle of forensic reasoning which offers wide scope for develop-

ment. The problem of assaults in school has changed since the days of Mr Creakle and Mr Squeers. For teachers in the past, it was more a matter of handing it out than learning to take it, though in Mr Squeers's case the boot was not wholly on the one foot ("MET-A-FUR, a metaphor, Smike, and when you've learnt to spell it you can take away and polish it"). Without commenting on the facts of the present case, it is true that teachers in state schools today are in general less likely to assault than they are to be assaulted. It is a real

From the Ambassador of the

Sir, The article by Michael

Hornsby (December 16,) on the

South African Day of the Vow

concerning the significance of that day caused South Africans who read it deep distress.

It is historical fact that the

Voortrekkers (pioneers) who trekked inland in search of

freedom strove to reach agree-ment and to live in harmony with

the black nations into whose

territory they moved. In fact, it

was while negotiating land rights

with the Zulu king Dingaan that

the Trekker leader Retief and his party of 70 plus 30 Coloured

outriders were overwhelmed and

murdered. Subsequently the Zulu

impis set upon the scattered and vulnerable laagers (encampments)

and killed nearly 300 as well as

more than 200 Coloured servants,

including many women and

Only then did the Voortrekkers

send a party of some 470 under

Commandant-General Pretorius,

reinforced by British settlers and

their Bantu followers, against Dingaan, whose Zulu force of 12,500 attacked the Voortrekker

laager at the Battle of Blood

River, but were beaten off with

The Voortrekkers, including the British and their followers,

certainly solemnly vowed to God.

before the battle that:

If He with His protection will be with
us and deliver our enemies into our
hands, we shall ever after keep this
day and date as a day of thanksgiving

children.

heavy losses.

Day of the Vow

Republic of South Africa

New ideas cascade from the occupational hazard, as the of that kind, If a teacher has judicial benches these days, teachers' unions often point not reached her quota, then

> The magistrate this week was fortunate enough to have the statistics at his fingertips. The incidence of assaults on teachers in primary schools between Clissold Park and the Balls Pond Road is, it appears, three per teacher per decade. He is reported to have added that the victim should get used to the prospect, and that it was a waste of public money to bring a case to court in such circumstances. The teacher herself may or may not have known the figures quite so precisely. But given that the broad dangers were well-known, anybody who incurred them could be said to be guilty of a sort of contributory negligence. A bench (this bench, at least) might be disposed to take a particularly serious view of this in the case of a teacher, who, as a responsible person in a position of trust, owed a duty of care.

The principle can be ex-tended. In the past, the courts have only had to consider whether an alleged crime or tort took place or not; henceforth they should also ask themselves whether, if it did, it was above or below the statistical average for events

and a Sabbath. We shall raise a temple, where it shall please Him, unto His glory, and enjoin our children to share with us therein; also their children and their children.

their children and their children's children. For the honour of His name will thereby be glorified that the renown and honour of victory shall be

such occasions. Lord Nelson did so before the Battle of Trafalgar,

as did the British before the

Battle of Ulundi in 1879 which

turned the tide against the Zulus,

leading to the subsequent de-struction of the Zulu nation. It is

inconceivable that anyone should

denigrate Lord Nelson's noble

prayer or describe the British

victory at Trafalgar as a senseless massacre of the French.

Just over two years ago, the South African Prime Minister,

the Hon P. W. Botha, said that

the Day of the Vow was not a

symbol of Afrikander superiority or a triumph of White over Black.

but the willingness of the

Afrikander to kneel before God.

And a year later Mr Botha said

the Battle of Blood River had not

been an organised racial incident as the Afrikander and Zulu

nations had been able to make

If the South African Govern-

ment's policy of striving for a strong, self-sufficient country in

which all its peoples can share in

its dynamic development and the

bounty this provides is indicative of the mental frontier resulting from the lazger's protective

South African Embassy, WC2.

peace afterwards.

circle, then so be it.

Yours etc.,

anuary 14.

MARAIS STEYN,

It is not unusual to pray on

given unto Rim.

de minimis non curat lex, servative) Once she passes her quota, a case might be worth bringing, though obviously it would then be open to the assailant to plead that he or she was still below his or her personal quota. Activity in the courts would tend to bunch towards the end of the year as quotas became exhausted. Some system of rollover of entitlements from one year to the

next, might help to reduce this effect.

The public insistently demands action on crime rates, and the advantage of the Islington principle is that it addresses itself to a section of the audience, but omits any mention of Mr Heath's own behaviour since he lost the leadership contest.

On points of more substance Mr Grigg objects to the Prime Minister's economic policies, just at a time where the section of the audience, but omits any mention of Mr Heath's own behaviour since he it addresses itself to crime at a time when these policies are rates rather than individual crimes. But the tyranny of the average should not be relleved to go too far. Accord allowed to go too far. According to the headmaster of the school in question, it had proportional representation? He been free of assaults for ten appears to prefer SDP defence policies to the unilateralism of years, prior to the alleged incident of last December. It is a glaring statistical anomals. But it would be real to Alliance? ly. But it would be well to Mr Grigg does not say what his warn the Islington bench that personal reasons are for joining this persistent failure to meet the SDP, but unless they are quotas does not in itself stronger than the lightweight warrant any corrective action, either by way of rewards to individuals seeking to bring conviction. the school in line, or fines on their victims.

Ulster teacher training

From Mr Anthony Bailey Sir, Canon Walsh, of St. Mala-chy's College, Belfast, demands (January 19) that the two main recommendations of the Chilver review body on teacher education in Northern Ireland be set aside because they will undermine the rights of Catholic schools in Ulster to have teachers fully trained in Catholic teacher-train-

ing colleges.

A number of Catholics and Protestants I have met while visiting Northern Ireland are certain that one of the chief factors perpetuating conflict there is that Ulster people are trained as little Catholics and little Protestants, proud to be on one side, looking down on the other, when what they mostlyare, of course, are men and women, born on the island of Ireland, British subjects, sharing many of the same desires, needs, and conditions of life.

Surely what Northern Ireland requires is less so-called religious education, more teaching that will create a non-sectarian soriety. And if there is to be peace in Ulster in the years to come government review bodies must work for schools and teachers that actively promote such an

Yours sincerely, ANTHONY BAILEY, 63 Royal Hill, Greenwich, SE10. January 19.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A new way forward with home buying

Sir, Few would disagree with your call (leading article, January 19) for more help to first-time home buyers. However, that objective may be sadly frustrated if your demand for further tax concessions to owner-occupied housing were to be met.

Over the years such con-cessions have grown, "like Top-sy" and are now substantial. Stamp duty relief, which you would like to see raised, is indeed the smallest, costing only £260m in 1980-81. But mortgage interest relief cost almost £2,000m in that year — a doubling in the revenue forgone in one year alone. This is in addition to the exemption of owner-occupied housing from the old Schedule A tax on its rental

Some estimates suggest this some estimates suggest this exemption now costs, in revenue forgone, about the same as mortgage relief itself. Capital gains tax exemption is more expensive, representing an estimated revenue loss of £2,400m in 1980-81.

This complex structure — some might describe it as a "shantytown" - of tax reliefs for owneroccupiers is positively harmful to those trying to become homeown-ers for the first time. Since the supply of housing is somewhat inflexible, especially in a recession when the construction industry suffers badly, the provision of tax subsidies serves merely to push up house prices.

The only people to gain are those who owned a house before the concessions were introduced or increased — and first-time buyers are not amongst them. those at the bottom.

It is not only first-time buyers who lose by the present system: the regressive effects of tax-

From the Director of the Low Pay subsidies are well documented; they also push up marginal tax rates (even for that half of the household population who do not own their homes) creating economic disincentives; and they generate distortions in investment as funds are poured into this part of the housing sector where the tax subsidies are most

generous. This is not to argue that the state should not subsidise owner-occupation, but what is needed is reform of the system, not yet more subsidies added in an ad hoc way. If the aim is to help first-time buyers the relief should be concentrated on this group. This would imply reduction in the relief against capital gains and removal of some of the housing loopholes in capital transfer tax, which are no help at

A new homeowners.

A new form of non-transferable mortgage interest relief is needed. Each taxpayer should be entitled to relief (at the standard standard or the first \$25.000). rate only) on the first £25,000 (perhaps more) borrowed, but this allowance should not be renewable every time the taxpayer moves.

Compared with reforms of this type, further relief from stamp duty would do little for first-time buyers. The Treasury's willing-ness to consider such concessions at this time is itself surprising. Public-sector housing idies have taken more than their fair share of public spending cuts. Yet tax concessions have precisely the same effect on the Government's borrowing requirement as direct cash sub-

If there is to be an increase in public spending there must surely be a better way to use it

#### Quitting the Tories From Dr R. M. Marquis

Sir, How sad to read in The Yours faithfully, Times (January 21) the travesty of John Grigg's linkage between the lasting disgrace of Anthony Eden's calculated deception of his nation and the world at the time of Suez with the honourable determination of Margaret Thatcher to help her nation earn its standard of living at a time of world recession.

Yours, R. M. MARQUIS. Park House; Balsham. Cambridge. January 21.

From Mr John Stokes, MP for Halesowen and Stourbridge (Con-

Sir, I doubt whether John Grigg's muddled article on why he is leaving the Tory party for the SDP will encourage many other. Tories to do the same.

He objects to the strong views expressed on law and order at the last Conservative Party conference at a time when law and order is a subject of concern to almost everyone in the country. He objects to the treatment Mr Heath received at the conference from a section of the audience

without specifying what this means. Perhaps he is referring to

conviction.

Mozart's personality according to

Shaffer and happen to be familiar with the popular language and speech of the Salzburg and adjoining Southern Bavarian

region, also appreciate that certain words and phrases which appear coarse and offensive in post-Victorian English, or Ameri-

can translation (and mistransla-

tion!) were used innocently and

lightly, without any thought as to

their literal meaning, by large sections of the local, particularly

Amadeus has done harm to the image of Mozart by giving

disproportionate, unhistorical and unphilological weight to this

negligible aspect of Mozart's character.

Snows of yesteryear

Sir, In January, 1947, the boys of Mowden Hall School, Stocksfield, Northumberland built a snowman which did not bite the dust till

From Mr F. H. Marchbank

the youthful populace.

Yours faithfully,

ALBI ROSENTHAL.

Half Acre, Boars Hill, Oxford.

April

Yours faithfully,

January 19.

F. H. MARCHBANK,

Craggy, Staveley, Kendal.

Mozart in person

than in further concessions on stamp duty. Yours faithfully, CHRIS POND,

Director, Low Pay Unit, 9 Poland Street, W1. January 19.

Incidentally, was Mr Grigg ever a real Tory — the party of Church and Queen? JOHN STOKES, House of Commons. January 21.

#### Guildford candidature From Mr Charles St. George

Sir, According to your report of January 14 I am apparently "sick as a parrot" at the prospect of standing down in favour of the SDP in Guildford, following the agreement reached between Liberal and SDP negotiators on the distribution of parliamentary seats in Surrey. This is not an accurate description of my feel-

Naturally I am very disdown, not only for myself but for the 1,000 or so Liberal members in Guildford who have given me every support and encourage-ment over the past two years. If it is, their wish, expressed in general meeting, that I should stand down in the long-term interests of the Alliance then I will do so gladly. Yours faithfully, CHARLES ST. GEORGE, Guildford Division Liberal

Association,

12 Millmead Terrace, Guildford, Surrey.

## In office

From Lady Lorna Howard Sir, It appals me to read in the newspapers the constant iteration of the opposition parties, especially the Society of Disgruntled Politicians — (I beg their pardon) the SDP — of what they each intend doing when in

My father, the late Stanley Baldwin always said: "A government is not in power, it is in office, put there by the will of

the people Power is a corrupting thought. Yours sincerely, LORNA STANLEY HOWARD, 8 Sandwich Street, WC1. January 18.

## Official advice

From the Secretary of State for From Mr A. Rosenthal the Environment

Sir, Mr Alec Hyatt King (January 15) rightly states that there is no evidence of Mozart employing scatological language to anyone, except to his "Basle" in his exuberantly playful and deliberately outrageous, very private letters. Sir. The feature article on my department in today's Times (January 20) contains an allegation that a named official failed to tender proper advice to ministers on an important matter letters.
Those who do not interpret

of policy.
In fairness to the individual, and indeed to me and my ministerial colleagues who will otherwise be judged to have made the criticism to your reporters, I would like to make clear that there is absolutely no foundation for the allegation. Yours faithfully,

MICHAEL HESELTINE, Department the Environment. 2 Marsham Street, SW1. January 20.

## Beating time

From Mr Alexander Schouvaloff

Sir, Your fascinating list of anniversaries (January 11) included that of Igor Stravinsky on June 17. He was actually born on June 5, 1882, Russian style. From 1901 the difference between the Julian and Gregorian calendars increased by one day and so Stravinsky thereafter celebrated his birthday not on June 17 but June 18. As the difference between the calendars increases by one day every century Stravinsky used to say that eventually he would be con-sidered to have been born after his grandchildren. Yours faithfully,

ALEXANDER SCHOUVALOFF. 59 Lyndhurst Grove, SE15. Januar<del>y</del> 12.

# Roman view of Anglican orders

From the Bishop of Aberdeen Sir, If a Catholic bishop from beyond the confines of England may comment upon a matter which is wider than the English

regard to Apostolicae Curae and the judgment that Anglican orders were null and void. The judgment at that time was not concerned with the rite or ordinal then in use in the ordaining of bishops (and priests) within the Anglican Communion. By then it was largely accepted that the ordinal was capable of fulfilling the intention of the (Catholic) Church when ordain-

scene, may I point out an error in

your editorial (January 18) in

ing bishops. It was the defect of form in the Edwardine ordinal that was considered, and not just in itself but as expressing the mind of the reformers in respect of ordination. The nub of the argument was expressed like this in the Bull: But if, on the contrary, the rite is

changed with the manifest purpose of introducing another rite which is not accepted by the Church, and of repudiating what in fact the Church does and by Christ's institution belongs to the nature of the sacrament, then it is evident, not only that the intention necessary for a sacrament is lacking, but even that an intention is present which is adverse to and incompatible with the sacra-

It is not the rite that is "null and void" but Catholic orders in England. If anything should be an embarrassment to Catholics. Roman and Anglican, it is not Apostolicae Curae but the Edwardine ordinal, which manifestly set out to, and achieved, the dismem-berment of the Church in England from the Ecclesia

Personally I would feel no need to bury or circumvent Apostolicae Curae. At the time when attention was focused on the legi-timacy and validity of orders as stemming from and assuring apostolic succession it clarified the issues, and made a judgment wholly relevant in the context, in a narrow field of sacramental theology it will always be

relevant and useful for study.

We now see the heart of the matter differently, perhaps because our ecclesiology is more profound. We are concerned with ecclesial communion, rather than sacramental communion (which is basically why we want to shift the argument even today from the question of sacramental intercommunion). The validity and legitimacy of orders has more to do with ecclesial communion than with the question

whether or not the secrement of

the Mass is effected. In the Catholic tradition the question of the papacy is not peripheral to the question, and it is surely a measure of Anglican catholicity that it is seen to be central and crucial in England today, and a cause for hope among Christians everywhere.

Your sincerely, † MARIO CONTL

Bishop's House, 156 King's Gate, Aberdeon. January 19.

From Father Deryck Hanshell, SJ Sir, It is appropriate that one so ecumenically minded as the Bishop of Norwich should have replied in your columns (January 16) to Bishop Clark, and that he should have insisted that "fundashould have maisted that about mental Christian issues are at stake", and not just courtesy between Christians, important though this is and not only on the

occasion of a papal visit.

That the Pope, however, is

"the essential human channel by which Divine grace flows to all Chistians" is not a doctrine of the Catholic and Roman Church. The Pope's office is Ministerial. He has somewhat the same relation to the universal Church as the bishop has to his diocese. But Dr Wood is quite right in saying that "neither an earthly Pope nor the Virgin Mary herself can stand between Christ and His Church". No Roman Catholic would disagree.

There is still obviously much that we need to learn (and unlearn) about one another's beliefs; and this is the main reason why there can be no immediate prospect of union between Rome and the reformed churches of this land. This does not mean however that those churches should not proceed along the path of covenanting, even though it be upon principles unacceptable — for the present at any rate - to the magisterium of the Roman Church, a fact which the local hierarchy of that church has felt obliged to stress. Nevertheless the Church of England is not to be identified with the extreme Anglo-Catholic party or with its view of apostolic suc-

cession. The whole question of the ministry is one that looms increasingly, and in this context Apostolicae Curae can hardly be overlooked. Nor should it be. Yours faithfully,

DERYCK HANSHELL, St Ignatius, 27 High Road, N15. January 20.

#### Mixed fortunes From Mr Brian Sewell

Sir, Professor Michael Kitson (January 20) has misunderstood my "bizarre simile" likening the La Tour to blue marmalade: in the article in which it appeared ) described Christopher Wright's reasons for rejecting "The For-tune Teller" as "inadequate", and his eye for stylistic analysis as "unreliable".

I may nevertheless have seemed his ally in that my letter in The Burlington Magazine last year points out that the technical evidence produced by John Brealey was based on the research of scientists who warned that "At the present time we consider only the data on American and Dutch works to be reasonably adequate." Mr Brea-ley omitted that warning, and Georges de la Tour came from Lorraine.

On stylistic grounds most art historians have agreed that the La Tour in Lvov must be his earliest known painting, hazard-ing a date c1615 for it. With recent cleaning the date 1634 has been revealed, knocking twenty years out of the chronology and condensing it alarmingly. In some ways this may make the stylistic discrepancies of "The Fortune Teller" easier to accept, in that La Tour in July 1620, made an application for citizenship of Lorraine, was granted it, and then seems to have been absent

from the Duchy between May, 1621, and February, 1622. If that period was spent in

Holland, then nothing could be more natural for a young man, proud of his new citizenship, than to sign a picture "Lunevilla Lothar", as in "The Fortune Teller", and some of the technical evidence that I dispute fells into place. If it was painted in Holland in 1622, more than a decade earlier than the Lvov picture, then the differences in

style may just be acceptable.
Since the picture's emergence c1950 few art historians have accepted it without reservation, and Wright has not been alone in holding the notion that it may be a fake. The problem for me is that the intellectual arguments in its support are not strong enough to resolve doubts, and many of the scientific arguments and observations are in conflict.

I have always maintained that to be convincing the technical and stylistic comparisons must be made with the Lvov picture, which has an impeccable history and has never been doubted. As long as "The Fortune Teller" is examined only in isolation or with the Louvre and Fort Worth variants of "The Cheats," the two distinct controversies will continue — to Wright the picture may remain an outright fake, but for me it is in the limbo of uncertain attribution. Yours faithfully,

**BRIAN SEWELL** 19 Eldon Road, WS.

#### A diary in question From Count Nikolai Tolstoy

Sir, The Editorial Director of Penguin Books, referring (January 15) to the fake Diary of a Farmer's Wife, 1796-1797, speaks obscurely of "the uncertainty about the origins of the material that forms the basis of the book" and asserts that "Penguin Books of the basis of the bas certainly do not wish to be seen to make any false claims for

books that we publish".

Perhaps he will inform us whether there is any uncertainty about the fact that a relative of Mrs Preston (who forged the "Diary" in or shortly before 1937) successfully claimed a copyright fee for the book on the grounds that it was Mrs Preston's sole creation?

Much more serious, as Mr Tearle points out in his letter to you (January 15) is the silence of the BBC on the matter and failure to publish letters pointing out the deception in Radio Times, Yours faithfully, NIKOLAI TOLSTOY, Court Close, Southmoor, Abingdon,

From Mr James Evison

January 17.

Sir, So, "Penguin Books cer-tainly do not wish to be seen to make any false claims..." and have been "aiready shamed... into admitting [the diary] is not

Yet the diary is classified on its back cover as "autobiography", which is why I began to browse through it. Michael Croucher in M. R. WILLIAMS, his foreword ends by describing it as "the true voice of the sevenoaks we past... the original person is still there... the authentic voice of the farmer's wife... a record tr January 19.

stand..." (my italies), which is why I bought it.

There are too many books published which should never have progressed from the manuscript stage. I have inquired of Penguin Books if literature is covered by the Trade Descriptions Act. I honestly feel duped, especially as £2.75 is a little exorbitant for its pages of drivel. Yours faithfully, JAMES EVISON, Church Hill,

Royston, Barnsley, South Yorkshire,

#### Desert reading From Mr H. G. Conway

Sir, Or he might have tried Loiseau's book, a Cent à l'Heure à Travers la Sahara, a 1929 account of crossing by much the same route but alone and in a small Bugatti! Yours truly, H. G. CONWAY,

33 Sussex Square, Hyde Park, W2. January 20.

## Omphalos?

From Mr M. R. Williams Sir, I notice in today's "University News" (January 19) that Mr L. J. Rydill, of University College London, has had conferred upon him the title of "Professor of Navel Architecture".

I have heard of genetic engin-eering, but surely this is taking things a little too far! I remain, yours faithfully, Mountfield Cottage Sevenoaks Weald

# 4.00% 2000 Great and Service Control $r_{\rm rmc} \sim 10^{13.5}$

1000

udes

A. margine

Man destille

20.0 rest of the

3000

# **COURT** AND SOCIAL

#### COURT CIRCULAR

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE

January ZZ: The Duke of Kent. President of the Royal National Life-boat Institution, accompanied by The Duchess of Kent, this afternoon attended a Family Service of Remembrance and Thanksgiving for the crew of the Penlee Lifeboat which was held at Paul Parish Church, Mousehole, Cornwall.

Their Royal Highnesses, who travelled in an aircraft of the Queen's Flight, were attended by Lieutenant Commander Richard Buckley, RN and Mrs Alan Henderson.

Mr M. B. Phoenix and Miss J. F. A. Simmonds

#### Forthcoming marriages

From Madr Gec. only a but to much the to next tengla but to the to next tengla but to the that Engla but to the that is the case of the which Bairst age, of Coop party battly clearly had 13% Englis runs, came captaithe fi

might found times auxious start; the ruis poon helper past."
Coo eader vinter count when the ruis the

ter minima strain strai

Arian de point de poi

Mr I. Duncan-Smith
and Miss B. Fremante
The engagement is announced
between lain, youngest son of
Group-Captain and Mrs DuncanSmith, of East Lodge, Carpow,
near Newburgh, Fife, and
Elizabeth Wynne, elder daughter
of Commander the Hon John and
Mrs Fremantle, of Swanbourne,
near Milton Keynes, Bucks.

# Mr I. Bossenger and Miss G. M. Henderson-Howat

The engagement is announced between lan, son of Mr and Mrs Douglas Bossenger, of Durban, South Africa, and Gillian Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs Gerald Henderson-Howat, of North Moreton, Oxfordshire.

The engagement is announced between Robert, son of Dr and Mrs Michael J. A. Thompson, of Skelton, York, and Caroline, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs G. Schreiber, of Wimbledon.

#### Mr A. Hillyer and Miss S. E. James The engagement is announced

berween Alan, elder son of Mr and Mrs A. E. Hillyer, of Staines, and Sara Elizabeth, only daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs R. J. James, of Woodley, Reading. Mr C. T. M. Innes and Miss C. J. M. Rolleston

The engagement is announced between Christopher Terence Monckton, son of Mr and Mrs M. M. lanes, of Waipukurau, New Zealand, and Caroline Jane Mary, daughter of the late S. C. Rolleston, of Takapau, New Zealand, and Mrs B. G. Wells, of Midhurst, Sussex.

# Mr M. P. Mitchell and Miss A. C. Wheeler

The engagement is announced between Michael, son of Mr and Mrs G. W. P. Mitchell, of Pingaring, Western Australia, and Anne, daughter of Air Commodore and Mrs A. H. Wheeler, of Twyford, Berkshire.

The Queen will attend the Premiere of the film Absence of Malice in aid of the Italian Hospital at the Odeon, Leicester Square, on February 24.

The Queen will attend the opening of the Trial of the Pyx at Goldsmiths' Hall on February 25.

The Duke of Edinburgh, president of the World Wildlife Fund, will visit various of the Fund's national organizations and projects in the following countries: Austria, Egypt, India, Italy, Omao, Pakistan, Spain, Srilanka, Sudan and Tunisia between February 18 and March 12.

Mrs Aubyn de Margary gave birth to a son (Thomas George Bertram) on January 20 at the Westminster Hospital London.

The engagement is announced between Michael Bendall, eldest son of Mr and Mrs A. H. Phoenix, of Saddleworth, Lancashire, and Jane Frances Anne, only daughter of Mr and Mrs A. J. Simmonds, of Witley, Surrey.

# Dr A. F. Pring-Mill and Miss J. M. Ettinger

The engagement is announced between Francis, only son of Mr and Mrs R. D. F. Pring-Mill, of Oxford, England, and Jeanne, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs F. L. Ettinger, of Livonia, Michigan, United States.

# Mr M. L. Dann and Miss J. H. Bellew

The engagement is announced-between Malcolm, son of Mr and Mrs C. L. Dann, of Selsdon, Surrey, and Jean, daughter of the late Mr R. Bellew and Mrs U. M. Bellew, of Broadstone,

#### Mr W. F. Reid Dick and Miss L. Hewitt

sold it for £14,300 (estimate tained a number of rarities. £6,000 to £7,000) to R. How of Edinburgh paid Armitage, a London dealer, £52,800 (estimate £20,000 to yesterday. The engagement is announced between William, son of the late Mr John Reid Dick and Mrs D. C. Jon. of Village Farmhouse, The Green, Bledington, nr Kingham, Gloucestershire, and Lorna, daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs Woolsey Hewitt, of The Manor House, Sundridge, nr Sevenoaks, Kent.

## and Mrs V. W. Christie

The engagement is announced between Malcolm Thorndike, of Leyerstock Green, Hertfordsbire, and Wyane Christie, of Hayes, Middlesex. The marriage will take place on July 30, 1982.

## Marriage

Mr T. Hobart and Miss Hashemian

The marriage took place on January 14 in London between Mr Timothy Hobart and Miss Moneer Hashemian.

# Theology and the creationist dispute

"If one age", that admirable moralist A. E. Taylor wrote, dumb the company in which motives, persists in defending the indefensible, the next is likely to see a panic surrender of the indispensible that theology is speculations, is likely to see a panic surrender of the indispensible that the point is that it unequivocally point is that it unequivocally actions account that theology is a dim, God, as creating the world, and account in given the world, and account the most later by painful and methodismic and its conversions are the world and its conversions method of is likely to see a panic surrender of the indispensible." That warning could with advantage be taken to heart by some of those who are advancing in the dispute at the moment accurate the property of the moment accurate the moment accurate the moment accurate the dispute arcane, remote study occupying itself with intelevant hypothetical special spec deserves attention.

are advancing in the dispute at the moment occupying the columns of several newspapers and surfacing in several other places as well, the "creationist" argument.

utionary? account of that subject is compatible with belief in the ordering of the subject is compatible with belief in the ordering of the almost rhythmic form as the universe; by divine providence. The point I wish to make concerns the other side ditions of the Hebrew people. Of the "creationists" case, to lt was not, of course, which surprisingly little attention appears to have been paid in the dispute. That may be because the: subject of in the ancient stories and in the dispute. That may be because the: subject of in the ancient stories and in the dispute of the origin of the species, is ludicrous. The Genesis account was written in a pre-scientific society and age by an author who had no access to the means of investigation which are available to us today. There is no solid reason for

entre gageriere generaliere entre generaliere entre gageriere generaliere entre gageriere entr

the most expensive spoon treasure trove authorities.
sold at auction when Phillips Phillip's silver sale con-

were restoring. It was hidden of candlesticks have been on among the straw and was the market since the war.

covered in tar.

The girl who sent them for Hiding silver and other sale yesterday had been given valuables in the thatch was a them by her godmother; she

valuables in the thatch was a them by her godmother; she common practice in times of wanted to buy some horses upheaval, such as the Civil and thought their sale might War. The spoon was probably help.

hidden in this way quite early in its life and has thus survived in remarkable consulty the sale also contained exceptionally high prices for good Sheffield plate. A pair dition. On cleaning it, Mr of large telescopic candle-

Laws originally thought it to sticks with shades, of around be pewter but took it to the 1800 sold for £1,320 (estimate

British Museum for an £400-500); Phillips cataloguer opinion, where he was dis-remembers selling them for

The narrative of the creation of the world by God presented in the first and second chapters of the book I do not kere refer to the strictly scientific argument about the origin of life on earth and of the universe tiself. It has been pointed out several times, by scientists among others, that an "evolutionary" research of the book of Genesis was written down and a half millenia ago, as the written version of a traditional story which had probably been circulating much earlier than that in oral form. It is written in beautiful, majestic Hebrew in an

· The spoon that was found covered with tar hidden in a thatch.

Record £14,300 for silver spoon

£25,000) for a pair of candle-sticks of 1674 by Jacon Bodenick. Bodenick was a

German patronized by King Charles II with a highly personal and characteristic

style. Only two similar pairs

MISCELLANEOUS

SECRETARIAL

ARE YOU LOOKING

IF SO PHONE US

Albermarle Appointments

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

PERSON FRIDAY

Small friendly busy city office requires a min/bey friday under 25, with good shorthand/typing, head for floures and a nability to cook an advantage, Salary neg 7 crood frings bonefic V TAPPLY WITH CV CAROLINE ADAMS, 19 5T MARY AT HILL, LONDON ECOR SEE

31 BERKELEY ST., LONDON, W.1 . 51-493 6010

FOR A TOP JOB?

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

the world, and it conceives slowly-developing method of God as entirely independent research and thought. of the world. It gives, in short, a theistic interpret-ation of a particular sort to the whole of our existence and our environment. That is of capital importance for

But that account cannot possibly be regarded as in any sense whatever scientific, and to attempt to place it side by side with either Darwinian or non-Darwinian accounts of the origin of the universe, of the earth, and of

three great living religions,

Judaism, Christianity and

consigned by the trade.

The bidding in a Christie's

South Kensington sale of

cards, postcards et al, was, however, undestionably en-thusiastic with only two per

Memorial service

held yesterday in the Grosvenor Chapel, South Audley Street. The

Wright and Mrs Eric Keown I sisters:
Air Commodore and Mrs Colin Cadell,
Mr Ian Cadell, Mr and Mrs Christopher
Cadell, Major Harry Stanley, Mr Alan
Hodson, Colonel and Mrs Colin
Huxley, Mrs William Glazebrook, Mrs
Timothy Keown, Mr Robin Wright, Mr
and Mrs David Lloyd-Jones, Mr and
Mrs Christopiher Blanford, Mrs Peter
Finch.

Latest wills

25 Years ago

Polish Caution

From the Times of Tuesday, January 22, 1957.

Latest estates include (net,

cent left unsold.

.To make such an assumption would be to jettison everything that scientific and historical research has gained in the past few centuries for the sake of an imaginary vindication of re-ligion. To regard the book of Genesis as a scientifically reliable account would be worse even than to use Shakespeare's Macbeth as a serious account of Scottish

history.

Those who wish to establish and to vindicate the truth of Christianity must be clear in their minds as to what can be defended and what cannot. It does Christianity no benefit if in its name we try to defend the indefensible.

> R. P. C. Hanson Manchester University

#### Service luncheon 48th Pilot's Course (1943) Fleet Air Arm

To mark the anniversary of joining the Royal Navy members of 48th Pilot's Course (1943) Fleet Air Arm held a luncheon vesterday at the Mayfair Hotel. Among those present were:

#### Receptions

HM Government
The Hon George Younger,
Secretary of State for Scotland,
was host last night at a reception given for prison governors and chief officers at 6 Charlotte Square, Edinburgh.

Byron Society
The Byron Society held s A diamond point spoon made abused. He was subsequently £65 in 1963 when he worked in London about 1380 became granted ownership by the for Shrubsole's. reception yesterday evening at Brown's Hotel after the annual general meeting of the society. A The sale was 20 per cent general meeting of the society. A lecture on Byron and Goethe was given by Professor Elizabeth Wilkinson. President of the English Goethe Society. The Chairman was Mr Ian Scott-Kilvert and Mr J. Drummond Bone also spoke. unsold but that, according to Phillips, reflected the diffi-culty of selling a group of items thought to have been An auction of "Important Old Master paintings" held by Sotheby's in New York on

#### Service dinner

Thursday was said to be a "strong sale, with enthusiastic bidding" despite the fact that 28 per cent was unsold. The top price was paid by a German private collector at \$154,000 (estimate \$130,000 to \$160,000), or \$21,915 for a good Flemish RAF Benson Air Commodore Sir Archie and from his appointment as Captain of the Queen's Flight, Wing Commander Callan presided. £81,915 for a good Flemish

#### Birthdays



Miss Jeanne Moreau, the actress, who is 54.

#### Church news Appointments

# Services tomorrow:

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: IIG. 8:
M. 10.50. Jubilate and To Drum:
Howells (Collegium Regale). Canon
Woods Almand and Control
Woods Almand and Market Almand
West Minister Anders (Control
Woods Almand and Control
Woods (Control
Woods Contests 6 5 by C Herrick, E 6.30 Rev A Luff.

SOUTHWARK CATHEDRAL: HC 9:
Calhedral Excharist 11, Harwood in A Hat. A. We wast for thy loving kindness. Inckier Awe were results (Easer). So the contest of the contest Polish Caution

Warsaw, Jan 21.—Although detailed results of yesterday's Polish general election are not expected to be published until Wednesday, it was already clear this morning that the voting had gone overwhelmingly in favour of the National Front of Unity. The sun had risen in a clear, frosty sky, dispersing the fog and drizzle of polling day, and the mood among most Poles was one of sober satisfaction at the course steered by the electorate through a sea which only a week ago seemed fraught with uncertainty, even danger. They have decided—for the time being at any rate, to accept Mr Gomulka's reformed type of Communist rule as the price for Russian good neighbourliness, eschewing a more congenial and genuine democracy, lest this bring Soviet tanks into the streets of Warsaw. In his last-minute speech Mr Gomulka had reminded his listeners of the proverb that "a Pole is wise after the harm is done." The warning has been taken to heart.

GRAY'S INN CHAPEL (public welcomed): M. II.15. Canon Eric James.

LINCOLN'S INN CHAPEL (public levited, entry viz Lincoln's Inn Gateway) II.50 Morning Prayer and Sermon. A. How lovely are the sermon. B. C. I. J. Back 1685-1750)

SBach 1695-17501

TOWER OF LONDON: (public welcomed) HC, 9, 15, M, 11, Jub Britten, A. Long, Long ago (Howells) The Chaplain CHURCH, Fleet Street Long, Long ago (Howells) TEMPLE CHURCH, Fleet Street Lought welcomed): HC, 8, 50; MP, Jubilaie Dop Edyce in A. A. Loi star led chiefs Assyrian adours bring (crotch). The Master: Organ Voluntary: Dankosaim-Reger, DANES (RAF Church) (public welcomed): HC, 8, 50 M and S II, Te Dehm, Weelkes short service, Laudsie Dominum (Mozari). The Rosident Chaplain, HC 12, 15,

# **OBITUARY** DOROTHY HOWELL

Lifelong work as composer, pianist : and teacher

the programme for the last

night of the Proms.
Other compositions include

chamber music, somes and choral works; and her Three Divertissements for

Orchestra" was com-missioned as the only new work performed at the 1950 Elgar Festival under Sir

In addition to this she was

a distinguished planist at concerts throughout the

country and on the radio. Of

late years, however, she withdrew from concert ap-

pearances to concentrate on her creative talents, and was

composing right up to her

One of the most notable of William Foster & Co's pro-

Adrian Boult.

Dorothy Howell, FRAM, been no other performances.

Professor of Harmony and Composition at the Royal Academy of Music for 46 es were her ballet "Koong. es were her ballet "Koong Shee" in 1921, her piane concerto in 1923 (when she herself was the soloist) and in 1928 her overture "The Rock" which formed part of the programme for the learners. years from 1924, died on

January 12. Born in 1898 in Handsworth, Birmingham, she began composing as a child and left school early to study composition under J. B. McEwen, and piano under Tobias Matthay at the Royal Academy. She was appointed to the staff of the Royal Academy in 1924, and continued teaching plano and composition there until she retired in 1970.

In 1919 her tone-poem

"Lamia" was performed at the Proms under Sir Henry Wood. It met with such acclaim that it was repeated within three days and received three more London performances that same season. It was repeated at the 1920, 1921 and 1926 Proms, but surprisingly there have

#### LADY REED

MR RAYMOND TOOLE STOTT

Mr Raymond Toole Stott, journalism. His work in-

SIR BASIL GOULDING

and stranvaesia.

of publications dealing with freelance basis.

the circus and its allied arts, a pioneering venture pub-

May I be permitted to add a

few words to your excellent

obituary on January 20, of Sir Basil Goulding?

with a flair for colour and

The garden at Dargle has been featured in Country Life both here and in the United

States; yet, when he bought the estate just after the war,

t was no more than a bramble-tangled glen through which the tea-brown river brawled on its rocky passage from the Wicklow Mountains

Thirty-five years later, he had created one of the

outstanding gardens of Ire-

land, boasting more than 4,000 varieties of tree and

flowering shrub, from the Australian eucalyptus to the exotic magnolia campbellii,

to the sea.

O. G. writes:-

death.

Lady Reed, widow of the distinguished film director, Sir Carol Reed, died on January 21, at the age of 67.

She will be remembered by York production of Franch many as the strikingly beautiful actress Penelope Dudley Ward. She was the elder daughter of William Dudley Ward, PC, for many years MP for Southampton, and Winifred May — always known as Freda — Dudley Ward, and subsequently married to the Marques de Casa Maury.

Penelope Dudley Ward made her first appearance on the stage at the Playhouse, Liverpool, in 1935 as Jill in the popular play The Wind

Mithout Tears. In June 1944 she appeared as Elvira at the Duchess Theatre, London in Noel Coward's Blithe Spirit, a part she was to play for nearly two years. She was also seen in a number of British films.

She married first in 1939 Harry Anthony Compens Pelissier, son of H. G. Pelissier and Fay Compan, the actress. The marriage was dissolved in 1948. He died in 1976. Without Tears. In June 1944 many as the strikingly beauti-

MR WILLIAM RIGBY Mr William Rigby who was caterpillar tractors led to the closely associated with the design of tracks for heavy early development of the manual artillery and subsetank, has died at his home in quently to the tank. Lincoln at the age of 93. During the First World ductions was "Little Willie",

# During the First World War Rigby was chief designer for William Foster & Co Ltd, the firm which was active in the building of prototype tanks, and he worked closely with Mr W. A. (later Sir William) Tritton, an expert in agricultural machinery whose knowledge of ductions was "Little Wille", a trial tank which first ran in September 1915. Though generally considered the ancestor of all tanks "Little Wille" never entered production. The design, though sound, was not developed as the could only cross trenches four feet wide.

Lady Winskill were the guests of honour at a ladies' guest night held in the Officers' Mess, RAF Benson yesterday to mark the retirement of the air commodore



Basil Goulding would, I am sure, have liked to be remembered not only as an TODAY: Mr A. M. Davis, 40; Lord Denning, 83; the Hon Sir Hugh Fraser, MP, 64; Mr Bill Gibb, 39; Mr J. P. Grenside, 61; Sir Harold Hood, 66; Sir Arthur Lewis, 67; Sir James Lighthill, 58; His Honour J. F. Marnan, QC, 74; Lord Strathcarron, 58.
TOMORROW: Lord Duncan-Sandys, CH, 74; Mr Bamber Gascoigne, 47; Sir George Haynes, 80; Admiral Sir Andrew Lewis, 64; Dr Desmond Morris, 54; Mr Paul Paget, 81; Earl Spencer, 58; Air Commodore Sir Archie Winskill, 65. industrialist, sportsman, patron of the arts and gentle eccentric, but as a gardener design which evidenced both the artist and architect manque who lurked at the back of this complex man's character.

Secretary, to will be a secretary, to will be a secretary. The Rev R F Worsley. Vicar of St Stephen. Congleton. diocese of Chester. to be Vicar of St Mary Blessed Virgin. Eastham, same diocese. The Revort of William Vicar of Chester. The Revort of St. William Ford of Chester of A William Ford of Chester of Galleywood and Rural Dean of Chester of Cheste

#### Third Sunday after Epiphany

ALL HALLOWS BY THE TOWER:
Subg Eucharist 11. Rev P Delaney.
ALL SOURS. Langbam Pace: 11.
Rev A Cornes (HC) 6.3 Informal
Music Service, Rev R Simpson.
ALL SAINTS. Margam Street: LM,
Sand 5.15, M. 10.30. HM II Rev J W
Holden: Bryan Kelly in C. Solemn
Evensong and Benediction 6 Rev C. J
Somers-Edgar The Second Service,
Tomkins. Tomkins. GROSVENOR Street: Tomkins.
GROSVENOR CHAPEL. South
Audley Street: HC. 8.15: Sung
Eucharist II. Missa Pulsaure I'al
Berdu (Lassus) Sicularist Palestrinal, Rev Dr. Aw Markevus (PalesHOLY TRINITY Brompton: HC. 8.
Sung RC. 9. M. II. Rev S Millar: E.
6.30. Rev J. Collins.
HOLY TRINITY WITH ALL SAINTS.
Prince Consort Road, SWY: HC. 8.50.
12.05 Choral Morning Page 12.05. Prince Consort Road, SW7: HC. 8.:0, 12.05 Chorai Morning Prayer and sermon, 11. A. Ex femine (Torotin) Rev Dr M Israel.

Rev Dr M Israel.

HOLY TRINITY. Sloane Street (Sloane Sq Tuber: HC. 8.30, HC. 19.00, Canon Roberts, HC. 12.10, 11. A. LEAN'S, Holborn: SM. 9.30 HM. 15 Holborn: SM. 9.30 HM. 15 Holborn: SM. 9.30 HM. 15 Hymn to the Virgin (Britten): LM.5.30 LM. 5.30 Jumn to the virgin (Brillen):

ST BARTHOLOMEW-THE-GREAT

PRIORY (AD 11251: HC. 9 M. 11.

TD — vaughan Williams in G. A. 0

Howeld the peace of Jerusalem

Kight Rev J Linker

ST BRIDES. Fleet Street. HC. 8 50

Choral Evensong. Preb Dewi Morgan

ST BRIDES. Handver Square

H M. 3.0 Sting Eucharist. 11. 6.30

ST JAMES S. Piccadilly HC. 8.30.

ST JAMES S. Picca Service, 6.30. Rev C Hedley

ST MARY ABBOTTS, Kensingion:

HC B and 13.30. Sung Eucharist.

9 D Mary S. E. So. Surge Lucharist.

9 ST MARY S. E. S. Surget, LM 8.

9 45. 7 pm. HM II Fr. M. Hollings:

Missa sanctorum merkis (Palestring).

Almighty and Everlashing God (Gibhons) lesu Duicts Memoria (Viltoria) o 15 pm Eand S. B.

CHURCH HC. B and II. Rev J.

Richardson Missa Pilons bilons Lorge

CHURCH HC. B and L. Rev J.

Richardson Missa Pilons bilons Lorge

United Bervice. Hinde Sirvet, Methodist.

ST PAUL'S. Willon Place. Knightsbridge: HC, 8 and 9 Solema Cucharist 11 Jackson in G: Canon Phymner ymes. ST. PAUL'S. Robert Adam Street: am. Rev & Townley ST SIMON ZELOTES, Chelses: HC MP 11, Dr Dickinson; EP 6.30, Rev

ST COLUMBA'S (Church of Colland) Pont Street: 11am and Soppin Rev W A Collins.
CROWN COURT CHURCH (Church Scotland) Russell Street. Covent artion. 11 15 and 6 30, Rev J Miller Cott Section 1. Section 1.

WEST LONDON MISSION, Hinds street Methods Church, W. 1. 1David Multins: 6 45 pm Fr Dennis Carthishley CMPLE Holborn Vision 150 pm Fr Dennis Carthishley CMPLE Holborn Vision Cood News Choir — The light of the World.
WESTMINSTER CHAPEL, Bucking ham Gale 11 and 6 50 Rev Dr R Fr Kendall WESLEY'S CHAPEL, City Ross. 11 Rev Dr R C Gibbins.

# Recruitment Opportunities

# OPPORTUNITIES E SAUDI ARABIA

A leading Saudi Company, representing internationally well-known first class cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries brands requires:

# 1. PRESIDENT

# 2. VICE PRESIDENT **MARKETING & SALES**

The candidates must be well qualified, dynamic and highly experienced particularly in the sales management and marketing plans of high class perfumes, cosmetics and toiletries.

Both positions carry attractive tax free salaries and bonuses, negotiable according to qualifications and experience plus free family accommodation and company car. Those interested please apply in confidence with full bio-data (including the last salary drawn), references, and photocopies of certificates and testimonials as well as recent personal photograph to:

P.O. BOX 314 \*\* . TELEX No. 401056 HATEM SJ JEDDAH SAUDI ARABIA

经重视 医医透解性 医肾髓 医肾髓 医肾髓 医肾髓 CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL

GUIDANCE for export pro CAREER ANALYSTS, 90 GLOUCESTER PL., W.1. 01-935 5462 (24 hrs.).

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

NANNY/MOTHERS NELP. Quiet, non-smoker required for one child family. Wages to be arranged Experience not consti-tial Call 352 6347 HOUSEKEEPER. For comfortable London flat. Active, healthy mature widower, literary and intellectual interests. Indica-

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS ITALY .—Nanny for English-speak-ing family, 2 girls.—Telephone: 01-946 5728. Au pair Eureau Piccadily Itd., World's largest au pair agency ofters bost jobs London or abroad at 67 Regent Street, W1... 437 6534. BOUSEKEEPER/COOK required for

REQUIRED ELDERLY PROFESSIONAL gande LEGAL NOTICES GREAT GRIMSBY BOROUGH COUNCIL Issued 20 January, 1987 £.35m due 21 April, 1982 6 14,9.16, Apolications £2,45m Total outstanding £.35m.

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to 6 17 of the THUSTLE Act. 1905 that any person having a CLAIM evaluation or an INTEREST ID the ESTATE of any of the deceased person whose names addresses and descriptions are set out below is help by required to sond particulars in writing of his claim or interest to the person of notice.
STANBACOK Stephen John of 16
STANBACOK Stephen John of 16
Newington Green Mansions Green
Lanes, London N16 died on 19th
February 1981. Particulars to
Messfs: Grorge Carter & Co.
Solicitory of 11 Symma Raildings.
London, EC4A 1HB before 24th

The price came as a surprise and delight to Mr Malcolm Laws, a Devon farmer, who found the spoon in the thatch of a medieval

farmhouse which his parents

1983.
Commander Reginale President Skyros.

7. Road, Birchington Keni.

10 Claims to be sent to Herbert Ropenheimer

1. London, EC2R 71H on or the 25th March 1982.

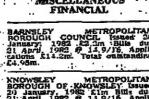
7 Openholmer

7 Opnenholmer

7 Opnenholmer

7 Opnenholmer

8 Vandyk, Solicitors



Dated 23rd January 1982. MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL

OVERSEAS PROPERTIES Your chalet or apartment

an investment for the future.
For more information on this Swiss resort of outstanding quality send the coupon below to: Alpe des Chaux S.A., CH-1882 Gryon p/Villars, Switzerlar

CONSULTANCY WC1. Excelent College Leaver or accord
siber is required by young
count Executive dea'ing with
muous clients. Good sh/typ
tills - 190/501 and pleasant
incheor manner essential. Ago
827 1126, Crone
orall Recruitment Censultants. ECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers. Permanent tem porary positions. AMSA Specialia Agency. 01-784 0532. Agency. Hi-7ae He-markets of Transcriptor or Stenograph machines, 5 years satural experience, 2 years satural experience, 2 years satural experience, 2 years satural experience plus rested minimum speeds of 240 w.p.m. Applicants must be over 25 years of age, without commitments, prepared it impres and career minded, Only where with proven records.

in Switzerland at Alpe des Chaux.

Imagine: a mountainside retreat hidden among a thousand acres of unspotied and protected country-side, yet situated only ten minutes from Villars.

The sun of the southern slopes of the Alps, forests, green pastures, peace and an architecture which completely blends into the surroundings, Over a hundred kilometers of slopes for unlimited skiing close to two golf courses.

A management which takes care of all your worries, the possibility of obtaining a loan at an exceptionally attractive interest rate, a steady income, an investment for the future.

موردًا من الأصل

0.60

M. B.E., the distinguished cluded acting as a pressibiliographer and circus his torian, died suddenly on January 10, at his home in Westminster. He was probably most widely known for his four-volume bibliography his journalistic work on a of publications dealing with freelance basis. Shortly after the end of the a pioneering venture pub- war he renewed an earlier-lished between 1958 and 1970. contact with Somerset Maug-It is now out of print and eagerly sought by collectors.

Toole Stott was born in lection of his writings which served as the basis of Toole vicar He was educated at 55 vicar. He was educated at St. Stott's series of bibli-John's School, Leatherhead, ographies of Maugham's and took up a career in works. Complete ひにすこと

bloom; from the giant rho-dendrons of Bhutan and Yunnan to the autumn fires of acer, cotinus, pyracantha American, French and British gardening societies have all made pilgrimage to Dargle, as has the Scottish National Trust. Its collection of what are often called "the old-fashioned shrub roses", enchanting the nostrils with a splendour of perfume their inbred sister of to-day have long forgotten, includes specimens rarely if ever to be found in the modern nursery-man's catalogue. The works

of contemporary sculptors were skilfully blended into the landscape. its owner spent the last year of his life in the full knowledge of impending death, preparing for his family and the national archives a video recording of the complete cycle of colons and seasons in the place he had created and loved so well. I believe he looked on this as a kind of long-term insurance against the distant day when it might be des ecrated by the developers buildozers and others of which takes 20 years to some generation still unborn.

THE ORATORY SW7 HM II. Missa:
Salve Regina (Victoria): Vest 5.50
(Motel M. A. Charpentier): LM 7.8.
ST ANSELM: A Missa Medijatomis (1940). John McCaber: Dominus rebit me (Cari Nielsen): Ely place (1940). Lydin Charpentier (Cari Nielsen): Ely place (Holborn Circus): Lysing Lydin Orthodorn Circus): Lysing Lydin Orthodorn Circus: Lydin Sung Lydin Orthodorn Circus: Soho Square: SM, 6 pm. Missa: "Cunctipoluns Genitor pm. M ST JOHN'S WOOD UNITED RE-FORMED CHURCH (Presbylerias (Congregationalist) Lord's Round

Whill sinister from concert

Lewis

bern

relisii

CE

feliatre t 18,145 With the same 10.5  $477 \wedge 7 + 1$ 

 $\omega_{0}(t_0,t_0,t_0)$ Nues are CE: 95.5 Carro!

Lewis Carroll, mathematician, fantasist, photographer, born 150 years ago, loved a good riddle. But as a warm and open man, he would have been unlikely to relish the mystery that now surrounds his diaries. What happened to the missing volumes? More sinisterly, whose hand wielded the razor that cut pages from those that survive? And how was it all concerned with the real Alice?

# censored Lewis Carroll?

by Morton N. Cohen

RY

OWELL

nposer, piania

no other performant

rther Prom performer cre her haller "know arto in 1921 her head after was the colois of the colors o

28 her overture the pan we of the Proms.

of the Proms. the intercompositions include

ber music, songs

performed at the log n Boult.

n Bourt.
addition to this she as stinguished pianing ris throughout,

ry and on the radio years, however, a rew from concents and concentrate

eative talents, and a point up to b

he Rain: she was find on the West End she in and that same the Diana Lake in a he production of root it Tears. In June he peared as Elving in

peared as Elvira at ss Theatre. London a loward's Blithe Spring the was to play it two years. She seen in a number a films.

Anthony Compacer, son of H. 1

er, son of H. I er and Fa: Compared ctress. The manage is assolved in 1944, a arried S.T. Carol Received S

tlar tractors led min

of the most norshed a Foster & Cot pa-to was "Line Willer tank which first me there is "To Those

ily considered & or of oil tanks line never thread m

n. The A or the

LE STOTT

sk of the Self War for twelch m to Boal s

atter variation telepara

remoters an early

A sold tempore when

Of the western will 

LDING

Trom . 1 care

a to the whole

ATTACK Dear Interior E Marie - Page 1250 Proof - Tours

And the second

are office and the tento of the

n cha con and an article to the control of the cont

and the second

was not developed:

trucks for ben artillery and our

**₹IGB**Y

a lo inc mar

n Boult.

Wednesday, January 27, marks
Lewis Carroll's 150th birthday.
Ceremonies, festivals, exhibitions, and even a pilgrimage or two to Oxford, where Carroll lived, and Guildford, where he died, will commemorate the sesquicentenary of the man who, in a stroke of genius or in a moment of absence of mind, created Alice's Adventures in Wonderland. Over the years, the elusive figure of Charles Lutwidge Dodgson, the man behind the pseudonym, has provoked to him. He implied that access to the hundreds of Carroll letters he owned would be forthcoming only if he had full cooperation in acquiring the treasured booklets. "Mr Collector" was a highly successful businessman, and the not easily grapevine had already passed the message that he did not easily grapevine that he did not easily grapevine that the did not easily grapevine that the did not easily grapevine that he did not easily grapevine that he did not easily grapevine that he did not easily grapevine that the did not easily grapevine that he did not easily grapevine that the did not easily grapevine that he did not easily grapevin the pseudonym, has provoked enormous curiosity, and no better occasion will arise in our time to dispel some of the mysteries surrounding him.

The keys to what we seek to know lie at hand in Carroll's letters and in his diaries. Many of the letters are now in print, but the diaries ere still a source of mystery, for only nine of thirteen volumes survive, and even they have been violated. Still, a careful examination of them tells us much and we can infer a good deal more.

other literary historians have been able to examine the manuscript diaries of Lewis Carroll in the British Library. The nine surviving volumes span 39 of Carroll's 66 years. Much of the contents of these nine notebooks contents or these mine notebooks crammed with writing appeared in print in the early 1950s, but the unpublished portions prom-ised revelations. Indeed, just the fact that only some parts, however extensive, had been selected for publication sug-gested that something had been withheld. It is no wonder that people engaged in Lewis Carroll studies were drawn to examine

Despite the security, however, almost ten years passed before anyone pointed out in print that a "missing page" had been de-tected and that the gap occurred at a crucial time in Carroll's relationship with the family of Dean Liddell of Christ Church. The missing page, observers deduced, comes at a point when Lewis Carroll might bave proposed marriage to Alice Liddell, the Dean's daughter who inspired the Alice books, and, they concluded, that was why it was missing. In fact, however, the volumes in the British Library lack not only one page - six pages are missing, all deliberately

The diaries first became a concern of mine in the early 1960s, when, with Roger Lancelyn Green, I undertook to publish Carroll's correspondence. The Dodgson family (all collateral relations, of course, because Carroll never married) agreed to the undertaking. As we discussed the future edition of the letters, we inevitably talked about the surviving diaries. Though not a complete record, nine of thirteen volumes was a sizeable portion. They were important historically and valuable commercially, and they were being kept in a bank vault. My collaborator's edition of the diaries, containing about 60 per cent of the available text, had been published in 1953, but anyone wishing to edit Carroll's-letters would benefit hugely from the information in the unpublished portions that would throw light upon the relationships between Carroll and his corre-

Others besides us knew of the diaries. For instance, the quest for copies of Carroll's letters, in one instance, led to an invitation to call on a well-known book and manuscript collector. He expressed an interest in the forthcoming edition, but, over lunch, made it clear that he was even more interested in Carroll's manuscript diaries. He knew that the Dodgson family still owned them, he wanted to buy them, and he wanted help in persuading the Dodgson family to sell them

passed the message that he did not easily grant access to his holdings. It also seemed fairly certain that if he acquired the diaries, he might well put them in his own vault, regard them as a financial investment, and leave them in the gloom while they grew in value.

The Dodgson family felt that the diaries were a source of worry to them. Was the bank secure enough? Might the manuscripts deteriorate there? Should they be more accessible? If they were to be sold, should they are no for each extraction. they go up for sale at auction, say, at Sotheby's or Christie's? They would, no doubt, bring a good price. But then the family would have no control over who bought them.

One could not hope that the fate of the diaries, if they went up for suction, would match the fortunes of the Alice manuscript. That text, having been sold at auction by Alice Liddell (Mrs Hargreaves then), went to the United States. It was returned to London in 1948, however, and installed in the British Museum as a gift from a group of public-spirited bibliophiles expressing gratitude for Britain's courage during the Second World War.

Happily the Dodgson family accepted the suggestion that they get in touch with the Keeper of Manuscripts at the British Museum to see if it could afford to purchase the diaries at a fair price. The Museum's trustees recognized the diaries' importance, made an offer, and the diaries went to their new home in

The Dodgson family generously permitted me to photocopy the nine volumes to help in editing and annotating the Car-roll letters for publication. But before one could use them properly, they had to be indexed. Fortunately, R. E. Thompson, a professional indexer, had just that year retired from The Times, and I engaged him to do the job. It took him a year, but, in the end, he produced a 210-page typewritten index. a copy of typewritten index, a copy of which was lodged in the British Museum.

Because readers could now consult the diaries and index, some of them, quite naturally, observed the "missing page" and were quick to infer a connection between it and the course of the Dodgson-Liddell friendship. In fact, a distinct break in that friendship occurred at precisely the time covered by the missing page, and the Liddells virtually vanish from the diary at that point. The page undoubtedly contained some account of the rift and the reasons for it. Logic compels us to agree that whoever dismembered the diary by excising the page (it was actually cut out with a razor, leaving behind a nub with bits of writing still visible) wanted to conceal whatever Carroll had written there about the Liddells.

But who cut the page out? Did Carroll himself have second thoughts about some of his entries and delete them — even destroy the missing volumes - in his later years? Definitely not: Carroll always held himself accountable and responsible for everything he did, even for what he thought. He so regulated his life, so arranged his thoughts, so patterned his behaviour, that he emerges consistently as a re-markable human, perhaps even superhuman, being. He never concealed what he did or said, and if ever he had qualms, he owned up to them. He simply



my owns to see my collection of micro: photograph. + overtiled them to the Denney just before 9 July 5 (521) ilift, with Alkinen. for almose at 1.2, meeting at the Statem the firsts, who want by the same train . We read 4: Mfst

If he did not attempt to conceal

the facts, then who did? Helmut Gernsheim insists that two of the missing volumes were "destroyed by... [Carroll's] over-conscientious nephew-biographer, Stuart Dodgson Collingwood." We actually have firm evidence that Collingwood had all the original

thirteen volumes when he wrote his uncle's official biography in 1898, the year that Carroll died.

But the nature of Collingwood's work defies the truth of Gernsheim's assertion: Collingwood was scholarly and historical, not

afraid to confront sensitive But who then did wield the

rasor blade? Where are the four missing volumes? We know that after Stuart Collingwood completed his uncle's biography, the diaries were handed down in the family, bunged about in cellars and under deeks and so the

and under desks, and, so the family legend goes, four volumes were simply lost through neglect.

From 1941 to 1960, the diaries were in the custody of Menella Dodgson, Carroll's niece. Unmar-

ried, not well to do, Miss Dodgson lived in seclusion with other maiden sisters in Leaming-ton Spa. In 1957, a wealthy collector of Carroll material sent

his daughter and son-in-law down from London to call on the Misses Dodgson, to see if they had any Carroll items they would

care to sell: In a letter, the

daughter reported their conver-

sation with the Misses Dodgson

Naturally we asked her about

to her father:

with ruled paper. We were told that some sections had been cut out. Miss Dodgson said she was

going to cut out more before she died (she has saved the cut

out parts but will not show them

to anyone, she said).

"She was going to cut out more..." Menella Dodgson may well have done just that and even gone on to destroy one or more of the "lost" volumes. One of the missing volumes is the very first that Carroll wrote, the earliest, the one most closely associated with the family — an excellent with the family — an excellent candidate for a watchful censor.

Another missing volume covers the months from September 1855 to January 1856, a rather short interval, covering Carroll's earliest professional life at Christ Church, Oxford, but before he met Alice Liddell. This volume could very well have gone astray in the shuffling of books and papers among Dodgson relatives or again, have been consigned to oblivion because it contained family matters that Miss Dodgson preferred the world not to know.

The last two missing volumes

The last two missing volumes dealt with the period from 1858 to. May 1862, over four years — critical years indeed, the years when Carroll was establishing himself, both as a man and a scholar, in Christ Church society. They were also the years when his friendship with the occupants of the Deanery took root and blossomed, and — facts are facts the years when Carroll came to terms with his preference for the companionship of children, especially female ones.

the diaries. She said very Knowing Carroll as one does, emphatically that they are not one can be sure that he would for sale and will not be as long dilligently record each new Knowing Carroll as one does, as the sisters are living. She is friendship, each new attachment. going to leave them to some cousins who undoubtedly will sell them....[We] asked if we could see them. She brought out a small brown cardboard box

But, perhaps more to the point, he would set down a careful account of his meetings with Liddells, all of them, and he would be explicit about his

admiration and preference for the children, perhaps most particularly Alice. These accounts could very well have been meat too strong for Menella Dodgson's sensibilities, and she may have taken the liberty to adjust the record. This protective woman, then, may have destroyed some or all of the missing volumes even as she razored out the troublesome pages from

those that survive. But why have scholars closed in on only a single missing page when six are absent? The answer when six are absent? The answer must be that because the break with the Liddells coincided with the period covered in that one missing page, they were too excited or distracted to seek further. The one that searchers have detected contains entries for have detected contains entries for the contains of the contains and the contains the contains and the contains June 27 to 29, 1863, when the break with the Liddells occurred.

break with the Liddells occurred.
But Carroll's volume 10 ends
with an entry for January 24,
1868, and the next volume begins
with an entry for April 2, 1868.
There must have been entries for
the intervening months, all of
February and March, and the
four pages of the diary covering
this period have also been cut this period have also been cut away. Why these were cut out is a totally baffling question.

Much later, however, in 1879, another cut occurs. One page, numbered 109, ends with an incomplete entry dated May 24;

the next page, numbered 111, begins with an entry for June 6. Page 110 has been cut out, and Page 110 has been cut out, and here the letters help us.

In June - 1879, Carroll was photographing Ruth, Ethel and Janet Mayhew, daughters of the sometime chaplain and Hebrew Lecturer at Wadham College, Oxford, and negotiating with Mrs.

Mayhew, asking her to tell him "exactly what is the minimum of dress I may take [the youngest of the three] in ... "Mrs Mayhew acceded to bathing drawers, but refused to give Carroll carte

Carroll the photographer by Rejlander and (far left) his portrait of Alice Liddell which he pasted at the end of the manuscript of Alice's Adventures Underground, the

original version of Alice in Wonderland. The page from his diary records the day the tale was first told. Left, Menella Dodgson, his niece: was hers the hand that wielded the razor

blanche about "dress", by which he meant permission to photo-graph the girl undressed. The affair erupted in a series of letters back and forth between

of letters back and forth between carroll and Mrs Mayhew and distinguished churchman and exerted considerable strain on scholar with aristocratic conthe friendship, which, like the one with the Liddells, broke in twain. Some commentators attriber of the amount of the strain of the tography altogether to the May-hew affair, although other rea-sons relating to technical changes in photography and the pressures of his work were undoubtedly

also responsible.

Carroll surely recorded the fracas with the Mayhews in his diary; and again Miss Dodgson must have felt the need to

The "case" against Menella Dodgson is enhanced by the fact that as late as the 1930s, Langford Reed, another Carroll biographer, had access to diary material not today in the volumes in the British Library. In his life of Carroll, he prints an entry no one else has published in which Carroll reflects upon the "duties of a companion engaged by Miss Terry to read to her and to brush her hair!" According to Reed, this is what Carroll wrote in his diary: "I can imagine no more delightful occupation than brushing Ellen Terry's hair!" Again, this passage was probably among those that a dutiful niece thought best to eliminate.

But Menella Dodgson, selfappointed censor, was not so thorough as she probably meant to be, and, fortunately for us, left intact a good many of Carroll's frank and detailed statements about his attachments and affections. One passage, already lit upon and made much of by a few upon and made much of by a few British Library readers, is part of the entry Carroll made for October 17, 1856, when, in London, he dined on two successive evenings with his favourite uncle and family mentor, Skeffington Lutwidge. "On each occasion", the passage reads, "we had a good deal of conversation about Wilfred, and about A.L. — it is a very anxious A.L. - it is a very anxious

Wilfred was Carroll's brother and Menella Dodgson's father —younger than Carroll by six years and twenty-eight at the time. Wilfred had fallen in love with another Alice, Alice Jane Donkin, daughter of a Yorkshire land agent and niece of an Oxford professor of astronomy. A year earlier Carroll had written Wilfred a cautionary letter urging him, because "things are not on a satisfactory footing at present," to keep away "for a couple of years" from the object of his affections, then aged fourteen. When Carroll met with his uncle bout the "anxious subject," Alice Donkin was fifteen.

"A.L." of course is Alice Liddell, and the "anxious subject" was not merely Wilfred's attachment to Alice Donkin, but Carroll's attachment to Alice Liddell as well. Alice Liddell was nearly fifteen months younger of his own to inspire him to even than Alice Donkin, and the greater heights of creativity: problem, was the same: the great discrepancy in ages between the \$\infty\$ 1982 Morton N. Cohen

men and the girls.

(and, in fact, did in 1871, when she was twenty), Carroll wished to marry "his" Alice too. Indeed, to marry "his" Alice too. Indeed, there is plenty of evidence in the diaries and elsewhere that Carroll loved Alice Liddell as he loved no other living creature. He wanted to marry her, and he may very well have intimated as much to the Dean or to Mrs Liddell or both when Alice was only eleven, as she was at the date of the first

In March, 1885, five years after Alice Liddell was married, Carroll, in writing to her, confessed that his "mental picture is as vivid as ever, of one who was, through so many years, my ideal child-friend. I have had scores of child-friends since your scores of child-friends since your time: but they have been quite a different thing?". And then, three years later, in November, 1888, when Alice's husband came to dine at Christ Church, Carroll wrote in his diary: "It was not easy to link in one's mind the new face with the olden memory—the stranger with the once-so-intimately known and loved 'Alice', whom I shall always remember best as an entirely fascinating little seven-year-old maiden".

maiden".

Lewis Carroll, who grew up in a large, happy family of eleven children, was himself a family man, a marrying man. He believed that "God has implanted sexual desires [in us all, and that]. . . God forbids us to arouse or encourage these desires, except for the object, for which He gave them, marriage". This he believed firmly, and this is why his life was ruled by uncompromising restraint.

mising restraint.

True, a great gulf of years usually existed between Carroll and the objects of his fascination. But in Victorian times and before then, the love of mature men for females whom we today would regard as mere children was less exceptional than it is for us. Carroll did not, after all, invent the notion of the child bride Freud, whose work was still to come when Carroll entertained his wish to marry Alice Liddell, has made us all suspicious of relationships once regarded as natural: when Freud unlocked the cavern of the unconscious, he closed the door on various styles of friendship and love.

Carroll: would never actually

have proposed marriage to the eleven-year-old Alice or even mooted the notion to her parents. mooted the notion to her parents.
The most he would have done
was to indicate a romantic
interest in her and to suggest the
possibility of a union in the
future. But Carroll was unacceptable to the ambitious Mrs Liddell

probably would not have been a factor.

Had Carroll succeeded in marrying Alice, or, for that matter, someone else, his wife would have led a charmed life and been the object of care and devotion the likes of which few people have ever known. For Carroll was an extraordinarily

considerate man. He loved with a full heart and gave freely of himself and his goods.

Nor was he devoted only to young girls, for he gave to people of all ages, men, women, girls and boys. And when he realized that his children's books would bring in a reasonbable income for the rest of his life, he even asked the rest of his life, he even asked the University of Oxford to reduce his salary. "One of the deep secrets of Life," he wrote to his friend Ellen Terry, is "that all that is really worth . . . doing is what we do for others." He meant it, and anyone who comes to know him and the life he led sees that he practised that dictum

always.

Alice, by all accounts, was a beauty — but as a person rather pedestrian, with no particular creative imagination. Carroll, on the other hand, could create wonderlands and worlds behind looking-glasses at the sight of a pen and notepaper or, better still, a pair of interested children's eves. He would have delighted eyes. He would have delighted and amused Alice, and the later generation of Alices, with games, puzzles, stories, riddles and hoaxes; he would have lavished on them the rare products of a truly gifted imagination, an imagination that saw deep into a child's heart, and yet one that could entertain young and old

Menella Dodgson cannot concal these facts from us. But Mrs Liddell, not Menella Dodgson, is the villain of the piece, if indeed she drove Carroll from the Deanery. For what she really did was to consign her daughter Alice to life in an out-of-the-way country house in marriage to a

gentleman. Carroll survived his heartbreaks and went on to lead a resoundingly productive life; poor Alice's only claim to fame is that she was the model for the main character of Carroll's two children's books. What a glorious story we might have been able to tell, on this, the 150th birthday of the genius who could embody in one being the world of higher mathematics and nonsensical wonderlands — what a glorious tale we would have told had he been given the hand of his choice in marriage and fathered children

That diary entry, one Miss
Dodgson did not destroy, is a
clincher. We know from this
entry alone that, just as Wilfred
wished to marry Alice Donkin

Morton N. Cohen, Professor
Emeritus of The City University
of New York, edited The Letters
of Lewis Carroll (2 vols) and is
now writing a life of Carroll.



Events marking Lewis Carroll's one hundred and fiftieth birthday year begin on Wednesday (the birthday itself) with celebratory dinners at Christ Church. Oxford, and Daresbury, Cheshire (Dodgson/Carroll's birthology)

birthplace).

An exhibition opens that day at the Pierpont Morgan Library in New York (until April 18) and will include, on loan from the British Library, Carroll's manuscript of Alice's Adventures Underground (this is returning in May, but as yet there are no arrangements for any special exhibition here). The Pierpoot Morgan Library is putting the outstanding Arthur A.

Houghton Jr collection of Carrolliana on show for the first time. New York is also turst time. New York is all promised a play about Carroll's life.
Kaleidoscope (Radio 4, Wednesday, 9.30 om) is devoted to Carroll, with Am Clark, author of The Real Alice, and Morton Cohen taking part.

Cohen taking part.

Back in Oxford, a two-week exhibition opens the same day at Blackwell's bookshop, with Carrollinscribed copies of "The Nurseau Alice" and Nursery Alice" and Through the Looking Glass, and the hand-coloured illustrations done from Teomic's original engravings for the 1911 "Children's Edition" of the Alice books, Christ Church

abridged paperback edition of Carroll's Letters(ed. Morton Coben) in September. A hand-printed Alice, with wood engravings by the American artist, Barry Moser, will be distributed in Britain by Basilisk Press in a limited edition at \$1,000 or equivalent. Less exaltedly display of Carroll material in the Chapter House, but m the Chapter House, but there will be a larger exhibition in the Upper Library in June and July. On Monday, February 1, Ellis Hillman, president of the Lewis Carroll Society, will talk about "Psychic Aspects of Lewis Carroll" to members of the Ghost Chil of the Sector Chil equivalent. Less exaltedly there will be bone-china plates and commemorative Club (at the Sesame Club,

49 Grosseaue Club,
49 Grosseaue Street,
London W.I; 7p.m.)
Liandudno, boliday haunt
of the Liddell family,
already boasts a White
Rabbit statue on the West
Shore: it plans a library stugs with Tenniel motifs (at Liberty's, for example), (at Linerty's, for example), and tapestry kits, see Shoparound, page 12, in August the actor Anthony Morton will impersonate Carroll for schoolchildren at the National Portrait Gallery, readings/lectures for adults follow in the autumn. exhibition and summer re-runs of The Caucus Race Macmillan are to issue an

Front line, Teleview, Radio, Bridge 11 Shoparound, Cook, Gardening 12 Travel 13 Architecture, Drink, Chess 14

COUL Return Delivers The second secon Secretary of the Control of the Cont

Certain

The Party

ate Agreed 375

See September Concretion Metter (violet) 3 Feb Reset September Metter (violet) 10 Feb Reset Violet 17 Feb THE PROPERTY AND THE ACCOUNT OF SECURITY PROPERTY OF SECURITY SECURITY PROPERTY OF SECURITY OF SECURITY S R.P.S. 31 Mar MONTEVERD! CHOSE & ORCHESTRA Elic Griner (CHARLES) CHOSE & ORCHESTRA Elic Griner (CHARLES) Sections (Appendix Monteyers) (Most access a

CLEA LONDON SCHOOLS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. Sir Charles Groves (Cond.) Wandsworth Sch. Ch. Beethoven Ov. Lymore: British Prince of the Pagodas (exc.: Shalins Managara, 12.50, 22.50, 23.50, 25.00, 27.50 ILEA \* Managara, 12.50, 22.50, 23.50, 25.00, 27.50 ILEA ROYAL PHILIARMONIC ORCHESTRA Antal Dorall cond. Sheila Arestrong 1509) Helen Walts (confr) Robert Tayliga Nerman Balley (bass) Brighton Festival Chorus Beethoven Symphony No. 1: Symphony No. 9 (Chorul 20) [X.20, X.10, X.10 CONCERT PLATFORM 4 (Whitefloo Room) Michael Grapher will speak about Mahler's Symphony No. 9 to be retriared by the Scottish National Orchestra later in the evening. After the lalk the speaker will inside the additione to held informal discussion with him. £1.00 RFH SCOTTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA Sir Aloxander Gibson (CONTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA GIBSON (CONTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA GIBSON LIGHT (CONTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA GIBSON Kuhn (CONTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA GIBSON (CONTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA (CONT SEC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
Michael Gleken (conductor) Physics Bryn Juleon (soprano'
Michael Gleken (conductor) Physics Bryn Juleon (soprano'
Bryn Symphony No.
Erg Tree Piccos (127)
Brahms Symphony No.
E2.00. E3.00. 24.00. E5.00. E5.00. E7.00
BBC

PMILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA
Viadimir Ashkenazy (Conductor)
Beethavas Symphony No. 6 (Pastoral): Scriebia Réverie
Racimanines Symphonic Dances. £2.50, £3.50, £4.50, £4.50, £7.50 Philharmonic Lid **QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL** 

LONDON PHILIARMONIC ORCHESTRA Stanley Pope (cond) Schubert Symphony No. 8 (Unfinished): Wagner Overture. Die Meisterstrager: Begiebene Symphony No. (Ergica), £1.50, £2.50, £3.50, £4.50, £4.50, £5.00

HANDEL OPERA CHORUS AND ORCHESTRA
Farncombe (cond, Sallivan Brett Hitt Caddy Handel
Anthem for Peace of Alx-by-Chapcile: Dettingen Te Deum;
Ramens in convertends; Quam dilects
21. £1.80, £2.70, £3.60, £4.50 The Handel Opera Society KATIA AND MARIELLE LABEQUE I Iwo planes and plane due!) Debassy En blanc et noir: Stravinsky/Bable Three due!) Debassy En Debassy En Petrushka: Braham Hungarian Dances; Gershwie Rhapsody in Blue.

51.20. 21.70. 22.20. 23.80, 63.50

Harrison Perroll Lid THE ENGLISH CONCERT Trever Pinneck (director, harpsichord) Simen Standage (violin, Telemans Suite Do Quixnie; S. S. Bach Harpsichord Concerlo No. 1 in D minor. BWV 1052; Vivade The Four Sessons. Ct. 70, L. S. S. S. S. S. C. (VALV.) Listi Douglas Ltd. E3.70, E4.50, E5.70 (ONLY) Basil Douglas Ltd

BERNARD D'ASCOLI (plano) Messisen Le baser de
l'Enfant-Jesu (Vingl regard, sur l'Enfant-Jesu); Ravei
Vales nobles s'entimentales: Franck Prelude, Choraie
and regue: List Sonatu in B minor.
E1.50, E2.50, E5.50 Van Walsum Mgt.

TAKASHI SHIMIZU violini John Biakety giano;
Prokoftev Sonata No.1 in F minor, Op.80; Ravei Sonata
for violin and plano; Salat-Sales Sonata No. 1 in D minor,
Op.75. Prokefiev Sonala No.1 in Familian No.1 in D minor, for you're and plade: Salai-Salais Sonala No. 1 in D minor, for you're and plade: Salai-Salais Sonala No. 1 in D minor, for you're had been sonalay in the salais of the salais JEAN-LOUIS STEUERMAN plano: Stravinsky Sonata (1924); Schubert Sonata, D.994; Michael Berkeley Strange Moeting (1978): Bechaven 15 Variations and Fugue on a Theore from Promothedas Dp. 35.0. E3.00 Helen Anderson WEEN GRCHESTRA Ronaid Thomas I cond. Blone Duron (f) A Mozart Evening Elno kielno Nachimusik. K.503: Andante in C for flute and orchestra. K.315: Concert in D for flute and orchestra. K.314: Haffner Serbrade. K.250: 21.20, E3.60, E3.70, E4.50, E5.50 London Artists L. STEINITZ BACH PLAYERS London Back Society F. Steinitz, A. Mackay P. Esswadel M. Goldthorpe. J. Noble. J. Constable. Sack Carlotte SWV.112. SWV.59, BWV.197: Suite No. 5: n. D. SWV.508.

AMADEUS QUANTET
Sethaven Ouartet in D. Op. 18 No. 3;

Sethaven Ouartet in E. fisi. Op. 74 (Harp);

Duartet in E. fisi. Op. 74 (Harp);

E2.00. £3.00. £5.50 (DMLY)

LONDON CONCERT ORCHESTRA Dods James Mendelsschn Ov. Fingal's Cave: Handel Kisler Maile: Meazert Horn Concert No. 4; Rossini Ov. The Italian Girl in Algiers; Meazert Symphony No. 41 (ligitles)

£2.75, £3.75, £4.50, £5.00

Raymond Gubbay Ltd Thomas Hardy's novel in the film version directed by Roman Polanski starring Nastassia Kinski, Peter Firth, Leigh Lawson.
All seats £2.00 Commbis-EMI-Warner Distributors Ltd RUDOLF FIRKUSNY (piano)

Redboven Sonata in E minor, Op.90: Schubert Sonata in A minor, D.845: Jeaneek Sonata 1.X.1905: Schumann Davidsbandlerlänze, Op.6.

El.00. El.70. E.3.40. ES.30. £4.00 Basil Douglas Ltd

NEW MOZART ORCHESTRA Clive Fairbeirn Lond) Robert Addwischlo ong Abchd: Basch Brandenburg Concerto, No. 1; Harpsichord Concerto, BWV.1055: Mozart Two Church Sonatas, K.244 & K.356: Sympohon No. 38 (Proguer. El.00, ES.35, ES.00, ES.75, ES.50 New Mozart Orchestra MACRETM (AA)
Rousen Polanski's (lim of Shakespeare's pist with Jon Finch, Francesca Annis, Martin Shaw.
All seats £2.00 Columbia-EAR-Warner Distributors
All seats £2.00 Columbia-EAR-Warner Distributors
trond Michele Begner (pn) Mezan Semphony No. 35:
Plano Concerto in B flat, K.595; Faure Ballade for plano and orchestra. Op. 19: Strause Metamorphoson. £2.00, £5.00, £3.00 (DNLY).

ECO & Music Society Lid

PURCELL ROOM

MARK VARSHAVSKY (cello) FRANK WIBAUT (plano) Joubert Kontstion for cello & plano (12s pf.: Sertian Suito No. 5 for solo cello: Chopin Polonane brillante, Op. 3: Rachmaninov Somata for cello & plano. El. 50, 22.00, 22.50 Helen Jennings Concert Agency TINDERROX
David Moses and Friends present Afro-Car-Rumba
Stories and music for children aged 8-11, with a distinctly
Afro-Caribbour-Latin American flavour.

Tinderbox
Tinderbox CHRISTINE GOFFINET (gullar) MARC GRAUWELS (finter Mozart Two Sonatas, K.351, & K.545; Scheider Sonata; Barték Chansons populaires; Ville-Lobos Distribuicão de Rores; Djamil Sulto médiévate. ALISON TRUEFIT (Bezzo-Soprano) CLARA TAYLOR (plano) MANSON STRING QUARTET Hayde String Quartet. Op. 54 No. 1: Schubert Four Songs: Sartet String Quartet No. 2: Barber Dover Beach for voice & stry grot! Works by Respitals & Gerony. 81.50, 82.00, 82.50 Young Nus Lats JULIA CLOAD (plano) Chepita 12 Studies, Op. 25: Ballade No. 4, Op. 52: Bestha-ven Sonald in F. minor. Op. 57 (Appassionala): Six Bagairdies, Op. 126: Listz Les Jeux d'eau à la Villa d'Este. E.1.20. E1.80. E2.40 S1.30, S1.80, S2.40

VCS

BRIGHTON BAROQUE Music from 17th Century Europe
Part 1—Italy, Sonatas and solos for baroque instruments
by Vitali, Stradella, Fontana, Uccellini, Castello, Frescobaidi, Calvi,
S1.50, S2.00, S2.50

Helen Anderson Music Management
SEEKLA EMSEMBLE Seeks 6 sones for voice claring and BREKIA ENSEMBLE Spohr 6 songs for voice, clarinet and plano: Drorak Gipsy Songs, Op. 55: Martins Sonata for clarinet and plano: Camiller! Sonata semplice No. 2 for clarinet and plano 15f pp. Works by Latestawski, Kestal, Villa-Lobos, Misnone, Torra, Guastavino, Ginastera, £1.50, £2.25, £3.00 BRIGHTON BAROQUE
MUSIC from 17th Contury Europe: Part II—Germany.
Virtuage vialin sanatas, lute and organ asles by Wellhor.
Schmelzer. Froberser, Biber. Welks, Schopp. Swealinck.
21.50, 22.00, 22.50 Holen Anderson Music Management.

The Royal Opera House in association with Scott Concert Promotions and Tibs and Tillet presents **COVENT GARDEN CELEBRITY CONCERT** Sunday, 21 February, 8.00 pm.

# DIETRICH FISCHER-DIESKAU

A Recital of Lieder by Richard Strauss To include: Schlechtes Wetter; Wanderers Gemütsruhe; Ruhe, meine Seele; Heimkehr; Winternacht; Einerlei. Prices 12-115. . Reservations 01-240 1066 Access/Visa 01-836 6903 24-hour recorded information 01-240 1911 Rox Office open Monday to Saturday 10 am to 7.30 pm., On the day: Foyer box office open from 7 pm.

> Salerooms and Antiques are featured every

TUESDAY ring 01-278 9351

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

Today Lind Jamusey 1981 at 7.00 pm MESSIAH Handel

LONDON CHORAL SOCIETY

Feilels, Lott soprano, Alfreda Hodgson contralto, Rolla Martin Oliver counter-tenor Robert Tear tenor, Stephen Roberts bass ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA Conductor NICHOLAS CLEOBURY Tickets: £5.75, £5.75, £1.75, £3.75, £2.75, £1.75, Prom, Ropal Festival Hall Box Office 01-528 3191

The Greater London Council presents ORGAN SPECTRUM ON WEDNESDAYS AT 5.55

HUGH McLEAN with Christopher Hyde Smith (flute) DANIEL ROTH DAVID SANGER EDGAR KRAPP

Wilbraham (trumpet) KAREL PAUKERT 17 Mar BERNARD BARTELINK 24 Mar LYNNE DAVIS GEORGE MALCOLM (harpsichord and 7 Apr SUSAN LANDALE

A Jestiet giving full details is now available.

Season Tickets for this half of the sories 29 now on sale. Tickets for each recital E1.50 available one calendar month before each recital from Box Office. Royal Festival Hall, London SE1 8XX. Reservations 928 3191. Information: 928 3002.

ROYAL PHILHARMONIC SOCIETY Patron: HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN WEDNESDAY NEXT 27 JANUARY at 8 p.m. 

The Academy of St. Martin in the Fields Cecile Ousset Neville Marriner. \$2, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 from Hell (01-929 3191) & Agents Sponsored by Laskys and Acoustic Research FRIDAY NEXT 29 JANUARY at \$ p.m.

MOZART

Mass in C minor K.427 & Requiem K.626 MONTEVERDI CHOIR & ORCHESTRA JOHN ELIOT GARDINER conductor Isobel Buckman, Diana Mountque, Linda Flusie, Laurence Dule, Stafford Dean Sponsored by The Galantess Past Group, 27, 25.50, 24, 25, 22 from Haif (01-928 3191; & Agents

**PHILHARMONIA** Music Director: Riccardo Muti Friday 5 February at 8

VLADIMIR ASHKENAZY Beethoven: Symphony No. 6 (Pastoral)

Rechmaninov: Symphonic Dances
Rachmaninov: Symphonic Dances
SPONSORED BY DATSUN UK LIMITED
22.50, £3.50, £3.50, £3.50, £7.50 Hall (01-928 3191)
Agants

FRIDAY 12 FEBRUARY at 5 p.m.

ENGLISH CHAMBER **ORCHESTRA** 

JEAN-CLAUDE CASADESUS conductor JESSYE NORMAN soprano
RAYDN: Symphony No. 83 in C miner Cla Po RAYDN: Symphosy No. 83 in G miner (Le Pould)
Scena di Berenier
SCHOENBERG: Song of the Wood-Dove from Garrelieder
Alzet: Symphosy No. 1 in C
With assistance from lan Stoutzker Munic Foundation
£2, £3, £4, £5, £6, £7 from Hall (01-928 3191) à Agents

SUNDAY 14 FEBRUARY at 3.15 p.m.

ALICIA DE LARROCHA

QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL

TOMORROW at 7.15 p.m. Basit Douglas Ltd. presents



THE ENGLISH CONCERT

directed from the Keyboard by TREVOR PINNOCK Solo violin: SIMON STANDAGE

TELEMANN: Don Onkote Suite

J. S. BACE: Harpskhord Concerts No. 1 in D misor, EWVISS2
VIVALDI: The Four Seasons £3.70, £4.50, £5.30 (only) from Hall (01-928 3191)

THURSDAY NEXT 28 JANUARY at 7.45 p.m. Queen Elizabeth Hall debut of the Brazilian planist JEAN-LOUIS STEUERMAN

Stravinsky: Sonata
Schubert \*\* Fantasia in G, D894
Michael Berkeley: Strange Meeting
Beethoven: 15 Variations Op. 35 (Eroica)
\$3, £2.50, £2, £1.50, £1 from Hall (01-928 3191) & Agents
Management: Helen Anderson

PURCELL ROOM

TONIGHT at 7.30 p.m. MARK VARSHAVSKY

FRANK WIBAUT

pisteo

"Such a recited formed can of the highlights of this year's feetivel."

"Carindulan Summer" Feetivel. Austria: Kleine Zeitung. 22.8.81

Grangement: Helen Jeanings Concert Agency

TUESDAY NEXT 26 JANUARY at 7.45 p.m. JULIA CLOAD piano CHOPIN, BEETHOVEN, LISZT For details see South Bank panel

VIRGINIA PLEASANTS fortespano.
John Heid: recital to celebrate the bicentenary of the composer's birth. Programme includes Sonatas 3 & 4:
Nocturnos, Faniaisie, Variations, etc. Clementi Grand Circa 1823.
£1.60, £2, £2.50.

ART GALLERIES

# **HUNTING GROUP** ART PRIZES

The Hunting Group of Companies presents prize meney totalling £12,500 annually, including two major awards for totalling £12,500 annually, including two major awards for painting:

• THE HUNTING GROUP PRIZE OF £5,000 FOR THE OIL PAINTING OF THE YEAR BY A BRITISH ARTIST.

• THE HUNTING GROUP PRIZE OF £5,000 FOR THE WATERCLOUR OF THE YEAR BY A BRITISH ARTIST. In addition £2,500 is provided for prizes divided among the finelists. These include 4 prizes of £250 each for runners-up. The compatition is organized by the Federation of British Artists and the awards are made for works included in the annual Open Exhibitions of the following Art Societies:

Sending in days 1982

Royal Institute of Painters In Watercolours
Royal Society of Portrait Painters
Royal Society of British Artista
Royal Society of British Artista
Royal Institute of Oil Painters
Royal Society of Ministure
Painters, Sculptors and Gravers
Royal Society of Ministure
Painters, Sculptors and Gravers
Royal Society of Marine Artista
Royal Society of British Artista
Royal Society of British Artista
Royal Society of British Artista
Royal Institute of Oil Painters
Royal Society of Marine
Royal Society of Marine
Royal Society of Marine Artista
Royal Institute of Oil Painters
Royal Society of Marine
Roya

Entry for the Hueting Group Art Prizes may be effected by submitting work in the Selection Committees of any of the foregoing Societies. All works in the above-mentioned Art Societies exhibitions will be considered for the Awards.

All applications should be addressed by the Secretary of the Section whose entry form is required at a Secretary of the Section whose entry form is required at a Februarian of British Artists; 17 Carlton Massa Terrace, Lendon SW1Y 580 accompanied by self addressed inhal and stamp.



ROYAL ALBERT HALL WHERE A CHARGOOK Kensington SW7 2AP A PORT OF THE CONTROL OF STATE OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL

VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents TOMORROW at 7.30 ANTONY HOPKINS

Introducing and Conducting NEW SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Symphony No. 41 (Jupiter) MOZART
Soloist ANTHONY GOLDSTONE
SI. 51. 75. 52.25, 25.05.05.15.5.5.75 (01-589-8212)
Open tomorrow 13 s.m.

BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Wednesday 27 January at 7.30

GUNTER WAND MARGARET MARSHALL

JOHN BIRCH with Michael Laird & John SCHUBERT: Symphony No. 8 in B minor (Unfinished) STRAUSS: Four Last Songs BEETHOVEN: Symphony No. 6 in F major (Pastoral) £6.50, £5.50, £4.50, £3.50, £2, £1 (01-589 6312) & Asmit SATURDAY NEXT 36 JANUARY at 7.30 p.m.

TCHAIKOVSKY EVENING

Fantasy Overture Romeo & Juliet for gand version,
Pisno Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor
Music from The Nuteracker
Overture 'ISIZ', with Cannon & Mortar Effects
Young Musicians Symphony Orchestra
PHILIP FOWNE plant

IAMES BLAIR conductor
90, E1.50, E2. E2.75, E3.25, E4. E2.50
from Hall (G1-580 S212) & Agents

VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents SUNDAY 7 FEBRUARY at 7.30

# TCHAIKOVSKY

Piano Concerto No. 1 Nutcracker Suite Fantasy-Ov., Romeo & Juliet Swan Lake Suite Overture '1812', Cannon & Mortar Effects NEW SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
BAND OF THE IRISH GLARDS
GRAHAM NASH ANDREW HAIGH
E1. E1.75, E1.25, E3. E3.50, E4.25, E7. 00:599 8212 & Agents



RAYMOND GUEBAY presents SATURDAY 13 FEB. 7.33 JOHANN STRAUSS GALA JOHANN STRAUSS ORCHESTRA & DANCERS in Costume

Directed from the Violin by JACK ROTHSTEIN

Anno James Soprano. Geraldine Stephenson choreographer

Accelerations Waltz. im Fluge Polita. Annon Polita. Persiam Harch.
Tales from the Vionna Woods. Perien Die Liebe Waltz. Thunder and
Lightning Polita. Ole Fiedermans Dances. Radetaky Merch. Jockes
Polita. Sangeriust Polita 96.

809. 11.10, 10.80, 13.80, 14.20, 15. 15.50 (01-58) 2212. 4 Access



# St John's Smith Square

London SW1P 3HA, Director: Joseph Brender Box Office 01-222 1061, Mon. - Fri. 11 a.m. - 6 p.m. and from 6 p.m. at each concert.

SINGCIRCLE and CIRCLE, Gragory Rose cond. Light! Auntitives, Xeeskis: Nomes, Myldoweey: In Dark Times 11st port Castern: Name for the Crabbing Sun, Xenakis; Mikis. Light: Nguvelles aventures, LLSO inc. Composes; Forum or pm Elms Concorts Namenta Wissin
MEW LONDON CHAMBER CHOIR, James Wood cond. Britten: Hymn to St. Cecilla, Robert Saxton: Charptine, Latyens: Mojet, Taverner: Missa Gioria tibi Trantas. CS.50. E2.76, 62 New London Chamber Choir
SURREY UNIVERSITY MUSIC DEPT. Schaulan Forbes & Nicholas Conran conds. Githert Siberian getter. Walter Fabeck plans. Brindle: Guttar Contorno. Mosslace: Couleurs. Spraylesky: Symphothy in C Schoenberg, Goehr, Dinsdale (new work). E. So. 21.50. 21.
A Memorial Centers for TOM MAMMOND.  Mezant: Requiem, K.Alib. Conducted by Sir Charles Mackerras with soloisis, chorus and Oranestra of ENGLISH MATIONAL OPERA. Admiration free—no tackets required.  Prog. minimum donation at 1.
LONDON SINFONISTTA, Simon Sainbridge cond New works by David Strikes-Anderson and Mark Anthony Turn- age, 1983 Guinness Procowners, 21 (Syncats, CAPS) SPINM members 21.50, sories discount available. Somety for the Promotion of New Music.
Now Machaghten Concerts 50th Antirespary, LINDSAY STRING OUARTST, Machachy: Quartet No. 11 Chartet No. 12 1st London perf., John Cashen: Quartet 12st porf., Tippet. String Quartet No. 1. Pre-concert discus- tion 6.50 pm. 13.

WEDNESDAY NEXT, 27 JANUARY, at 7.30 p.m. SURREY UNIVERSITY

at ST. JOHN'S, SMITH SQUARE ictors: Sebastian Forbes, Nicholas Couras Gilbert Biberian, guitar. Walter Fabeck, pianos 3th annual 20th-century concert BRINDLE Guitar Concerto. MESSIAEN COUNTY STRAVINSKY Symphony in C. SCHOENBERG, GDEHR, DINSDALE (new work) EC.50. E1.50. E1 from Box Office (QI-222 1061) or at door.

W

Van Walrum Maragamant for THE INTERNATIONAL MUSIC SOCIETY Sressnit



THE ORCHESTRA OF ST. JOHN'S SMITH SQUARE Conductor JOHN LUBBOCK

## SCHUBERT CYCLE

FIVE CONCERTS FOR THE PRICE OF THREE
28 February with DAME JANET BAKER
14 March with MAURICE HASSON
28 March with JOHN LILL
4 April with MICHEL DALBERTO 25 April with IONA BROWN A Series of five Concerts containing all the Symphonius of SCHUBERT together with the BEETHOVEN VIOLEN Concerto, SCHUMANN Pierro Concerto and works by MARLER, RAVEL, SAINT-SAENS and SARASATE.

ALL CONCERTS BEGIN-AT 7.30 p.m. SUBSCRIPTION TICKETS: £4.50, £1.50, £19.50, £13.50 (available £3) 28 Feb.) Five Concerts for the price of three-

SPIGLE TICKETS: £1.50, £2.50, £3.50, £3.50 (swellable one month before each Concert)

Details and tickets from St. John's Box Office (01.222 1061)

# **Entertainments Guide**

ALBERY, S 830 3878, cc 579 6565/ 950 0751, Gpr Stop 839 3092/836 3962, Evns 7, 30 Thurs & Sat Mail 3.0. Winner of 3 New Play Awards SWET 1981 TREVOR KLIZABETH ENTERTAINMENTS CC Most credit cards accepted for releasens bookings or at the box EVE QUINN
ACTOR ACTRESS
of the of the
YEAR
CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD
PLAY OF THE YEAR
"Riveting piece of drame." Guardian.
"STONNING" Fix Times. when telephoning use profix OI only when outside London Mairopolitan **OPERA & BALLET** COLISCUM S 836 3161 CC 240 5258.
ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA
TORIGH, TOWN 7 GUIDA THE FM
7,00° THE MARRIGE OF FIRATER
WEST 7.30° DIE FLEDERMAUS. 104
balcony seals avail from 10am off
day. COVENT GARDEN 240 1066 %
Gurdenharge cc 836 6903) e3
mphiseais avel for all peris from
10am on the day of per.

THE ROYAL BALLET
Today at 2.00. extra perf of The
Stepping Beauty reductions for
OAP's a children), Ton't, Thars a
Fri at 7.30. Les Pathoners, My
Brottker, My Sishers, Ethe Syncopatiens, Mon & Wed 17.30, Naison
THE ROYAL OPERA
Tues at 7.00, Les Cantes

"HOYMANDER'S WELLS THEATRE, ECI. AMBASSADORS 836 1171. Grp Sales 579 6061. Ever 8hm. Mats Tues 3 & Sat 5. Tris 56, 25. E4, E3 Roselland Sales Roselland Sales Sales The Sales Sales The Sales SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE, ECL See under Theatres for Joseph & THE AMAZING TECHNICOLOF DREAMCOAT David Ewiff. Nascem Kahn.

84
CHARING CROSS
ROAD
by Hebre Hanff
The Wosl End can offer more
exciting evenings but none more
pleasurable Francis king. Sun. Tel.

"GMO OF A SHOW"
Madeleine Harmsworth, Sun Mirror. ing Opera & Dance Subscription sea, Tel: 01-278 0855 for weeks National Opera Aberystwyth Weish National Opera Aberystwyth Theatry Werin, Tol (0970) 4218. Tonight at 7.50 Handel's opera Tambertales. Next week: at Harlech Theatr Ardudwy on Monday 25. Tel (07/55) 780687 and at Bamper Beatr Cwynded de Wedding Charles of the Weish and at Tambertal Park and Spare Hall on. Saturday So. Tel Treorchy 773112. Madeleine Harmsworth, Sun Mitror.

APOLLO VICTORIA (Opp Vict. Sin)

THE SOUND OF MUSIC

"A bung and manifest success." BEC.

Evgs. 7.50, Main Weds. & Sai 2.50.

GROUP SAIL NOT DIMAR.

TELED TAN (1984)

TELED TAN (1984)

CONDITION OF CONTROL CAND BOOKINGS

CROUP SAILES OF 379 8081.

GROUP SAILES OF 379 8081.

LOWE SOUNDES OF 359 8751.

LOWE SOUNDES OF 359 9751.

LOWE SOUNDES OF 359 9811

GROUP BALES OF 379 8081.

GROUP BALES OF 379 8081. THEATRES

ADELPHIS CC 01-836 701
D'OYLY CARTE

JOY 15, WORK 2011

JOY 15, WORK 2011

JAN. 25 RUPON CONT. JAN. 29, 30

JOLANTHE Eves. 7, 30, Mals. Wed. 2012

JOY 25, WORK 2015

0751.
ALERRY, OMEGA SHOW GUIDE.
ALL MY SONS, CAN'T FAYT WON'T
PAY! GUILDREN OF A LESSER
COD, EDUCATING RITA.
COD GUICATING RITA.
Cradii Card Salos 379 5565 from 9
am, All major cards, No Big lees.
Gry blegs 326 5962. Student Standby.

LYRIC S or 437 Jobb Grp Blogs 01-379 0061 Eves 8 Mats Wed 3 Sai S. 13 RICHARD PETER BRIERS EGAN Richard Postrons, Patt Heywood IN DERMARD SHAW'S "BUBBLING COMEDY" N. Std ADWIC AND THE MAN "BUBELING COMEDY" N.Std
ARMS AND THE MAN
"AMONG THE GREAT DELIGHTS
OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING
THEATER" N.Std. "SPEAKING
THEATER" N.Std. "SPEAKING
NEW PRODUCTION" D. Tel, Alice
Krige Most promising Newcomer
SWET Awards 1981. LYTTELTON INT'S proscenium siagel Today 5.00 & 7.45. Mon 7.45 THE SECOND MRS TANQUERAY. by Arthur Wing Pinero. MERMAID TH. Blackfriam, EC4. 01-236 5368, ct 01-236 5324, WORLD Seiner Directed by John Dealer.
Mational, Theatres C.C. 928.
220. FOR REPERTOIRE SE
SEPARATE ENTRESS UNDER
CUTTESLOE. Excellent cheap seats
from 10 am day of bert all
beares. Also Standby 45 minus
daily (line backstage) \$1,50.
Into 635, 0880. NT also at HER
MAJESTY 5. MAJESTY S.

NEW LONDON C Drory Lane WC2
01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079. Evgs
2.0. Tues & Sai O 4.0. WeBBER/
THE AMMOREY LED WEBBER/
AWARD WINNING MUSTCAL
CATS
ADDITIONAL BOX OFFICE (all normal theair prices): The Ticket
Cenire (next to Wyndham's Theatre), St Marth's Court, Charing X Road. Group Sairs 01-405 1367 or 01.79 0061. Apply daily to Box of the Court OLD VIC 928 7616/7/8 cc 261 1821 TOAD OF TOAD BALL
Dully at 6 45, Mars Wed & Sat 2.50,
Running until Jan 30, Seats attli 61-859 3092.

HER ROYAL HIGHNESS . . .?

An affectionale comedy by Royce Ryton and Rav Cooney.

Mon-Fr 1-45 Mask WG 24.5 Sals 5.0

22.00. Season Ends Jan. 30. SUSH THEATRE 743 1188. Hull Truck/Bitch prosent STILL CRAZY APTER ALL THESE YEARS by Mile Bredwell. These-Sug Rum

CAMERIDGE THEATRE 01-836 PICCADILLY S 4:77 45:06 CC 3:70 YOUNG VIC (Waterlos) 928 03-8.

1488 Party Bookings 01-836 23:79.

100 PERTUES (STOPPER CONTROL OF CONTROL O JOHN MORTIMER'S

CASEBOOK

John Midering perfect Casering Midel Hawthorne perfect Casering Midel ROYAL SHAKESPEARE CO. WORZEL GUMMINGE

"A place of sparking theatrical lilividon, the specific region agrees
broken... Children of the " agree theatrical willing the street
forker... Daily Mail. Erros. 7.50.
Mais Wed... Thurs. Sail... 30 pm.
feb 1 to Feb 1.2 Erros. 30. Mais, wed. \$5 al. 2.30 pm.
Some Sail. 2.30 pm. Some scale
available for today a perf. DVIAL MARDOTRAKE CO.

IN WITH MISSELT STATE

EDUCATING RITA

COMEDY OF REAL SWET)

SPLENDID THEATRE, EVENING
OUITE OUTSTANDING. TIME UIL.

A MARVELLOUS PLAY, MILAROUS

EXCITED AEXILIARATED. TIME
RSG 215941 Aldevich. Warehouse CINEMAS: ACADEMY 1. 457 2001 Pre-Robbert Gelightin film The AVIATOR'S WIFE (A) Propi 2 to 100 Sun 1, 4 20, 6, 50, 8, 25, CHURCHILL CC 1200 0077 (5838)
Bromley, Keni Ends Jan 23.
Today 1 (5 & 7.50)
JACK AND THE BEANSTALK PRINCE EDWARD, Uld Lampton St THE WORLD SIGNED THE CONTROL OF THE WORLD SIGNED THE CONTROL OF TH COMEDY THEATRE SCC 430 2578
COMEDY THEATRE SCC 430 2578
COMEDY THEATRE SCC 430 2578
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E 15 Val Tiors J. Sal 5. 15 Priers
E STEAMING
STE PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE, 950 5081 TC Holling 950 0445 CAMDEN PLAZA. 483 2443 BPD Canden Town Tube. Alain TANNIE LIGHT YEARS ALAIN TANNIE LIGHT YEARS ALAIN (AA) SP Progs. 2.05. SWAY (C) 143 The Bookable in advance Resource and the party of the Bookable in advance Resource and the Bookable in advance and COLUMBIA Shallesbury Ave. 1736 5414). THE DEER HUNTER 1739 Sep gross div 2,30, 7,15. CURZON, Cuiron St., W.L. 499 3737 Lam vis. Triffaet's THE Broacan NEXT DOOR (AA) Eng. subjilles Film at 2, UO (not Sup.). 4,95 % 30, and 3, 40 COTTESLOE : NTS could augitary in the property of the property RAYMOND REVUEBAR or 771
12/5 At 7, 9, 11 p.m Open Suns
Paul Raymond presents THE
FESTIVAL OF EROTICA. Fabulous
new arts Beauliful new agris, Scha-stional new thrills for 1982. 2/16
wrosaltonal new thrills for 1982. 2/16 GATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 8 2 857 8402/1177 Resvell Sq. 78. 1. MEPHISTO (AA) 2 45, 8.30 PICKLE FAMILY CIRCUS
Last two perts Todas. DBURY LANE. Thesite Royal CC 25-2105 Open Intel Provided AN EVENINGS INTERCOURSE with the widely Unked BARRY HUMPHRIES 10-46-22 PAYNOW, LAUGHLATER 8.1%.
2 CAMERA BUFF (A) 2.50 % 50.
6 AU 8.50 Lic d Bar 11 0/c au
THAT JAZZ (X) CLORIA (A).
Also at 11 0/c THE COMPERMENT
(A) VIOLETTE NOZIERE (X) DUCHESS, S. & CC. 8 to ECJ5. Eves.
B. Wet 5. Set, 5. M. & R. W.
Berhard Fold. Derren Nesbitt
and Camle Mowlands
BEST THRILLER FOR YEARS.
THE BUSINESS OF MURDER
"A PURBASHED WINNER."
EXP. "SEMSATIONAL." Times APPLE by C. P. Newman.

SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECI
257 1072/1071/35th Credit Cards
10 am 10 o pm U1-278 0371/837
7505 Gp Salts 01-779 0001 21 hr
Bestantly confirmed res. 30U-0200

"SMASH HIT" h, Tim Rice A
Andrew Lloyd Webber
JOSEPH & THE AMAZING
TECHNICOLOR DREAMCOAT
Non 10 Sol 2:50 4 7:50.
"BRILLIANT". This "MAGNIFICENT" BBC.
AMPLE FREE PARKING att 6:50 pm.
SAVOV. S. 01-850 8888 For credit GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031 MAYFAIR HOTEL, Stration SI Green Park To 5.45, 2.30 MEPHISTO (AA) DURE OF YORK'S 856 \$123 CO A56 9837; Crp. Sales 579 6961 Esec CATE. NOTTING HILL 221 0220/727 5750. CUITERS WAY (X) 2.45. 4.5. 6.45. 8.45. 8.45. Night 11.15. THE MAN WHO P21 TO EARTH (X) HEARTBEAT (X). SIMON & PATRICK CALLOW RYECART The Beastly Beatitudes of BALTHAZAR SAVOV. 5 01-856 8888 For credit card bookings, ring 97.0 ft731-15 largers. (9 20-6 to Sats 9 20-4 20 largers) (9 20-6 largers) (9 20-4 20 largers) (9 20-6 larg DAJA LETABLE

By J. P. DONLEAVY

"A REAL RARITY. A ROARING
COMEDY. STRONGLY AN AFFIR
ARRETIES OF JOY. SROW THE
COARSE TO THE SUBLIME." TIMES. MINEMA, 45 Knightsbridge, 235 4215/b Lover's lilm of Mosar's BON GIOVANNI (A) Deby at 1,15,4,15,745 Ends Wed 27th Jan From Thur 28th Jan 19ER-MANY PALE MOTHER" (AA) HOUSE GUEST
WITH PHILLP STONE, OVER 150 PER 15
WITH PHILLP SCOTTING THRILLER
IT NEVER RELAXES ITS GRIP. "DT FORTUNE THEATRE BJ6 2258 'S' Russell St Coven: Garden. JOHN BARDON PRESENCE OF COLORS PRODUCTION OF THE BUTTLER B DEON HAYMARKET. 950 3759; 2771 THE FRENCH LIEUTEN. ANT'S YOMAN (AA) Sep Press 1.50, 4.45, 8.05. Late Night Show 531 115.00, 5.35 Bookshie is Advance of the Performances reaccel Mon-Fri Mallares! PLAZA 1, 2, 3, 4 off Piccadilly Cir-cus, 437 12-4 Advance booking faculties same as Empire. Leicester Cardines same as Empire, Leicester Square.

I RICH AND FAMOUS (X) See props daily 1 00; 3.30; 6.00, 8.30.

Laie show Fin & Sai 11, 50m.

1.3 See props. daily Fin & Sai 11, 50m.

1.4 See props. daily Fin & Sai 11, 150m.

1.5 Dec. 1 1, 150m.

1.5 Dec. 1 1, 150m.

1.6 Sai (1, 150m.

1.7 Sai (1, 150m. STRATFORD-UPON-AVON FOXAL
Shahrpear Theorem (0789)
Shahrpear Theorem (0789)
Shahrpear Theorem (0789)
Shahrpear Theorem (0789)
Sevice Royal Shahespeare
COMPANYIN
A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM
leady 1.50 "fresh, leasing and
leady 1.50 "fresh, leady 1.50 "fresh, lead
of smash bits ALL S WELL and
ORE FRIENDS IN THE NORTH
rencheduled for fresh MERRY and
OUR FRIENDS Inches holders please
contact box office urgenity.
St. MARTIN'S. CC 350 [145] Evgs. GREENWICH SCC DI-858 7755. Evenings 7.45 Mai Sats 3.0 Last Work Sheridan's THE SCHOOL POR SCANDAL "A deligable enuming area. No Smoking,
PRINCE CHARLES, Leic So. 39,
8181 Names Schygele is
Pasteinder S. Lill MARLEN
HAAL (Lngish Sub Titles) Rep
Peris Diy (inc Sun) 2 40, 5,50,
8 20 Liu Show Fri 4 Sai 11,10
Seals Eikbie, Lie d Bar. Presentation S. Tel. From Jan 27 SEASON'S GREETINGS By Alam SKIRMISHES, by Catherine Haves low Previous Evrs 8.00. SCREEN OM ISLINGTON GREEK.
13. 1420 John Heart, Jeff Brages
CUTTER'S WAY 1X1 3.00. 5.60.
T. UN 900 rius show 311 perfs,
Uniani memberhilp. HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 950 9832. Direct from Broadway.
Return to London of
As Evening With
DAVE ALLEN
Evrs. Mon., 5at. 8.00 Oue to unprecredented demand for tickla seasos
extended. but must retrininate Peto. SCREEN ON THE MILL. 3.5 Size
TAXI ZUM KLO. 3.20, 5.30, 7.30,
9.30. CLUE SHOW lumendate
membership).
THE LANE, ST MARTIN'S LANE.
CHRISTIANE F (X), (Sebetical
version). For Late 240 0271, fire
corrice 836 0681. Sep Prog. 2.15
(aof San), S.15, E.15, All sents
bookable for 8.15 Prog. ST. MARTIN'S. GC 836 1445. Evgs. 8 Tup. 2.45 Salv. 5 & 8. AGATHA CHRISTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP RRY. No reduced prices from an urce but seats biblio. (rom £2 50.) NICORN TH. GI Newbort St. WC2 836 5335. MAUREEN LIPMAN IN MEC ARD HOO SHOW by David Wood, This Sat & Sun 21 2 30. EXHIBITIONS AUDEVILLE. CC 01-8-6 99 ves 8. Wed Mars 2 45, Sale 5 & B ROYAL ACADEMY: Piccadilly, London, W. — THE CREAT IAPAN EXHIBITION: 2 Dec. 28-76b 21. Open 7 days 1 web, 10-5 Adm 25 £1 Sun III) 1.45, C2 Concressionary. GORDON JACKSON
in AGATMA CHRISTIE'S
CARDS ON TRE TABLE
SORRY, No reduced prices from any
source but seats bibble, from 12,50; HOBSON'S CHOICE A Comedy by Harold Brighouse, Directed by Ronald Eyre, Advance Box Office Open Now. HER MAJESTY'S 930 6506/7, CC 930 4025/0, Gp Sales 3/9 6061. Ever 7,30 Sales 3/9 6061. Frank Finlay 6 11 THE NATIONAL THEATRE'S MILTI-AWARD WINNING INTERNATIONAL SMASH MIT VICTORIA PALACE THEATRE Opens March 1 — Limited Season ART GALLERIES ELIZABETH TAYLOR ACHEW GALLERY, 13 Old Bond St. W1 1079 0170. 109th AMNUAL WATERCOLOUR EXHIBITION. Until 12 Feb. Men-Fri 9.30-9.30. Thurs until 7. INTERNATIONAL SMASH RIT
AMADEUS
by PETER SHAFFER
Divided by PETER HALL
PLAY
TREMENDOUS BOX OFFICE
SUCCESS." Bernard Levin, Times. THE LITTLE FOXES LILLIAN RELLMAN ANTHONY d' OFFAY 9 & 25 Deries SI, WI. British Drawings & Watercolour, 1850-1940/Giffert & KINGS HEAD 206 1916, Mon to Sal Day 7. Show 8. PLAYING THE GAME Comedy by Jellrey Thomas.

George.

BRITTSH LIBRARY IM Brit.
Museum) FANOUS GOOKS IN
SCHOOLSE DOULLE LIBRARY
TURE OF THE EDO PERSOD, Usili
17 June Wedys. 10-5, Sans. 2.507, Adm., free. VICTORIA PALAGE cc 01-828 1735/c, 01-834 1317. Evgs 7.50 Way Mon, Tues. Wed, Thurs & Sai CAME Comedy by Jettrey Thomas.
LONDON PALLADHUM O1-37 7373
MICRAEL CRAWFORD
IN THE BROOKWAY MUSICAL
THE GREATEST SHOW IN
LONDON D. Mirror
LONDON D. LONDON
LONDON ,--J Hammi Mhol Arthur Lowe, Ian Lavender ARTHUR LOWE, IAM LAVENDER in MCHHER GOOSE

Very Isnay Invosing in must be the cleanest santomine for cleanest santomine for the first santomine for th PROWSE & DARRY (4 Cort SI W) DALLAS GALLERY, 9 Old Boad St. WI 47 8502 EARLY ENGLISH WATERCOLOURS Chibling by MICHAEL SPRAT Unil 23 Jan. Mon-Pri 10-5, Sai 10-1 WAREMOUSE Donmar Thealre, Eartham 51. Coveni Gen. Mon Office E. Don Gon. Mon Office E. Don LATER MOSETYPHORS.

LYRIC MANMERSMITH S CC 01-741

LYRIC MANMERSMITH S CC 01-741

LYRIC MASS BOLAM, SIMON

CABELL IN DENCAPULE'S A NIGHT

IN OLD PEXING De story of

ALADDIN. Breathraking Sid.

Spilling performances Con.

Company of Amazing

Company of Amazing

LYRIC STUDIO: Mon 16 Sat 8pm THE

ASCENT OF WILBERFORCE [1]

Section 2017

75. N

76.

17. 70

Midmins Hat

51-5 Re

 $\mathfrak{b} \oplus_{\mathfrak{T}_{2,\Lambda_{\mathfrak{T}_{2}}}}$ 

G

COLOUR PRINTS Eichings & Lithographs from BONNARD TO DE STAEL William Westoo Gallery 7 Royal Arcade Albemarie St. W1. WEMBLEY ARENA CC until Feb 28
HOLIDAY ON ICE
mew prestin with ROBIN COUSINS
Tues to Fit 7.45. Mat Wed 5. Sale at
2.5 & 8. Suns at 2.00 & 7.30 (No
perf Mon). Reduced prices children &
sentor cits. Book now 01.4902 1234. HUNTING GROUP ART COMPI-TITION Prizewinners & Finalists Exhbn. Pulutings drawn from 7 major national Art Societies. To Mail Casheries, The Mail SW1.16-5 dally line. Sunday until 28th Jan. Adm. Free. WESTMINSTER OF S 01-834 0283. GAVIN AND THE MONSTER A fantasy Adventure Musical, Unity Saturday, Mon-Sat at 2.15. Fri and Sat 6.45. "WHIZZ BANG PRO-DUCTION" Guardian. Adm. Free.

LEFEYRE GALLSRY: 30 Broism S.

WING 10-45. IN 1727.3

EXHIBITIONOF IMPORTANT EXA

EX CENTURY WORKS OF ART.

MON-FA 10-5.

ALEX KATZ — RECENT PART.

INGS. until 6 Feb. Mon-FH 10
5.30. Sal. 10-12.50 WHITEHALL 874 5976, 930 8012/79-6061 930 6693/3 Group alterative of 100 mm angela ARE DISGRACEFULLY HILARIOUS D Exp. "ANYONE FOR DENIS?"
"RESTORES THE SOUND (ENUINEY! RESTORES THE SOUND (ENUINEY! REPURENT LAUGHER TO OUR THEATRE" HIGHER TO'SAY, MOR-Sai. 8,15pn PARKIN GALLERY, 11 MOLCOMS S SWI. 01-255 8134 MR WALTEN SIGKERT & HIS PRINTMAREN FRIENDS & PUPILS. TIL FOD 15 TATE GALLERY, Milibank, SWI TURNER AND THE SEA, USE I JUNE, SIZ PRINTPMAKER, USE 13 Fro ACQUISTIONS 1886-1981 Until 28 March, Adm. Iree, Why. 10-6 Suns. 2-b. Recorded infor-mation 01-521 7125. MAGNIFICENT

New production'S. Times

ALL MY SONS

by ARTHUR MILLER

"ede of the few groat story-tellers in
modern drama" Obs.

COLIN BLAKELY

"MARVELLOUS" Gdn

ROSEMARY HARRIS

"OUTSTANDING" D. Tel
Directed by

MICHAEL BLAKEMORE

"THE ACTIME IS OF THE HIGHEST

GROEN LEFT ON BEGINNING

MON-FIT 7.30. Set 4.30.4 8.0. Wed
mail 2.30. Box Office 836.5088 CG

ATT 6565. Grp reductions 8.56.596.2. S. Ken. SPLEMBOURS OF THE GOONZAGA, ROMEISSAME, LONG W MARTINE, Adm. £1.50. Unit 11 Jan. 1923-1981. Unit 11 Feb. Adm. 1923-1981. Unit 11 Feb. Adm. 67.50. Good Pridays. WHITECHAPPE ADT CALLERY. WHITECHAPEL ART GALLERY.
Whitechapel High St. 577 OLUTION AND CAST OF HIS ST. 2410. LAST DAY SHITEST CENTURY. Part II 1957-390. Adm.
EL (SOUL PURK IN THE TWESTIETH EL (SOUL PURK IN THE TWESTIETH EL (SOUL PURK IN THE TWEST

Box No. replies should be addressed to: The Times, P.O. Box 7, 200, Gray's Im Road, London, WC1X SEZ

To place a Classified Advertisement.

To place an advertisement in any of these categories, tel.: Private Advertisers and Births, Marriages and Deaths OLIVIER (open stage). Today 2.00 & 7,15, Mon 7,15, not as in leaflet. THE MYPOCHONDRIAC LE Maddade imaginaire) by Moltere. Mon 10,45 am & 2,15 pm HAWATHA by Michael Bogdanov (not as in leaflet). only 01-278 9161 Appointments Property Estate Agents 01-278 9231 Personal Trade
O1-278 9351
The Classified Advertisement Department is open for the reception of advertisements Monday-Friday, 9am-5.30pm. Outside these hours messages concerning classified advertisements may be left on the telephone answering machine by dialling 01-837 3311. PALACE sor 01-437 6834 or 829 503 Credit Card Hotlibe 01-930 07-21 14 Unes) Special group rates 01-829 3092.

Queries in connection with advertisements that have appeared, other than cancellations or alterations, tel.: properied of the conditions of alterations, tel.:

PALACIEC 437 623 webber's

SONG AND DANCE
A control for the theatry Starring
WAYNE SLEEP 2 MARTH WEBS.

Opens March 26. Postal Bookings from 198. I.

PROSENT THEATRE (Charing Cross)

Joy

PROSENT THEATRE (Charing Cross)

The deadine for an Lopy is one day.

PROFINE THE AFRE Charing Cross to the deadine for Wednesday, Friday for address temponded egistatement.

INCOME SO. FT & SO. O & 9.0 The address to the deadine for Wednesday, Friday for address temponded egistatement.

IN THEY STAMPED THEY SHRIEKED.

ONE MO TIME!

ONE MO TIME!

ONE MO TIME!

ONE MO TIME!

Croup Sales 01-379 606: Ring Treedats: 01-200 0200 for instant confirmed c.c. Bags 24 are personal subsequent queries regarding the cancellation, this Stop Number must be quoted.



MACTE AND THE SEASON OF THE SE

JOHN MORTIMERS

NY PALE HOTHER

FICH ARE FAMOUS

**EXPUBITIONS** 

and the second second

TO SECURE A PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY.

NOT THE PERSON

Control Control GDF \* FF : 1 (1)

dieti Seni





# **Yvonne Bryceland**

who appears in 'Summer', Edward Bond's new play at the Cottesloe on Wednesday

Edward Bond's new play journalist. Gradually they Summer, which opens under found out about my interest his own direction on the in the theatre, and I ended up National's Cottesloe stage next Wednesday, concerns an encounter between two women (Yvonne Bryceland and Anna Massey) whose pasts are inextricably bound up with the German wartime occupation of their eastern European town. It is a play about the past in the present, about the difference between kindness and justice, about a mistress and a servant; it's also a play which reaffirms a remarkable partnership between Bond and Bryceland, one which is at the heart of her decision to stay in this country and with the National Theatre.

16 and had the first of her the stage manager happened three daughters at 17; her to be Athol Fugard and that career as an actress was thus led to the most important somewhat late in starting, working relationship of my and in fact nearly did not life. Fugard taught me about

"All my life I'd wanted to act, more than anything," South Africa".

South Africa".

Fugard, like Bond, tends to direct his own work whenfather and I were divorced, and in those days you certainly could not bring up three girls on the money to ments after an Arrest, he made in South Africa as Dimetos and Hello and Goodan actress. So I went to work in the press-cuttings library of a newspaper in Cape Town where my brother was a ry, her present husband

writing the drama column for

two years.
"Then the National Theatre of South Africa went through a casting crisis, mainly because the country was so large that its tours used to last anything up to two years and actors would two years and actors would go mad and take to the bottle. So they broke the whole thing into four separate sections and the Cape Town section asked me to join them and play the Margaret Rutherford role of the Grand Duchess in Piess Around The Duchess in Ring Around The

"For a while I was all set country and with the National Theatre.

Younne Bryceland is South African. Born in Cape Town ductions of minor English almost 50 years ago, the youngest of the five children Cape Town theatre was then of a railway foreman, she married her first husband at the first of her the stage manager happened. the theatre, but more import-

Wigmore Hall



refused to allow their scripts to be performed in South Africa, but the political pressures we were under never seemed as bad as our money problems. We were living on the breadline because we were determined to manage without any kind of state aid in order to get around state laws which in those days would have meant no mixed audiences, no new plays and nothing overtly political.

"We managed for a long time to play new political plays to mixed audiences, but the struggle was exhausting and when four years ago I was doing Hello and Goodbye at Riverside and Edward saw me there and asked me to go to the National to be in his The Woman, I thought well, an offer like that may never

happen again. "Suddenly there didn't seem so very much to go home to Cape Town for. Two of my daughters are married

and living over here and my husband was keen to hand over the theatre to a younger man and get back to his photo-journalism, so we de-cided to settle here and see what happened."

What happened, for Miss Bryceland, has been four straight years at the National founded and ran the Space
Theatre in Cape Town.

She said: "That was fundamentally Athol's theatre, and the solo One-woman though we did a lot of other work there; many English playwrights including Bond splaywrights including Bond refused to allow their scripts. and the solo One-woman Plays. In a thearre where actors tend to come and go rather more rapidly than at the RSC, she is already one of the longest saming year. of the longest-serving regulars.

I've been happy in every-thing I've done here; I even enjoyed The Romans in Britain though there I seem to be in a minority. But after Cape Town the sheer wealth of experience, and the range of plays that an actress gets to work in, are dazzling:

"With Athol turning more and more towards films, the theatre in South Africa is a lot less attractive; the main battle has perhaps been won in that all theatres are now open to all races, and I would like to think that had a lot to do with our work at the

Space Theatre.

"Admittedly I've been lucky in that since we moved to Hampstead in 1978 I've been solidly employed at the National so I've never actually had to look for work in England. Indeed I've had to turn a lot down, because I have never been in fewer than three plays simul-taneously at the NT. "But even if they throw me

out after the Bond, I've no intention of going back to Cape Town; four years at the National is not a bad way to start a career in the British theatre, and though actors are the same the world over, playwrights and directors are easier to find here. "In South Africa I always

had to belp run the box office and build the sets and office and build the sets and find the props, so I still can't get over the luxury of the National where they have whole departments to do all that for you. But I still don't feel very English; I shall die a South African, even though when I go back there now I feel very foreign. The political and culture shock when you go back is still tremendous.

dous.
The racism is something you walk straight into, like a fog. It may be getting worse here, but there is still a lot of tolerance. If you live there you get anaesthetized to the cruelty, at least I did until Athol opened my eyes.
"Like Bond, he is one of

"Like Bond, he is one of those rare playwrights willing to confront modern politics; before Athol. I was like most actors, politically deaf, dumb and blind; since Athol. I think I know better how to work for a writer like Bond. Then what I want is to play a Mother Courage and my happiness will be com-plete".

Sheridan Morley

# Teleview/Elkan Allan

# Good news for the Treasury

A couple of years ago, I had the pleasure of flying out of a cold English winter to the baking sands of Egypt, courtesy of HTV, to watch the, film The Curse of King Tutankhamun's Tomb. The budget of £2,500,000 was rather high, one might have calculation of their levy contribution.

After all, virtually every major drama and dramatic serial — and all the block-because documentary series the plug. There would be no excusing of levy.

Amid noisy protest from Patrick Dromgoole HTV's rather high, one might have thought, for a regional company — plus, of course, the cost of transporting and putting up a crew of 60 technicians and cast, at one of the world's great hotels, The Old Winter Palace at

Students of the television scene will not be surprised to hear that the secret of King Tut was co-production. Prominent among the several producers buzzing around the Valley of the Kings was one Hunt Stromberg Jr. He explained the economics

"The top price that NBC will pay for a Movie of the Week is one point seven million dollars. I picked up a book in a dentist's waiting room about the discovery of Tutankhamun's tomb. Bingel I thought and sold the go!, I thought, and sold the title to NBC, but I needed another three point three to make it. Then I heard HTV was looking for international expansion. I flew to Bristol and they agreed to put up one point five and facilities. NBC gets two runs. HTV can run the movie as often as they like in the United Visides and get a characteristics. they like in the United Kingdom and get a share in my rest-of-the-world rights." Even so, \$1.5m plus the cost of shunting all that machinery and all those people—and me—all the way to Egypt still seemed extravagant. There was, as in every good mystery a secret within good mystery, a secret within the secret — the "cost offset" to the Exchequer

An ITV contractor is obliged by law to pay up to 66.7 per cent of its profits as a levy to the Chancellor of the Exchequer. Before the profits are calculated the IBA, which administers the levy, permits the deduction of programme costs. Now as of programme costs. Now, as the contractors are licensed solely to provide programmes for their region and the rest of the British network, costs

for programmes intended for sale abroad fall into a grey needs for British exports and the parlous state of our film industry, the IBA has tra-ditionally interpreted the rules liberally. And in the case of Tutankhamun, they took the curse off the production by permitting HTV to charge all filming

costs on its annual pro-gramme budget, before the

The most recent example is Brideshead Revisited, which has a lot more than the £150,000 I reported some weeks ago as Exxon's contribution. How much more, Granada won't say, except that the figure is "substantial".

The fact that The Curse of

Tutankhamun was cods-wallop did not affect the IBA's decision to allow a levy offset. It did extremely well in America, partly because of the presence of such stars as Raymond Burr and Eva Marie Saint, playing totally invented characters in a lurid plot very faintly based on the real events surrounding the opening of the tomb by Howard Carter and Lord Carnaryon (Robin Ellis and Harry Andrews). And it has made HTV a healthy profit. If the British critics were less than kind at its first showing, the relatively small provincial company had, at least, burst into American network prime-time, no small feat.

Last year, HTV decided to follow up that commercial success with another coproduction, this time with CBS. Goliath Awaits, about an underwater colony of survivors from a sunken ship who are found living in Atlantis-like surroundings, seemed a loopy enough story to grab equally large American ratings. The project was all set to go on a \$5m budget with HTV providing slightly less than half, on the assumption that the usual levy



Tutankhamun: the mask of

Amid noisy protest from Patrick Dromgoole, HTV's enterprising West of England Director of Programmes, who had masterminded the deals, the Authority ruled that as the production was clearly meant as much for overseas sale as it was for British showing, it was not

"relevant expenditure" in terms of the rules of the levy. Whatever the rights or wrongs of the decision, the British Treasury was the gainer of hundreds of thou-

sands of pounds.

The IBA let it be known that Dromgoole had presumed too much, and that he should have applied in writing well in advance. HTV's tight-lipped answer was that trans-Atlantic (in this case, literally mid-Atlantic) pro-jects require faster action than bureaucracy understands.

Goliath Awaits has now been completed with money and assistance from elsewhere, without any of HTV's or the taxpayers' — cash, and Lord Harlech, who provided the H in HTV, is left bemoaning in his chairman's annual report: "The end result is a loss of a major

result is a loss or a major production for a world market HTV has helped to develop".

The whole British television industry outside the BBC — which receives no financial encouragement for its annual annual production and in the second control of the second contro its co-production deals except ultimate profit, when there is any — has been shaken by the Goliath Awaits decision. will it mean the end of ITV co-productions? Is the IBA subtly applying a quality control? Will this be a death blow to the so-often dying British film industry?

As the Goliaths and Davids of ITV await the answers, it is worth remembering that while extra money does not guarantee quality (vide the recent BBC disasters, Fanny by Gaslight and The Borgias), too strict an application of the IBA rules would condemn ITV to penny-pinching parochialism. Unfortunately, such diversionary invest-ments as Trident's into the Playboy Club are better bets than film-making for ITV companies. This is deeply sad for the film industry. They need some practical encour-agement to set up major productions. Let us hope that the IBA remembers that when the next applications

# Radio/David Wade

# A question of extremes

It often strikes me how many of the fictitious figures of whom we speak as the greatest are in fact, if not certifiable lunatics, then greatest are in fact, if not certifiable lunatics, then MC in World War One, symbolize a proper relationship of man to God, it is seems although it is the latter who survives and reaches home. Perhaps Homer intended that we should notice this and reflect that if except if the fictitious figures of the fictitious figures of sort of chap we ought to pay up whether he has the up whether he has the technique for it or no. While that may up to a point that may up to a point of that may up to a point of the fictitious figures of the fictitious figures of the fictitious figures of sort of chap we ought to pay up whether he has the technique for it or no. While that may up to a point of that may up to a point of the manual informative, it was in general that may up to a point of the background was useful that may up to a point of the background was useful that may up to a point of the background was useful informative, it was in general that may up to a point of the background was useful that may up to a point of the background was useful informative, it was in general that may up to a point of the manual informative, it was in general that may up to a point of the background was useful that may up to a point of the background was useful that may up to a point of the background was useful and informative. Schnitzler's play had been of the transcript of a notorious survivor of a would kill him, it seems likely that Wilson but tie your camel first".

Perhaps mastering the followed was brought by various groups interested in public morals but that proved the doctors and balanced bass line of (Radio 3, Jan 19) Frank that may up to a point may

was taking place.

The second by pique (tiself expressed as an agressive act), a man cannot help but flight, then sooner or later he will get his cometypance. As the saying goes. "If you can't lie down, you'll stand up once too often".

In spite of that, our sympathies remain with the upstanders and so a play, like Barry Collins's monologue. The Ice Chimney (Radio 3, Jan 17) starts with the advantage that, at least as drawn here, its central fig-

# Michael Ratcliffe Aubrey's

Television/

Fortunate and rare the filmmaker who gets two cracks at the same subject in one week: only three nights after his dramatic documentary on Aubrey Beardsley, in which Aubrey Beardsley, in which he removed the sentimentalizing varnish of Carnaby Street to reveal the fierce genius underneath, John Selwyn Gilbert gave us Aubrey (BBC2). This was described as "a biographical play," with John Dicks playing the artist and Rula Lenska as Mable, Beardsley's adoring actress-sister and

adoring actress-sister and near Volsung-twin. But was it a play? Not really. More like an illus-trated life and works in which actors were placed among two and three-dimensional reconstructions of, or clever allusions to, the masterly compositions of the protagonist himself. Three waiters stood like the garcons de café in Volume Two of The Yellow Book whilst at the back of the room Beardsley and Arthur Symons arrived and Arthur Symons arrived for a conference on the first number of The Savoy; the baldocchino looming above young Aubrey's bed (Yellow Book III) was spread on the floor as a living room carpet, and the boy's spotted turban was worn by the artist already beginning to die from TR. Designed by Geoff Hall TB. Designed by Geoff Hall almost entirely in black and white Aubrey looked stunning, but Mr Hall's homage placed a corset round the action from which even a real play, had there been one, could scarcely have escaped.

So what was new? The play showed us two of Beardsley's homosexual friends in order to make clear that he himself was not essentially homosex-ual (Tuesday's hypothesis of transvestism was quietly forgotten), whilst the vulgarian publisher Smithers (Ronald Lacey) was fleshed out much more sympatheti-cally the second time round. Dicks played Beardsley facing hostility and death with ascetic energy and distaste, and Symons (Christopher Strauli) was sharply done.

Most puzzling, though, was Mr Gilbert's revised view of Beardsley's mother - the original, someone had suggested on Tuesday, of the scowling and murderous "Messalina returning from the Bath", with whom the artist had spent in Menton the last weeks of his life. Aubrey confined her to silent scenes of waiting outside the scenes of waiting outside the sick room in Bournemouth and replaced her completely in Menton with Mable.

# Bridge/Jeremy Flint

# Trumping your winners

VAKQ CAKQ OKQ842 62 V18643 017543 0109 

there is no hope. It is only when East has the guarded \$\Delta J\$ that the play is interesting. Declarer wins the first trick in his hand with the AA. He crosses to dummy's AA and returns a spade to his ♦Q. With no more spades in

The "grand coup" derives its imposing title from the days of diamouds, again he should not expect too imposing title from the days of whist rather than any inherent technical difficulty. Although there are 13 tricks no trumps, South has stumbled into Seven Spades with these cards:

The "grand coup" derives its rounds of diamouds, again he should not expect too much defensive strength. (4) Tempting, but imprudent. If North-South have a fit in a occasion.

Rubber bridge. North-South become apparent. The present gives the opponents an additional option.

South game. Dealer West.

South

by both sides. Rubber bridge. Northsouth game. Dealer East.

**★KQ1098 \$05** Provided that the spades divide 3/2, there is no problem. If West has 4Jxxx there is no hope. It is only when East hard and the spades of the

dummy, declarer cannot capture East's ♠J by a straightforward finesse. He can still recover if he can arrange to be in dummy at this vulnerability. Too strong for three trick 11. Then when he plays a plain card, East's apparent trump trick is swallowed by declarers major tenace.

To achieve this ending, declarer must reduce his trumps to the same number of the same numbe

declarers major tenace.

To achieve this ending, one Heart doubled is a rare declarer must reduce his apparition among good trumps to the same number players.

The next hand was played his losing diamond.

Three of the players had not in the festive spirit of as East's. He plays three (3) Having opened with subrounds of hearts, ruffing-minimum values, it is South's an excellent player who has the problem of the problem of

ner's judgment.

The bidding may have been imperfect but the play was excellent. West led the AA

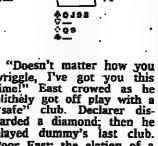
excellent. West led the A. and continued with the 43. and continued with the \$45.
Reasoning that West must have four spades to justify his bidding, South bravely finessed dummy's \$9. He next played dummy's \$4K and overruffed East's \$72 with the \$75.
When South played the \$6,

West faced a critical decision. Appreciating that South needed entries to dummy to reduce his trumps, West took the \$A and persisted with the \$10. If he had played low on the first diamond, he would have been put on lead with the OA two tricks later, with nothing but black cards to play. When South continued with dummy's •Q, it was East's turn to come under pressure. Forseeing the ending, he discarded a diamond, preserving his VKQ94.
Although declarer's diamonds were established, he lacked one vital entry to pick

AQJ986542 N E B Dble No 54 64 Dble No Redble No No Opening lead  $\nabla K$  ·

The bidding is not recommended. A bystander, attracted by the sounds of hilarity, hurried across the room. "What's the contract?" he asked. "The Piranha is in six Spades redoubled", East replied, Poor East; the elation of a gloatingly showing his hand to the spectator. Declarer brown the opening lead with carded the \$\frac{1}{2}\$ I. South ruffed won the opening lead with carded the \$\gamma\$. South ruffed dummy's ace, and paused to the club and returned to reflect. East's demeanour dummy's \$\dagger A\$. As declarer made it clear that he must held \$\dagger Q\$19. East's second have all the missing spades, trump trick vanished. The only hope was a trump reduction to reduce his No one mentioned that spades to four. But dummy East could have defeated the had one entry too few, and contract by playing a diathere was also the problem of mond instead of a club. Three of the players had not

Then he played a spade, which East won with the A. This was the six-card ending: ♣ --♥ --• A 1042 • 109 . ⊕109 ♥ 0310. .. ₩ E ♥1073 ♥ 576 S \$ \$ \$ \$





Israel Series, Base Douglas Ltd.

WodenesdayALEERNI STRING Erites: Quarter in E Op 54 No 3: Feb. QUARTER STRING CONTROL IN D Op 25: Retites: Quarter in E Op 54 No 3: Frittes: Quarter in E Op 54 No 3: Frittes: Quarter in E Op 59 No 1: Resembership Control in E

# **GERARD SOUZAY**

ROBIN BOWMAN plano
Song Recital Wednesday 27 January at 7.30 p.m. Master Classes

Friday 29, Sunday 31 January at 7.30 p.m.

WICHORE HALL Russian Series Saturday next 30 January at 7.30 p.m. Winner of the Gramophone Award 1980. Best Concerto Retord of the Year and of USA Record of the Year Award (Rachmaninov rectal) JEAN-PHILIPPE COLLARD

For details see Wigmore Hall panel

WIGMORE HALL SATURDAY & FEBRUARY AL 7.30 p.m.

RUSSIAN MUSIC with Chamber works by MOZART

#### NASH ENSEMBLE THOMAS ALLEN baritone

TCHAIKOVSKY Largo for 2 flutes & string quartet MOZART Clarinet Quintet in A K581 Sougs and Dances of Death STEAVINSKY

£3 00 £2.50, £2.00, £1.50 from Box Office (01-935 2141) & Agents Markgement: Amada Francisca

Hesketh Crescent, Torquay, from a nineteenth century engraving. Today, the Osborne Hotel is in the centre of the terrace.

# More chance to be impure

I am not a healthoholic. The idea of a week's supervised starvation on £250 worth of lemon juice has always seemed to me to be one of the more ludicrous ways of trying to dispose of the body bountiful. I don't want to be pure inside — I want to be thin outside, which in theory will give me the chance of being rather more impure all round. So when I was told I could

spend two days eating lots of delicious food without putting on an ounce and with even the chance of losing a couple of pounds, I couldn't resist playing leapfrog for a weekend.

Don't be alarmed — this is not

the latest cult exercise from America and you don't actually have to jump over anything.
Leapfrogs is the name of an all-in health and beauty weekend package planned to snap you out of your winter torpor. And it all takes place in the comfort of an all-in t elegant hotel — the Osborne in

The programme starts at 6 pm on Friday with a tour round Gary Richards's basement health club where you will be shedding flab in all directions. Then there is a misery-inducing weigh-in, pre-sumably designed to make you pathetically grateful at the idea

patnencally graterul at the idea of ever eating again.
You need not worry. Dinner upstairs in Chives restaurant, attached to the hotel, is low-ish in calories, but very filling — lots of Norwegian prawns with lemon juice instead of mayonnaise, a choice of mached sole with choice of posched sole with yogurt, chicken with peppers, grilled steak or seafood platter, and then pear with white wine or a similar pud, or low calorie choeses. Non-dieters can choose from the standard restaurant menu, with the possibility of a supplementary charge if they are very extravagant.

On Saturday, men use the gym first while women have a dance and movement session before a salad lunch. The afternoon is free for tennis, snooker, table tennis or a walk to the nearby Kent's Cavern, one of the most ancient habitations in Britain — used by cavemen 100,000 years ago.

Women have their turn in the gym in the afternoon. You will be taken through a programme of exercise by a sylph in a shiny, kingfisher blue leotard that makes her look like a perfectly contoured water sprite. You will have been seen to have been supported by the state of the state hate her. However, unlike mother, she really does know what is

best for you and will decide what exercise will help to correct individual problems, so you will just have to swallow your jealousy and get on with it.

After exercises come shower, sauna, jacoussi, sunbed. There are various beauty treatments, too but these are exits. On

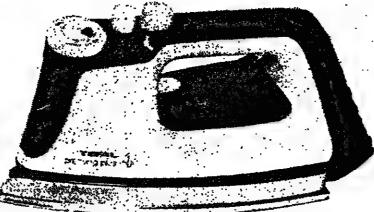
too, but these are extra. On Sunday more gym in the morn-ing, buffet lunch and tennis or whatever you choose to enjoy before departing, clutching your diet and exercise programme to help your strengthened resolve. If you go to Torquay by car you might also like to visit Dartington to buy cheap seconds glass and to have a drink at the fourteenth century thatched Cott Inn near Totnes, where Daniel Defoe wrote Robinson Crusoe.

The most agreeable aspect of the whole weekend is that you don't feel forced to do anything. The hotel is relaxed and friendly and nobody makes you feel that everything has to hurt before it does you good.

The Osborne itself has magnificent palm-fringed Mediterranean outlook over Torbay—a curved Regency-style terrace built in 1846 by Sir Lawrence Palk, whose colourful descendant, the second Lord Haldon, is said to have gambled away his fortune by the then popular sport of racing spiders round a dinner of racing spiders round a dinner

The Lespfrogs weekend packages (available from next weekend to February 26/March 2) cost f.70 including all meals from Friday dinner to Sunday lunch. More details from the Osborne Hotel, Hesketh Crescent, Torquay, telephone 0803 213311. In the control of th you go with a friend who isn't on the health club kick, bed and continental breakfast is £13.50 (not a lot compared with other top hotels in Torquay), and the main courses in Chives restaurant is around £5.50.

Results? If you are serious about slimming you could lose a couple of pounds, which is enough to encourage you to keep up the good work when you get home. You will not lose 41b one day and have a jolly ginny evening and put it all back the next (I did). You will not make the rail strike a good excuse for staying another night and have an enormous naughty nosh in a Chinese chippy on Sunday (I did).
But you will have a wonderful
weekend (I did), that makes a
slim spring seem possible after



# Lightening the load

If you are thinking of updating your home laundering equipment, here are two new ways to make life easier — a washing machine with free servicing for five years and a steam iron which takes ordinary tan water without takes ordinary tap water without

takes ordinary tap water without furring up.

The washing machine is by Candy and has a stainless steel drum to overcome corrosion and a new construction which avoids stress caused by heat and vibration — both features cutting down the likelihood of failure and the need for replacements. It costs around £250 from Allders of

five years' cover of parts and labour if anything should go labour if anything should go wrong — and at the end of that time you get a refund of the whole amount. This arrangement is at the moment available only until June this year, but it may be extended.

may be extended.

The steam iron by Tefal is heavy enough to press efficiently without any tiring extra elbow power. It has an excellent spray which is fine enough to damp the area in front of the iron tip without producing a puddle and it has a clear panel on the body which shows the water level.

The heel is well proportioned and allows the iron to remain steady when upright and the appearance, as you can see, is neat and streamlined. On the whole, irons come fairly low on my list of rivetingly fascinating topics, but this one I like. It costs £20 from branches of Rumbe-



An electric alarm clock with an extension pad which vibrates under the pillow has been designed for deaf people — but it would be just as helpful to those who simply cannot wake up in the mornings.

Developed by engineers for the Royal National Institute for the Deaf, the clock has an audible alarm if you wish to use it conventionally, plus the pad attached by a long flex. The pad vibrates gently and persistently until the steeper wakes.

The Vibraterm is available from Nilagara Therapy (UK) Ltd., 251 Vauxhalf Gridge Road, London SW1V 1HG, at £37.10, including postage. If a medical certificate is produced; VAT will be deducted.



For those, like me, who have killer thumbs instead of green for mose, like me, who have wher tramos instead of green fungers, a watering gadget to help your Christmas plants live as long as possible — or keep them happy while you abandon them for the ski slopes. The Blumat is a porous earthenware cone attached to a weighted feed tube placed in a container of water next to the pot. It maintains the correct moisture level in the soil for each plant's needs. \$1.50 from Sekridges and branches of Rochfords Nurseries. or £4.50 a pack of three (including postage) from Raygems, 15 Mayfield Gardens, London, NW4, telephone (01) 202



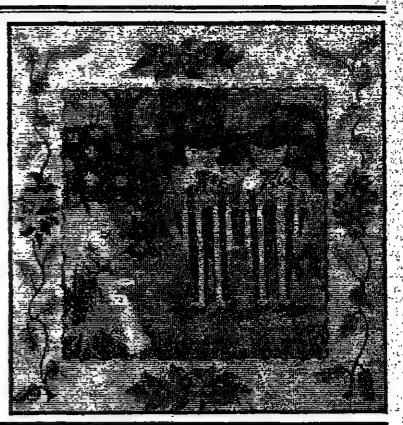
For those inspired by the boom in Eastern art — a selection of jewelry in cloisonné and enamel from The Friendship Collection made in the People's Republic of China Riant Collection made in the People's Republic of China. Black and gold cloisonné egg. £12.50, cream and pastel ename! bracelet £20, cream and gold enamel heart £7.50 (perhaps-for Valentine's day — more suggestions next week). All at Dickins & Jones, Regent Street, W1 and Selfridges, Oxford Street, W1, who also have a range of jade pendants from

# Tenniel in tapestry

If you would like to commemorate the 150th birthday of Lewis Carroll on January 27 by producing a piece of handwork to last for another century or so, you may care to choose a tapestry designed by Stelly Levy based on the Tenniel drawing of Tweedledum and Tweedledee.

Purists may quarrel with the reversal of the Dee and Dum, but they can wait for further Alice tapestries which will follow later this year. This tapestry, 14in square, complete with brightly coloured wools, uses long and short stitch for the border as well as tent stitch for the design, so it is quick to do and has a varied

texture.
It is available at Liberty, Regent Street, W1, at £19.95 plus (£1 p & p) or, for the next fortnight only, as a special birthday offer for Times readers, at £15.95 including postage direct. from Stella Levy Designs, 37 Gower Street, London WC1, telephone 01-637 1530. The offer closes on February 6.



# Decorate the design kit way

Plenty of best selling authors are besorted by bed. Some devote a good deal of space to loafers on sofas, others are clearly turned

paedia of decorating.
It is unusual for any book
priced at £16.95 to sell in hundreds of thousands, to be selected by five book clubs and to be destined for translation into German, Dutch, French, Spanish, Japanese and Norwegian, but, apart from her obvious talent, Mary Gilliatt has something that sets her apart from all other interior designers — an ability to inspire confidence in the most amateur decorator.

She also has a rare generosity - a willingness to let you in to her professional secrets, and this may be because she had no on by shower power. Mary formal design training but learnt Gilliatt manages to inject a strong infusion of all three into her latest book — and the result is an enormously successful encyclopaedia of decorating was simply thrown in at the deep end when a developer asked her to design a show house.

Although she is now quite accustomed to designing lavish schemes for grand apartments and houses here and in America (so many that she now has a house in Connecticut so that she can operate efficiently on both sides of the Atlantic) she actually likes to do schemes that are limited by a budget.
"I bate things to look too new

Mary Gilliatt: too much choice and perfect and very decorated", she says. "One of the problems in decorating is too much choice, not too little, so when your selection is limited by a given

amount of money you think of

much more interesting and in-genious ways of doing things.

"I always start with colour. I treated in several different styles nishings from magazines— anything that pleases them. Put them in a file, leave them for a while and then take them out and study them. Your preference in shapes and colours is almost always immediately obvious. "Too many people make the mistake of impulse buying instead of working out a budget and a long-term plan. Lots of people who think of themselves lita vilser era ebrag inava as avant garde are teamy our influenced by what their parents bought and rush out and spend all their money on a three-piece suite because they think they can't live without one.

Another way of avoiding mis-Another way of avoiding mistakes is to use the design kit at the back of *The Decorating Book* (Michael Joseph £16.95). Having studied the sections on the principles of design, and the room-by-room guide which shows how the same room can be

advise people to make a collector to suit a variety of tastes, you can tion of colour pictures of furmake your own schemes by using make your own schemes by using the graph paper and cut-out furniture in the design kit and by-referring to the Sample Book section of wallpapers, fabrics and floorcoverings to coordinate colours and patterns. If you have rather more in the

kitty you could ask Mary's professional opinion for a consultation fee of £50 plus £250 to £500 design fee for each room — but can recoup that on discounts she passes on when you buy furnishings through her. Or you can simply wait until the autumn for her next book — a collection, something like a cookbook, of decoration "recipes" for cheap chic in furnishing. If it is as handsome as The Decorating Book there should be a property boom caused by the thousands of readers all wanting to buy a new house just to put the ideas into

# The Times Cook/Shona Crawford Poole

# The best of British

When a cook as well regarded as The Dorchester's maitre chef Anton Mosimann decides that only British food will be served in the hotel's grill room, home cooking can certainly be said to have arrived somewhers. In this case though it is home cooking mostly in the sense that the dishes and ingredi-ents are the best of British. Sauces thickened with flour are out in Chef Mosimann's subterranean domain, and so

are soggy veg.
Nouvelle cuisine, for want of a better phrase, rules in 30 g (1 oz) butter the recently revamped Terrace Restaurant upstairs, and its influence is soon to be felt across the hall in that across the nall in that tapestried bastion of roast beef and lamb chops, The Grill. Tripe with onions, roast suckling pig with walnut and apple stuffing, and boiled leg of lamb with caper sauce are just a few of the traditional dishes to be the suckling and the suckling of the traditional dishes to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling of the suckling preferably Blackthorns to be the suckling preferably Black relaunched next week in modern dress. Chef Mosimann is not the

Chef Mosimann is not the first person to point out that there is nothing new in cooking and he has no intention of banishing Yorkshire pudding from the new menu. What he is up to is more subtle than that. "Take ox-tail. If it is in a heavy thick sauce full of flour I don't want to eat it", he says. "But with our modern ap-"But with our modern approach it is in a beautiful shiny sauce. Reducing the cooking liquid twice before braising it encourages the gelatine to come out of the oxtail and shine the sauce." Lightness, simplicity and clarity of flavour are the goals of what he calls his "attack" on British cooking. So in other dishes, like the halibut poached in dry cider,

is the thickening

agent. In this case the sauce gains in calories as well as taste and lightness. And the

details gleaned from a happy morning spent in his kit-chens and from cooking the

Poached halibut in dry cider Serves four 4x170 g (6 oz) halibut fillets

(suprêmes, see method) Salt and freshly ground white pepper

55 g (2oz) carrot, cut in fine strips · 55 g (2 oz) celery, cut in fine

4 tomatoes, peeled, seeded and very finely chopped 250 ml (8 fl oz) double cream

Finely chopped parsley to garnish Suprèmes are skinless fillets of large fish, each of which is big enough to make one portion. Halibut is usually sold in steaks. But if you buy

one piece large enough for four servings, it can be skinned and a flat fillet cut from each side of the spine, top and bottom. Dry the fish and season it lightly with salt and pepper. Melt the butter in a heavy saute or frying pan and add the carrot, celery and leek. Saute them gently for a minute or two without allowing them to brown, then add the fish. Pour over the fish stock and cook on a high heat. The stock should be bubbling briskly. Allow the stock to reduce to just a few tablespoons, then add the

same thing is true of The cider. Continue poaching Dorchester's souffle-like until the fish is done.

bread pudding. This week's recipes then are Anton Mosimann's, with additional duced to about 150 ml (% decided)

bread pudding. This week's recipes then are Anton cooked and the liquid remains a discontinuous duced to about 150 ml (% decided)

30 g (1 oz) butter (optional, test and serve with a sprinkling of parsley.

30 g (1 oz) finely chopped parsley.

The vegetable garnishes may be cooked separately in

pint) simultaneously. If the liquid is reducing too fast, cover the pan until the fish is ready. As soon as the fish is thick and season them with remove it from the pan and keep it warm.

Reduce the liquid in the that quantity, and add the chopped tomato and cream. Shake or stir the sauce over a Shake or stir the sauce over a Mad the wine and cook on medium heat to blend the cream and stock and continue cooking until the spoons, then add one third of tinue cooking until mixture has reduced by about half and thickened a

warmed serving plates. Add any juices which have run out of the fish to the sauce, unless this will thin it down too much, and adjust the seasoning. Pour the sauce over the fish and sprinkle each portion with a little

chopped parsley. Braised ox-tail Serves four -

1 litre (1% pints) brown stock 3 tablespoons tomato purée 1 bay leaf 1 sprig of thyme

For the garnish 140 g (5 oz) carrots 140 g (5 oz) turmps 110 g (4 oz) button onions,

salt and pepper. Heat the oil in a heavy flameproof casserole, and saute the ox-tail pan by fast boiling to 150 ml until it is well browned. Add (% pint) if there is more than the mirepoix and cook the vegetables until they too are well browned.

the stock and continue boiling until it too is well. reduced.

Now add the remaining stock, the tomato purée, bay leaf and thyme. Cover the casserole and braise the oxtail in a preheated moderately but seems (1900-1975). ately hot oven (190°C/375°F, gas mark 6) for about 2½ hours, or until the ox-tail is very tender.

While the ox-tail is cook-

ing, prepare the vegetables for the garnish. To turn the carrots and turnips is an 1.5 kg (3½ lbs) ox-tail

Salt and freshly ground black pepper

3 tablespoons oil, preferably peanut

200 g (7 oz) mirepoix (chopped leek, carrot, celery and onion)

200 ml (7 fl oz) red wine

1 litre (1½ pints) brown stock

carrots and turnips is an optional refinement. Use a sharp knife to shape the vegetables into elongated miniature rugby balls about the size of a large reaspoon. Uniformity is the aim, and it takes practice, but the results do give a well finished appearance to the completed dish. The offcuts can, of course, be used for soup or stock.

stock. When the ox-tail is tender, take the pieces from the casserole skim the fat from the sauce, then pass it through a fine sieve, pressing through as much of the mirepoix as possible. Return the sauce and ox-tail to the casserole and add the turned carrots and turnips, and the button onions. Cook the braise for another 30 min-

The vegetable garnishes may be cooked separately in the butter and added to the braise when it is served.

Bread and butter pudding 250 ml (8 fl oz) milk

250 ml (8 fl oz) double cream A pinch of salt l vanilla pod

110 g (4 oz) sugar 3 small bread rolls 30 g (1 oz) butter , tablespoon sultanas or

currants, soaked in water 1½ tablespoons apricot jam A little icing sugar Put the milk, cream, salt and vanilla pod in a pan and bring to the boil. Combine the eggs and sugar in a bowl

and mix well. Remove the vanilla pod from the hot cream and pour it into the egg mixture, stirring briskly. Sieve this custard. Cut the rolls in thin slices discarding the top and bottom crusts, and butter them.

Arrange the slices in an ovenproof dish and sprinkle them with the soaked sultanas or currants. Add the custard and dot with any remaining butter. Bake the pudding in a water bath of boiling water which comes half way more than the sides of the salf way the salf half way up the sides of the dish in a cool oven (140°C/275°F, gas mark 1) for about 1 ber about 1 hour, or until just

Spread the apricot jam over the top of the pudding and dust it lightly with icing sugar. Set the glaze under the grill, browning it lightly. Serve the pudding hot, warm or cold with cream or bottled fruit. and summer.

# Gardening/Roy Hay

# Half measures in the bed

be sown in the open where they are to bloom — lost much of their popularity. Obviously it is much easier to buy a few boxes of half hardy annuals — marigolds, petu-nias, zinnias and plant them

The preparation of the ground is the same for hardy and half hardy annuals, but with the former you have to sow the seeds and thin the seedings perhaps twice. But for the price of two or three boxes of half hardy annuals you can buy a lot of packets of hardy annuals and have a spiendid, colourful show.

While there are dozens of F<sub>1</sub> varieties among the half hardy and tender flowers from seed, I can find only two F<sub>1</sub> calendulas. One is "Mandarin" (3.4 — see footnote), a recent introduction which flowers earlier and more freely than the old

and more freely than the old and more reeny than the old varieties, producing double orange flowers, and is good for the garden and for cutting. A sister F<sub>1</sub> variety is "Apricot Sherbert" with "Apricot Sherbert" with large salmon-yellow flowers. Why there are so few Fi hybrids I have no idea hybrids I have no idea.

We can of course treat some hardy biennial and perennial flowers as annuals; the modern F<sub>1</sub> pansies will flower the same year but to do so need to be sown in a do so need to be sown in a heated greenhouse in February or March. Sown in the open in a seed bed or in a cold frame in June or July, they may be planted out in the autumn. We have had some in bloom even until they were covered with snow and I hope they will flower generously all next spring and summer.

We have grown the blue and the yellow F<sub>1</sub> varieties for some years and last year, for the first time, we tried for the first time, we tried as they are sweetly scented. "Indian Boy" (4), rich red, Presumably because many

For a time hardy annual and "Imperial Grange" (2.4), flowers — those which may a very large flowered pansy be sown in the open where of a rich orange with a black blotch. They are really excel-

> Shirely poppies, both the single and double mixtures, are sadly neglected these days; they may be sown in the open in spring or in September to flower rather earlier the following year than the spring sown seed.

> They are very useful to sow to follow some of the earlier summer flowers—a few seeds sown among beard-ed irises will bring colour to that patch of bed or border after the irises have finished Devoted iris lovers would probably disapprove but I have always found these plants to be cheerful bedfel-

Nasturtiums. dwarf, are very good value for filling in gaps in shrub or herbaceous beds or borders, for tubs and window boxes or

We are particularly fond of the dwarf variety "Alaska" (1,2,3,4,) which has orange, crimson, yellow, salmon or cerise flowers with green and cream variegated follage. We popped a few in gaps in our crazy paved areas last year and they were very effective.

The poached egg flower Limnanthes douglassi (1,2,3), so called because it has yellow flowers edged with white, is a splendid annual flowering as plendid annual flowering flowering as an edging to borders or under roses for many weeks in summer. It also seeds itself freely and once you have it you always have it — at least it has been seeding itself for many years

in our garden. An outstanding candytuft, "Red Flash" (1,2,3,4), is a vivid shade of carmine red and, like all the candytufts, might be more often grown

annual flowers are brightly coloured, nature has not thought it necessary to endow many of them with fragrance — the dowdy mignonette would not catch the eye of pollinating insects and so is richly scented.

5132 23 44 343

authraight on M

As sweet peas are self pollinated and hence do not. need to attract insects, one Lathyrus odoratus and the early forms now sold as "old fashioned" varieties, which were not very showy by modern standards, were and still are — powerfully fragrant. One can still buy mixtures of these old favour-

Many new sweet pea varieties too are strongly scented, particularly the novelty "Royal Wedding" (4), a large flowered, long stemmed pure white variety. Sadly the other outstanding novelty of the year, "Brian Clough" (4), has little scent but is a splendid salmon

orange. Stockists: (1) Dobie & Son, Upper Dee Mills, Llangollen, Clwyd, LL20 8SD. (2) Sutton Seeds, Hele Road, Torquay, Devon, TQ2

7QJ.
(3) Thompson & Morgan,
London Road, Ipswich, Suffolk, IP2 0BA. (4) Unwins Seeds, Histon, Cambridge

Competition Results We were deluged again this week with awful puns (Tood-lelew, Downgraded, etc.) 29 caption to our picture of Lord Grade in retreat. "Biodegradable" was the least awful, from Mr Theodore Crombie of south London, who is the runner-up. The winner with (not much winner, with (not much better) "The End of the Peer Show", is Mr A. Phillips of Wembley, Middlesex. Nights Company

#### Travel/edited by Shona Crawford Poole

Buying British/John Carter

# Playing on the home ground

Unless you were planning to return to old haunts — the hotel or guest house that had accommodated you for a dozen summer seasons or, more likely, to friends or relatives who would put you up (or put up with you) for a couple of weeks — the business of organizing a holiday in Britain used to be a very complicated affair.

You answered the resort advertisement, sending off the required postal order for its guide, and from that selected your hotel or guest house which you then tele-phoned or, usually, wrote to. If your first or second choice could not accommodate you when you wished, you had to press on through the list, working by hunch rather than any form of star rating, and worrying about it all increasingly as the days passed and you received no reply, despite the obligatory "sae enclosed". sae enclosed".

If the same ponderous technique had applied to foreign holidays, we should never have colonized the shores of Spain or Italy as we did, never got to grips with Greece or tackled Tunisia. But the technique did not apply. Instead we learned to identify and purchase "package" holidays, presented to us in glossy brochures and purchasable in a simple single transaction over a

travel agency counter.
It is to their credit that those made responsible for the promotion of holidays in Britain at the end of the

applies to most. And it has to be said that some of the best tourist literature now being produced is that coming from the national and regional boards in England, Scotland and Wales.

Take for example the overwheining majority of all of these are marked as selling through travel agents. Self-catering holidays represent the biggest growth area, in domestic holidays, and there are plenty of companies offering houses and there are plenty of companies offering houses. the national and regional boards in England, Scotland and Wales.

Take, for example, the glossy England Holidays '82 which we sproduced in the middle of last mostly by the

which was produced in the middle of last month by the English Tourist Board, as the official guide to what is example, English Country available. As weighty (104 pages) as your average Fakenham, Noriolk, official invaluable for any one who example, English Country available. As weighty (104 pages) as your average Fakenham, Noriolk, office holiday brochure, it contains more than 750 properties likes of Blakes and throughout the country, however, the likes of Blakes and throughout the country sleeping from two to 14 pages, and this is invaluable for any one who example, English Country style of holiday. If the very much pre-packaged deal is your fancy, however, the likes of Blakes and throughout the country, sleeping from two to 14 pages, and this is invaluable for any one who example, English Country style of holiday. If the very much pre-packaged deal is housed. into the "activity and special interest" categories.

interest" categories.
I shall get down to some specifics in a moment, but the general point to be made
— and borne in mind — is
that many of the holidays are
bookable through a travel
agent (from whom, incidentally, the brochure may be obtained). What is more, some 1,000 agents and 30 leading holiday companies have joined together, with the support of the ETB, to form Holiday UK. Member agents carry supplies of special brochures to supplement the travel companies' own material—all in an effort to educate the public to think about domestic holidays in the same package deal terms as they do holidays abroad.

Not that the holiday com-

-, -...

A Land of the Land

Not that the holiday companies have been slow to produce their British pack-ages. The names of Butlins, ages. The names of Butlins, Warners and Pontins among holiday camp operators, and of Blakes and Hoseasons in boating holidays have been familiar for many years. What has happened is that those well-established con-



companies and Golden Rail, all have their own brochures on the travel agency shelves.

cerns have been joined by a is available in Scotland an host of smaller ones — in Wales, whose respective some cases single hotels have tourist boards have produce got into the "package" act in similar guidebooks to that order to fill their rooms.

The ETB's main brochure uides the holidaymaker guides the holidaymaker towards particular regions of England, listing the addresses of regional tourist boards, from whom more information may be obtained. It also gives, for example, the names of coach operators. Britain at the end of the 1960s quickly came to grips with that basic problem, and have made the buying of a "domestic" holiday as simple as the buying of a foreign one.

Perhaps that does not apply to the entire range of holidays, but it certainly applies to most. And it has to be said that some of the best

and cottages for rent. Blakes and Hoseasons have branched into this field, but

li houses.

Grey Abbey Properties on the travel agency shelves.

Goept. TB P.O. Box 23, Coach Road, Whitehaven, Cumbria) have cottages, flats, houses and caravans in and around the northern part of the Lake District, while Fairhaven Holiday Cottages (Maresfield Park, Box 4, Uckfield, East Sussex) specializes in the South east, the West country and the Cotswolds.

If you fancy the country side, but not self-catering, then the ETB book lists half a dozen companies offering and hard at the way they

then the ETB book lists half a dozen companies offering farmhouse accommodation from £42 for a week on half board terms. Those who wish to get right away from the crowds, however, might go for the log cabins that the Forestry Commission has available in the Kernow Forest in Cornwall and in the Cropton Forest in the North Yorkshire Moors (Forestry Holiday Bookings, 231 Corstorphine Road, Edinburgh, EH12 7AT).

Writing that Edinburgh address remninds me that although I have so far concentrated on holidays in England, a similar selection in the resorts to look long and hard at the way they regard their main industry, and to become as up to date in their publicity and market-ing as the "commercial" travel trade. National and regional tourist boards are giving a lead in this, but by any large the resorts are lagging. Still, you can always answer the small ads., send off the postal order for the edious old process of writing off to individual hotels and guest houses ("sae enclosed"). Somehow, the individual hotels are their publicity and market-ing as the "commercial" travel trade. National and regional tourist boards are giving a lead in this, but by any large the resorts to look long and to become as up to date in their publicity and market-rowds. National and regional tourist boards are giving a lead in this, but by any large the resorts are lagging. Still, you can always answer the small ads., send off the postal order for the way travel trade. National and regional tourist boards are giving a lead in this, but by any large the resorts are lagging. Still, you can always answer the small ads., send off the postal order for the log-cabins that the way they regard their main industry, and to become as up to date in their publicity and market-tourist travel trade. National and regional tourist boards are giving a lead in this, but by a supplied to the commercial" travel trade. National and regional tourist boards are giving a lead in this, but by a supplied to the way they regard their main industry.

# Winter holiday discount news

Price

		Destination	Miguts	Company	Price	Save	nebarmiés
	7	SKIMG Zermatt, Switzerland	7 f/b	Ski West	E139	£48	Jan 30
11	1	Courchevel France	7 t/b	Ski West	£169	£60	Feb 6
ART T		Courchevel	141/b	Ski West	2199	£106	Jan 30
		Courmayour, Italy	71/b	Ski West	£109	₹58	Feb 6
	1	Zermatt	78/C	Sid West	£125	£60	Feb 6
	<b>3</b>	Verbier, Switzerland-		Ski West	£103	230	Jan 30
12.4		Moribel, France	7s/c	Ski West	£120	£30	Feb 6
	<b>5</b> .~	Les Arcs, France		Emalow	£111/171	£50	Feb 6
	34	Courchavel	7/14s/c		£95/126	£24/36	Jan 30
	1	Courchevel	7/14s/c		£134/171	£15/19	Feb 6
	at Same &	Tignes, France	7/f/b	Superbayel	£149/164	£35	Jan 30 & Feb 6
		Val d'isere, France	7f/b	Supertravel	£154/169	£35	Jan 30 & Feb 6
		La Plagne, France	71/b	Supertravel	£164/179	£35	Jan 30 & Feb 6
A COM	£2_	Avoriaz, France	71/b	Supertravel	£169	£35	
<b>3. C</b>	T gent		71/b	Supertravel	£199	£35	Jan 30 Feb 6
60%	3.0	Courchevel	71/b	Superbarel	£189/214	£35	Jan 30 & Feb 6
-		St Anton, Austria	71/b	Superirend	£164/179	£35	Jan 30 à Feb 5
		Lech, Austria	7 f/b	Superbaye	£184/199	£35	Jan 30 & Feb 6
	( ) o	Saas Fee, Switzerland	7 f/b	Supertravel	£144	£35	Jan 30
<b>Y</b>		Verbier, Switzerland		Supertravel	€184	£35	Feb 6
3.		WINTER SUN					
-00.	: Arthur Robins	Benidorm	7 h/b	Tjæreborg*	£105	924	Feb 6, & Manchester
ie svoi	lable in Scotland and	Morocco tour	141/b	Tecreborg	2209	230	Feb 5 & 12, &
Wales.	whose respective	Rome	3 båb	Thomson	£92	£30	Manchaster Jan 29
tourist	boards have produced guidebooks to that	Timists	7 h/b	Thomson	£139	£25	Feb 4, Luton
from th	ne ETB. A travel agent	Majorca	7h/b	Thomson	£109	£20	Feb 8, Cardiff
	similarly, be able to with further infor-	Majorca	7 h/b	Thomson	£129	£30	Feb 7, Glasgow
mation.	He should also be	Athena	7 b&b	Thomson	2114	£40	Feb 7, Luton
able to	help if you want to ne of the very many	Ellat, Israel	7 b&b	Twickenham Travel	£199	243	Jan 31
activity	and special interest		7s/c	Twickenhem Travel		250	Jan 31,22
holiday through	s that are available out Britain —						Feb 7, 14, 21, a 28
courses	in everything from	Maita	7/14h/b	Portland*	2119/159	232/40	Feb 5 Luton
archery	to water skiing, from logy to weaving. So	Tunisia	7/141/b	Portland	£119/£149	221/23	Feb 5 Luton
great is	the demand for such	Majorca	7/141/b	Portland	2105/129	£15/18	Feb6
holiday	s that a special book tivity and Special		7 h/b	Portland	£95	£16	Feb 7
Interest	Holidays — is pub-		7/141/b	Enterprise	287/97	230/40.	Mar 6, 13, 20 & 27
lished	by the ETB this it costs 75 pence and		11 f/b	Enterprise	299	240	Feb 23
should	be available at tourist		111/b	Enterprise	2103	240	Mar 2, 8, 16 & 23
informa	tion offices and the bookshops. Or you	Majorca	101/5	Enterprise	294/98	£40	Feb 27, Mar 6, 13,
could g	et it by post (25 pence	Costa Bismos	7/141/h	Enterprise	297/123	200 (36	20 & 27
extra)	from the ETB at Road, Sunderland,	Count Desiring	1717170	ridatives.	29(1)23	£30/40	Feb 21, 28, Mar 7, 14, 21 & 28
SE9 EX	2.	Coste del Sol	7/141/5	Enterprise	2113/149	230/40	Mar 7, 1,4 & 21
So fe	r I have mentioned "official" literature	Costa del Sol	101/b	Enterprise	£122	€35	Mar 7, 14 & 21
	the national and	Costa del Sol	11 f/b	Enterprise	2127	235	Mar 10, 17 & 24
regional	boards, and this is		11 h/b .	Enterprise	2119/126	245	Feb 10, 17, 24,
myainat wants t	ole for any one who						Mar 3, 10 & 17
style of	holiday. If the very		7/14 h/b	The second second	£180/240	£20/30	Mar 4, 11 & 18
	pre-packaged deal is ancy, however, the	The second secon		Sovereign	£180/270	£33/44	Mar 4, 11 18 & 25
likes	of Blakes and	Agadir, Moroccu	7/14h/b	Sovereign	£180/280	£32/27	Mar 12, 19 & 26
Hoseeso	ns, of Butlins, Ponti-						

Flights are from Gatwick unless otherwise stated. All discounts are calculated on current brochure prices, "May only be booked directly. Portland telephone 01-388 5111 or 061-2281188. Tjeereborg 01-499 8676 or 061-236



MAJORCA £85 MALAGA £85. ALICANTE £75 MENORCA £92 £87 ISIZA FARO £105 TENERIFE £130

Flights from Birmingham and East Midlands Airports on British Midland, the scheduled airling. Phone British Midland Travel at East (021) 236 (021 for your brackure, or

British Midland ATOL NO. 406

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* The Romance of the Metro \*- Lyn Mecdoneld \*- For a free copy of this original and \*-France, together with our brochure on individual inclusive holidays to that beautiful city, write or phone —

\*\*\*\*\*\* Portrait of a Self-made City

Departures

\*\*\*\*\*\*

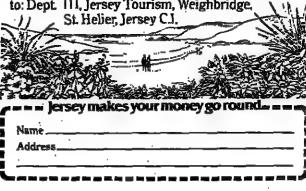


A holiday in Jersey has always been really good value, but this year it's even better. Most of Jersey's hotels, guesthouses and holiday companies are holding prices at 1981 levels or better.

You find the value in cheerful family-run guesthouses and hotels alike. In the range of inclusive holidays at your travel agents. And every time you step outside into the sun.

You'll find low-cost drinks and VAT-free shopping. Inexpensive car hire and cheaper petrol. And, remember, Jersey makes no charge for its wealth of scenic beauty, or its dazzling beaches. At night, the value goes on whether you dance. disco or merely dine.

Enchanted Jersey. So warm in its welcome. Ask your fravel agent or send for free literature to: Dept. 111, Jersey Tourism, Weighbridge,



Before you get to the Mediterranean, you're already in the South:

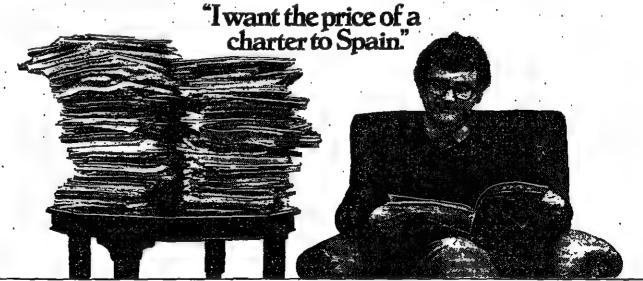
# namely, in

Southern Switzerland

where Swiss service and security rule and the culture and dimate are Italian ever mountain trails and railways lead to incomparable views and gastrorrowny and hospitality are writ large, where cruise boats put into typical old fishing villages and the warm lake endices to swimming, wind surfing, sailing, where art lovers fulful their expectations and leisure seekers can saunter in flower-filled parks,

where also the pulse of life beats stro That's

Your holiday world beneath him trees and southern sunshine. Your Holiday world If you're





# You've just found it.

Bernaghton 643 1991, Glasgor 248 652, Lords 41526, Liverpool 236 2611, Manchemy 812 4967, Newcooks 614781, London 137 1622.

With Iberia Fare Deals you can fly to Spain without

You won't have to worry about last minute cancellations due to lack of bookings, being switched from one airport to another or having to depart at some

You won't have to worry about surcharges because Iberia guarantee there will be nothing added to the cost of

the flight after you've paid for and collected your tickets. You won't have to worry about arriving at an airport miles away from your destination.

Because Iberia fly to 14 destinations in Spain with connecting flights to another 21. And all of this for a price that will even stop your bank manager worrying. With Iberia Fare Deals you can also choose how you want to fly from Heathrow, Manchester and Dublin. Budget or Freedom Fares.

Both offer excellent value for money and it's even cheaper if you fly off-peak (before July or after September). And both have special reductions for children.

(There's 50% off the adult fare for children under 12 and for children under 2 years of age there's a 90% discount off the adult fare.)

FARE DEALS

For full details on Iberia Fare Deals and bookings, contact your travel agent or Iberia office.

# **Holidays that are** different for families

A choice of unusual holidays in the UK, France and Holland — self catering or all inclusive. There's something for everyone to enjoy as a family or individually. Choose from the range of activities or relax and let the others get on with it.

図 Canoeing 図 Tennis **図** Sailing ☑ Squash ☑ Ponytrekking 🛂 Dutch Canal Cruising Badminton Windsurfing **South of France** Please send me the PGL Family brochure. Canoe/Sailing Get the PGL Name. brochure and get out of the holiday

Age of Children

# We are sailing to past glories in modern luxury.

GREECE • ECYPT • ISRAEL • TURKEY • YUGOSLAVIA • FTALL

You can still enjoy the magic of a cruise in a style and standard of service you thought belonged to Our programme of 3, 4, 7 and 14 day
Legendary cruises offer the finest
selection and the best itimeraries in
the Eastern Mediterranean and Aerean -and at sensible prices! From May through October Our liners GALAXIAS and ATLANTIS will tralifications and Alliant is will both be operating 3 and 4 day cruises out of Piraeus calling at historic Delos, Mykonos, Rhodes, Crete and Santorini on the 3 day cruises and

additionally at Kusadesi (Turkey) and Patmos on the 4 day cruises. The ORION will be undertaking 7 day cruises out of Pizzeus visiting Egypt, Israel, Cyprus, Turksy as well as
Rhodes and Patros. The
KENTAVROS sailing out of Corfu,
tours the marvellous Greek Islands on
its 7 day cruise. CONSTELLATION will be sailing out from the splendour of Venice on fantastic 14 day cruites to Greece, Egypt, Israel, Turkey, the Greek Islands and Yugoslavia.
Call us today or see your local travel agency for a Free brochure.

K'LINES HELLENIC CRUISES PROBABLY THE BEST IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. K' LINES, KAVOUNIDES (UK) LTD.,

50 PALL MALL, LONDON SW1 TEL: 01-930 7619

1982

# every crusse, five or six expens whose knowledge and enthusiasa add a special interest to the archaeology and architecture, 15 day cruise-departs April 14th. Flight to Naples then cruising the classical sites of Italy, Sicily, Tunisia, Malta, Greece, Turkey, Yugoalavia. From £750. Twelve other cruises from April to September. Plus guest lecturer accompanied tours to India Americas, Britain and Europe, North Africa, Middle East, 600 mile Nile Cruises and Safaris.

Swan Hellenic, 237-238 Tottenham Ct. Rd., London W1P 0AL. Tel: (01) 636 8070. A deeper appreciation of the world's treasures Write for FREE brochure(s) Tours and Nile Cruises

Travel machine

PERTH

from

£627

Send for details of our

7 Maddox Street, London W1 01-499-8366 (24 hrs)

Not almost had a ted west a tof con men. Packet of the tof con men. The tof th

# Architecture/Charles McKean

# The danger in name-dropping

Unless your home was a mission. Perhaps that was his major historic building, you first mistake.

might have expected to be The simple adaptation might have expected to be able to adapt it to suit yourself without interference. Even kings had to alter their castles from time additional internal space. Mr. Circumstances circumstances.

The following saga deals with a homeowner who wanted to improve and adapt wanted to improve and adapt a small part of her unlisted house; her architect, who was skilful, intellectual and perhaps a bit proud withal; the local environmental enforcement troops; and employees of the London Borough of Islington.

The house is a late Victorian, end-of-terrace brick house in Canonbury: a three-storey confection of a mix-

storey confection of a mix-ture of styles. The architect, Harry Grillo, claimed to find stylistic traces of French Renaissance, English Renaissance and Tudor. He said as much in his planning sub-

The British are curiously hypocritical about wine. "They put a great deal of sugar in their drink," said a visitor in 1598. Our penetrasugar in their group, visitor in 1598. Our penetratingly damp climate and the comfort to a rheumatic constitution of a drink that warms and relaxes inspired the creation of port (the granitic vineyards of the granitic vineyards of the character of the wine and her central heating tipples such as Marsala, Malaga, Tarrago-na, Moscatel. By far the greater quantity of sherry sold in Britain is sweet and anything 'with mayonnaise,
Such wines can be excellent
between-times refreshers,
toning up the palate and
pleasing the digestion at
times when anything young,
high in acidity and scraping one of the top pop wines is the Cyprus EMVA Cream, high in acidity and scrapingly dry in taste is understandably and we are a growing market for the cream-based liqueurs. Yet there is still a stupid notion that it is somehow "better" to "drink dry". This is fine when the atmosphere is dry likewise and the palate needs perking up. But it is sheer affectation to shy away

Grillo determined that it should have style and wit. That was his second mistake. It should be added that these desires are not seen as mistakes by me: but they must have appeared heinous-errors to the local council, to judge by their ensuing

actions.

The architect prepared a scheme for a Baroque porch, circular in plan, and lit from the top of a shallow dome, and from two circular windows on each side. While not speciacular the scheme spectacular, the scheme would have been a miniature gem, and a teasing counterfoil to the existing buildings. Unfortunately, in the plan-ning submission, he made

hard to enjoy.

A peony pink sparkling wine, Brachetto Spumante,

from the highly respected firm of Bersano at Nizza

Monferrato, in the Asti region, is very well made, a fruity drink with a tinglingly

sheer affectation to any and fresh finish. The personal from wines that provide fresh finish. The personal pleasure because of their establishment, which makes a pleasure because its detour because its

pleasure because of their establishment, which makes a patural fruity sweetness — a wide range of wines, is well different thing from their worth a detour because its being "sweetened". A well-wine museum, partly housed made wine should never be in its impressive cellars, cloying and many of them partly in the gardens outside, are good partners to unctu- is one of the most impressive

reference to Bramante, to Palladio, to Colen Campbell and to Aldo Van Eyck. Maybe that was his third mistake: perhaps a bit over the top for a simple house porch. Perhaps it was felt that he was trying to exert undue influence.

The submission was dealt with by someone from the planning department whom neither the Royal Town Planning Institute nor the Royal Institute of British Architects claimed as a member. She demurred. The porch on this house, she said — were there to be a porch at all — should follow the shape of the shallow angular hay of the shallow, angular bay windows of the existing house. In other words, a repetition of existing mediocrity was preferred to a stylish and witty invention.

Drink/Pamela Vandyke Price

Non-dry by no means wet

it is kept by a young woman Master of Wine and her

husband, who also stock wine

books, beers - and are open

on Sundays.

Most people will be fam-

The submission was dealt dows, and no rooflights. Yet again he claimed classical ancestry for the invention. But he had learnt a trick or

two. This time he named no repetition of existing mediocrity was preferred to a stylish and witty invention.

Mr Grillo tried again. This time he proposed a barrelvaulted, rectangular structure, with rectangular win-

Vernay, costs about £3 and is

widely available, Tesco branches definitely stocking

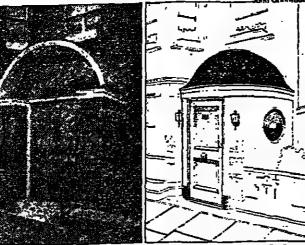
it. You could serve it straight as an aperitif or it will make a tuxury version of Kir, if a little cassis liqueur is put into

the glass, turning it a deeper

rosy colour.
The correct and safe way

to open sparkling wines is to hold the cork and turn the bottle. If you turn the cork,

once the wire muzzle is please. I removed, there is a risk of delivery.



The porch as finally built-and (right) as intended

This cautionary tale has This cautionary tale has been told at this length — although nothing like the length that the original negotiations were spun out — to indicate that no matter how good the client's patronage, no matter how skilled or witty the architect, the planning self-and amening terms. ning staff and amenity heavy-weights can still enforce the levels of mediocrity of which they are clearly so fond.

iliar with the white, lightly sweet Veuve du Vernay, commercially evolved by M Charmat and pioneer of all sparkling wines made by the cuve close or "sealed vat" method. But there is also a pink version, slightly crisper, which pleased a number of pampered palates, including my own, when it was used as an aperitif at the recent introduction of Moussec boxed wines by R and C Vintners, the British wine side of Reckitt and Colman.

This, like the white Veuve du Vernay, costs about £3 and is The gripper is not sold here but to obtain one (in white, and carrying the name Veuve du Vernay in green), it

address — block letters, please. Allow 28 days for

the mushroom breaking off, and if you let go of the cork, it is a potential danger—every year people lose eyes by letting the cork fly, for the pressure behind it is equal to that in the tyre of a london bus

is only necessary to send a metal "plaquette" (the cap under the wire on top of the cork) from any bottle of Veuve du Vernay to: R & C Vintaers, Dept V1, Carrow, Norwich, plus stamps value 20%, and your full postal address — block letters.

Chess/Harry Golombek

# A scientific art form

In an article on the links In an article on the links between mathematics, music and chess which I wrote for Interdisciplinary Science Reviews in 1980 I pointed out that each employed a planned symbolism to develop its ideas. This similarity in the processes of thought was emphasized by the nature of the stages of the development.

"In planning his logarithm or theorem, or even his complete theory, the mathematician will build it up as though it were a living organism with a beginning, a middle and an end. The planning and execution of a game of chess — well, I have just described it. The three basic phases of a game are basic phases of a game are precisely the opening, the middle-game and the ending.

It is divided up into precisely these three parts, both chronologically and logically. The first movement is an opening allegro, the second or middle movement is an adagio or an andante and the third and final movement is an allegro or allegretto."

Arisings. The game itself was no great shakes, since Kupreichik lost through an elementary blunder. But the way Short exploited this gave the game its artistic value, and the way he explained it to me followed exactly the processes of thought that I have already described.

Arising from all this is the high-sounding claim that chess is not a mere game but chess is not a mere game but, like music, an art, and, like mathematics, a science. High-sounding it may be, but it is a stand which I first took at the age of 16 when I was absorbed equally by chess and music and I see no reason to change it.

I suppose it all depends on one's definition of what one's definition of what constitutes an art and how this fits in with one's definition of the pursuit and practice of music and chess.

Alison Best, complished ac-American only. ournalist whom I met at the FIDE congress at Atlanta, Georgia, last year, has given me a definition of art made by Ayn Rand in his book, The Romantic Manifesto: "a selective recreation of reality according to the artist's metaphysical judgments, by means of a specific material medium."

them. But the astonishing them. But the astonishing fact is that it constitutes an exact definition of the game and play of chess. The selective re-creation of reality and the metaphysical value judgments are precisely the ideas a chess player produces and uses and bis

produces and uses and his specific material medium is For a practical illustration and confirmation of all this, consider the game below.

International master Nigel
Short was kind enough to go over with me the game in which he beat the first prizewinner, Soviet grandmaster
Victor Kupreichik

White: Nigel Short. Black: Viktor Kupreichik. Ruy Lopez, Bird's Defence.

1 P-K4 2 N-KB3 3 B-N5 4 B-N6 P-K4 N-QB3 N-Q5

The main line here is 4 NxN, but the text move has been played before, though not with any pronounced success for White.

5 P-03 This appears to be an innovation; however, the pawn move, like the book move which was 5 0-0, should have led to equality

5 ... G-83 6 QN-Q2 P-QN4? Aggressive but weakening; as soon appears, Black's pswn move weakens him severely on the white squares. Instead he should play 6 . . , N-K2.

7 B-N3

This seems to me too narrow a definition, since there are many forms of art 8 NxN retains an advantage and it describes only one of for White.

Or 11 ..., P-B3; 12 PxP PxP; 13 B-O5, when White has a marked advantage. P-B3; 12 PxP,

12 BxRPch

14 NxP 15 OxB 15 OxB 17 PxO 18 PxN4 19 K-KZ 20 KR-KN1 21 B-N3

Or 21 . . . QR-Q1; 22 B-QB4 and White still has the deadle threat of R-N5.

23 R-65 24 RsR 25 8-05 26 P-N5 27 P-084

The one and only moment when one can criticize white's play, and, to do him justice, it was Short himself who pointed out that he should have played 28 BxN.
PxB; 29 R-KN1 with an easy

B-B4, 31 R-KN1

If 30 . . followed by R-N7.

31 P-04 32 P-85 33 K-63 34 R-0R1 35 RxP 35 P-H6 1f 36...,BxP; 37.RxPch, K-Q3; 38.R-B6ch.

37 PxP 38 P-86 ch 1f 38...,K-B1; 39.BxP, P-K8=N ch; 40.K-B4,R-B7ch; 41.K-N5,R-B4ch;42.K-N6

39 P-B8 = Q 40 Q-N8 ch 41 Q-88 ch 42 B-B4 ch P-K8=-Q K-84 K-N4 K-N3 and Black resigns.

# Unit Trust Prices—change on the week This table is published on Wednesday and Saturday... FT Index change on week 567.2 + 35.5 (6.7%)

brot fr'ge Brad on Otter brek Trust	Current Big Offer Yield	Prev Chige Wond on Offer Week Trust	Bid Offer Yield	Prot In ge 'end on lifer Week Trust	Current Bid Offer Yletd	Pres Chige Niend on Offer Week Trusk	Current Bid Offer Tiefd	Prer Chigs Wend on Offer beek Trust	Current Bid Olfer Yreid		Carrent B'd Offer Tield	First Chige Wiged at Olier Week Trust	Current Bid Offer Yield	Prev Chice Wend on Office Week Trust	Current Bid Offer Yield
Authorized Us Abbey Cott Frost Taken Gatcheare Ed. Arbeb et 5 = 05 American Gra et 1 = 15 Contect	Managers, pur: kurks 0296-5941	Charinee Charilles Name 15 Thomas 4. London Erg 1922 - Income 14. 208 6 Do Accume 16. Theodon Wall London 15. 12. London Wall London 14. 235 0 Accume 142.	01-638 4(2) 7 10 2 13-56 1 34 207 6 13-56 1 restatent Fund, 5C2 01-358 1915 1 171 2 7-51 1	Liords Sand Unit ming-by-Sea. Warthing 24 - 4.4 Balanced 22 - 4.9 Dn hera 4.2 - 09 Energy int 460 - 10 Dn hera 91.4 - 23 Nigidade 25 - 30 Dn hera	. W.Hussot. 01-423 1234 76 9 125 4 4.59 n 120 4 125 4 4 54 41 2 44 3 2 25 41 9 42 9 2 25 Gtb . 57 0 93 5 2 24	126 2 - 29 Cummodity 126 9 - 4 Energy 2-2 - 13 Exploration 122 9 - 1 Paneral Sec 2 - 0 1 Int fund 126 2 Exempt Int 26 2 De Income	CO 104 F 113   242 AT 3 65 A 728 35 A 7 774 B 673 195 J 206 Co 738	And Fixed fait 147 in Preparity 120 5 Fieuglan Figure 170 6 15 Equity Per 112 2 Figure 172 172 172 172 173 174 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175	06 1 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Per-sect Fund	122 4 149.5 123 5 223.2 125 6 125.2	Property Greet in Control Cont	1 395 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Weilers   pare: Winslade Park, bester, 121.7 Money Maker	121.7
10.5 - 12 Certer. 10.5 - 24 Cit's Fixed in 10.5 - 27 In. one 12.5 - 27 In. one 14.5 - 27 In. one 14.5 - 27 In. one 14.6 - 27 In. one 14.7 - 27 In. one 15.7 -	2000 0 212 20 5.97 53.0 MB.1 4.13 75.7 92 do 4.42	Colorina Trut V 11 New St. Leanon. RC2M 28 8 *0 1 American Pr 29.8 *0 1 American Pr 29.8 *0 1 American 46.7 *- 2.4 Baste Resour 46.7 *- 2.4 Baste Resour 46.3 *- For Eastern 36.9 *- 1.7 High Income	Autor   1.04	12 45 lBcmm 64 6 48 Enry leco 64 6 48 Enry leco 62 6 49 De Accu 63 420 Smaller Co 63 420 Smaller Co 63 420 Smaller Co 64 420 Smaller Co	n 1614 1769 653 nr 40.7 67.4 873 nr 80.3 98.0 173 n 80.8 60.3 2.92 n 80.8 60.1 2.92 logy 78.8 84.5 042	Feathir Sees 51 6 -10 Northin 76 2 -3 d Sentances 56 3 -3 2 Sentances 56 3 -3 2 Sentances Arbeites Lans, WC27 84 Apprican	83.1 89.8 4 85 85.3 89.4 7 35 Managers Ltd. 44EF. 6708 27773 51.8 53.80 0.52	115 3 et 1 Kich 17d Pe 1115 -14 AME: Fram 134 -29 De Income 134 -03 De Inti Gr 137 -21 De Capital Wack Hurse Life As	W 1922 1989	115.6 First Ind Act	90.4 95.2	100.7   ~16 faresment   ~2 3 = 1.0 De A   259 1   ~12 3 Equity Find   252 1   ~12 3 Equity Find   ~16 3   ~2 3	100.3 100.3 201 4 207 4 166.6	Offskore and Internat  Aristshus Securiti Po Box 284, 51 Relies, Jersey	ACTIVITY TOTAL
### Rome. Landon EXTA 104 4 - 19 Athen Trust' - #0 8 - 27 Do Inc' 13 Affen Harvey & Rem U.' 48 Cornhill, Landon, EXTA 89 3 - 413 Gilt Trust	2FL 01-239 5060 731 98.9 106 30 8 48 7 71.8 63 10 9.23 T. Managers Ltd. 3PB 01-623 6314 881 90 6 13 40	23.4 •1.2 inc & Groat 23.7 •2.7 international 19.3 •0.2 Pref & City 30.7 •0.7 Smaller Core Cratamental U.T., 40 Backletourr, Lordon, I 64 5 •1.1 Canadian	47.9 52.0 1.45 19.0 19.5016.03 29.0 31.40 1.46	#40 *20 Do Accu #60 & -01 N Amer & #61.9 -01 Do Accu #61.2 *07 Pacific Ban #61.2 *07 Do Accu Local Authorities Mai Localon Wall, ECCN 1 #6.8 Property*	Gen 469 50.40 117 10 43 2 81.8 1.17 10 45 3 51 9 0 po 11 45 3 51 9 0 po 10 45 3 51 9 0 po 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	30.5 =0.1 Do Acessa 191.3 =34 Canjus 121 238.0 +4.4 Do Acessa 45.1 =2.0 Git & Pixed 47.4 +2.1 Do Acessa 24.5 =14.2 Income 121 43.3 +26.0 Do Acessa	171.8 184.70 2.71 225.5 242.4 2.71 44.5 47.1 12.25 47.1 48.5 12.25 25.2 24.70 7.20	71 Lombard 9. London. 1 185.3 Black Horse; 127.5 Eq int Tech: 125.02 Managed Int 127.07 Properts 128.53 Praced Int	Fet 152 0 161.1	114 116 P. Mary St. Carist. 1215 - 42 P. Krage Brack 1209 - 44 Takenser Imperial Life Assertanc Imperial Life Assertanc 1111 - 16 Growth Fac 9 1005 - wha Person Man	121 7 120 4 123 9 136.3 • Coof Canada • Coof Canada • Coof Canada • Coof Canada • Coof Canada • Coof Canada	143.1 •0.1 Gift Edged 143.1 •0.1 Do A 160.5 Ret Annuty /3 162.5 International - Property Growth Pension	162 0	146.5 *1 0 Eastern Int. 104.5 *1 0 Eastern Int. 104 *2 3 Out Sees 134.5 *9.4 Sterling Fnd :3: Barcleys Unicers Interest	7 96 3 100 1015.35 135 4 347.3 0.36 100 72.7018 13 134.7 134.8 0.57
Hambre Rec. Huiton, Ever 163.2 44.4 Afted Capital 96.5 44.4 Do let 92.1 - 34 Brit lads 59.7 - 2.7 Growth 4 Inc. 59.1 - 42.7 Growth 4 Inc. 59.1 - 42.7 Rec & Ind. De 59.2 - 94.3 Just Min & Cond.	84 3 100.9 1.34 60 3 15.9 6.22 12.4 62.40 101 14.7 52 1.44	99 2 -0.8 Gill 39.0 -0.8 High lacome 62 1 -0 3 North Americ 49.0 -1 - Recovery Crescon Unit Tron 4 Notality Crescon, Edigo	mn 512 61.9 214 ing 454 486 938 554 607 381 M Managers Lid. surgh: 631-226 4931	90 2 Widor Rose 10 9 Narrower Namakte Mi nulife Hee. Stevenss US +19 Gill Fond	1420 , 250.2 6 66 4421 , 70.0 14.57 Maccenent, Heris 04.6 50.7 5.01	145.4 +6.6 General 131 139.7 +9.8 Do Accum 14.9 -0.1 Europe (25) 10.1 -0.4 Do Accum 12.9 - Europe Essa 145.9 +9.0 Smaller Co'1 65.7 +0.5 Tolyro 65.7 +0.6 Tolyro 65.7 +0.6 Ob Accum	1913 149 00 197 1913 207.7 157 21 1 24.5 250 77 5 29.5 250 192 1125 120.9 3.18 1 159.0 170.90 22 159.0 22 0.35	129.45 Income 128.45 Income 128.46 Estra Income 129.55 Worldwide 120.13 Balanced 133.24 North Americ 90.74 Energy	101.00 100.14	124 T +19 Man Fund 124 T +15 Fixed Int Fd 125 T +15 Fixed Int Fd 120 T +15 Secure Cap Fd 150 I +19 Secure Cap Fd	Freno 123   129 6 126   127 2 126 4 127	197 5 All-Weather A 200 0 Investment Fit 200 0 Investment Fit 200 1 Person Fit 200 1 Per Cap 197 4 29 Man Per Fit 197 6 6 2 De Per Cap 197 6 6 2 De Per Cap		1 Thering Trees. St. Rejier, Jr. 36.5 Unigit Trees as 64 +6.25 Unigit Trees 13 07 +6.15 Unidellar Barcleys Unicera Interest 1 Thomas St., Duuglas, 10M. 66.1 -4 1 Aug Est	55 55 7m
## 7 *4 4 High Income ## *1.3 *49 # Far Fax Exem ## *1.3 *49 # Far Fax Exem ## *1.3 *40 # Japan Fund ## *1.3 *40 # Jap	TT 0 83 1 6 7 7 8 48 1 81 54 7 17 191 78 6 1.9 1 53 1 137 4 284 30 0 32.14 831 38 5 36 2.47	13 3	80.0 D2.8 1.82 Rt 52.8 57 h 5.26 41 T 45 0 0.25 45 0 42 84 9 00 1 Fund Nanagers, 1 NU 01-638 4455	gis Rouse, king William 17 9 - 0.5 Delphi Inc 18 5 - 9.6 De Accu 11 1 - 1 0 Gles Fund 16 5 - 0 T De Incer 16 5 - 0 T M & G be 17 9 Guays, Theor Hill	Acc 103 4 103 1 4 53 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6LT +ff 6 (70 Accum 641 -18 Aug; Fnd lac 648 -18 Do Accum Scotligh Widows Fur 10 Box 902, Edinburgh, E 98.3 +38 Pegazus Eg 7 Seignari Unit Trant	od Managestjeni. H16 BBC Psi 95 l 102.3	Capada Life Awarran 2-4 Righ St. Pollers Bar Mc 1.II Managed Par 107 -001 Property Per 107 -001 Index Land.	ema. Par 8:122 1 125 133 1 102 105 Par 101 1.06	17.1 -0.1 Property Fund Frish Life Asso. 17 Principary Se. London, LC 18 2 Blue Chap Frod 17.1 Managed Frid 17.2 Depth 2 17.2 Prop Medium	Centry, 01.eca (CS)	2005 Prop Peu Fad 1214 Do Peu Lip 2046 Brit bre Peu 1654 Do Capital 1144 403 Git Pen Fund 105.3 40.2 Do Pen Cap		68.1 -41 Aust Ext. 69.4 -40 Do Aust Min 30.7 -61 Do Int Inc. 30.8 -1.2 Do IoN 30.8 -2.1 Do Want Mut 120.7 -3.3 Do Gr Pacific	126 9 136 4 ···
1472 *64 Hambre Find 257 *15 In Receiver 66.1 *77 In *mailor 257 * *49.7 In *extent 111 *18 2nd *mailor 258 5 *1 *49.7 In *hert 110 *1 *20.1   *hert 110 *1	1813 6244 1 1 1 2 1 4 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Equity & Law Colt Tre Equity & Law Colt Tre American Rd. A Wy cont 59 2 *2 2 UK Growth & 59 2 *2.3 Do Income 54 1 *1.6 Higher Inc. A 54.1 *1 0 to Income	act 6. 2.2 6. 4 90 11 Int Managers Ld. Inc. Buchs 0.04 22515 Inc. 56 2 60 4 4 46 - 56 2 60 4 4 46 oc 55 6 57 5.16	73.3 -0 6 Amer & Ge 73 -0 8 Du Aceu 75 -0 3 Amer Reco 76.1 -0 3 Du Aceu 77.1 -4.2 Australiana 71.5 -4.5 Do Aceu	n inc 67.5 12.6 2.90   1	6 Charlette 51. Edinbursh 99 6 - 10 American Fr 2005 - 1.5 Brit Cap Fn 89 5 - 1.7 European Fn Son Alliance Fund M	031-279 3271 14 927 966 206 14 993 7 211 9 8.25 14 84 9 81.2 291 44 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	Cierical Nettent Mas 18 St. James's Square, 5801 101.5 - 4.5 Missel Fund 10 100.3 - 6.2 Cath Fund 13 Commercial Co St. Relanis, 1 Confershaft, 1	Y 410 07-930 8474 (3) 100 0 101.0	14.5	8 164 T 173 4 . Marmade. 6 NWA. 81.293 5221	Prevident Life 4 execution 266 Britana and Landon, Ed 340 B - 2 U Unit Scheme The Bayat London 14 5 - 2 1 B.L. Madel Fun 14 5 - 2 1 B.L. Madel Fun	324'0 341 0	PO Box 137, 4; Juliana Ct. 3 247 v int Man Find 20 21 Pembroke Rd. Ballebridge 61 7 - 14 Box 114 Gental 133 - 40 2 Por 131, 22 2 38 Biologogate Na.	Anageri. Dublin 4 <b>(860)</b> 9 64.2 90.3 4.40 71.6 73.5 13.60
92 7 - 3.5 Averseas End 180.7 - 3.5 Escents Small 27 1 - 40 8 dor 1 ver 34.2 - 51.6 Income Even Arbathaci Secur 37 Queen M. Landon, EC68 13.4 - 1.5 Commodity 15.	er 90 n 114 n 3 40 27 3 22 24 13 31 1 pt 47 3 54.04 8.84 rilles Lid. 1 18 7 01-236 8341 1 72 n 78 0 3 44	51.9 *11 Gill & Fl Acc 513 *11 Do Income 531 *02 N American 613 *Far Earl Acc 975 *28 General Tru: Fidelity Saternational 20 abcourch Lune ECPN 7 323 *07 Gilk & Frd In	80 3 82 9 5 60 1 40 49 4 53 1 1 41 1 48.7 80 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 910 100 0 4 62 MARAKPENILLIA.	15.7 -\ 0 Cummod & 15.7 -\ 0 Cummod & 2.12 \ \text{Lin Accus } \ \ 11 \ \ \ \ 2 2 \ \text{Campoint } \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	m 149.5 180.6 3.75 180.7 197.0 3.76 with 120.9 129.4 2.44 18 51.7 57.4 8.51 121 189.1 183.9 6.71	un Allience Hee, Rorchae 66 60 Esempt Eq (3 145 6 44.9 Family Fund Target Treet Na 7 Oresham 81.802. 70 h = 0.4 Commodity 44 6 = 0.7 Energy 104.7 43 Financial	Engers Lid. 63-3 TU.10 253 40 8 43.00 1.07 100 3 107 8 4 14	97.9 •3.5 Fixed Interes 124.7 •0.3 Property 121.2 •2.5 Nat West 92.1 •2.7 Variable Ans 24.9 •0.8 Annuity Unit	117.6 127 1 117.6 127 1	119.4 -0 2 Ca44 Inchel		Sarr & Proveet 4 Great St Refer 9. E43P 3F 1911 - 1 Praisaced Band 173 2 - 0 Proposit Fund 173 0 - 20 Gel Find 173 6 . Prop Find 4301		Batterns Pupt Manage PO Box M. Al Peter Port. Cut 88 (d +0.07 (nt Boxet 128 1643 -0.01 (nt Equip- 1 3 134 +0.01 (nt Equip- 1 3 134 +0.01 (nt Equip- 1 3 134 +0.01 (nt Equip- 1 3)	PricC: Lid. Prises. (Not 2002) 193 23 06 25 16 3 15 00 16 42 1.00 1 10 1.57
259 -25 Po Verum il 360 -60 P S S Ini Fund 371 -61 in Widgen il 1853 -20 Estra Income 177 -15 Po Accum 173 -40 pm & Prop ila	30 30 347 248 33.0 35.7 1.60 33.4 378 1.00 81.0 88.2 11.90	15 9 +1 2 Greeth 5 inc 16 9 +1 3 Special 5its 29.5 +0 1 American 24.0 +0 2 Am Special 5it 31.1 +1 3 Maxi Inc Equi	30.9 370 699 3 39.3 42 9 9.51 36.7 49.7 0 12 18 26.9 29.1 0 01 19 29.9 20.4 9.17 1	12.5 •8.7 Dis Find 6.7 •13.4 De Aceus 0.7 •0.5 Euro & Gre 11.4 •0.7 Do Aceus 0.8 •3.1 Euro Yield 3.0 •8.1 Do Aceus 11.5 •1.0 Do Aceus 11.5 •1.0 Do Aceus	66.1 70.0 325 86.1 93 5 8.54 4 145.2 156.3 9.86 86 119 0 127.3 1.38	135 7 -4.9 GHz Accum 84 9 -2.7 GHz inc 84 9 -2.5 investment 40 1 -0.9 Special Sin 25 0 -1.5 Spec Bo 44.1 -0.8 Pacific laccum 84.1 -0.8 Pacific laccum 85 9 -0.9 Do Accum	143 140.66 135 136 155 1251 136 155 1252 136 156 140 150 136 137 130 130 137 138 138 138 140 131 136 138	22 Cornhill, London, El3. 164.5 - 28 Capital Fnd 112.5 - 10 Equity Fund 70 0 41.0 Fixed lat Fnd 60.0 . Super Plan 282.1 - 2.0 Yan Fund 123	01-624 B414 1075 1115 1 1 920 F7 0 1 69.0	120.3 +0.3 Do Accum 120.4 -1.4 Entir Indust 26.5 -26 Do Accum 16.5 -4.4 Fract Indust 17.5 -5.1 Do Accum 14.5 -0.4 int Indust 16.5 -1.0 Do Accum	175 3 135 4 175 7 175 3 204 7 175 3 146 5 154 7 146 0 174 9 157 4 145 5	Sekroder Life ( Enterprise Hogse, Partimou 3003 -11.3 Equity 170.7 -6.5 Fixed int 2501 - 90. Property	France,	14   1 * 40 04 Cap Reserve   1 * 40 04 Cap Reserve   1 * 50 0 0	14 50 14 51 8.58 74 30 82-50 1.31 58 40 102-50 14-63 208-50 222 19 1.22 0.96 1.01 2.37
101 2 40 Foreign 44 102 40 Foreign 44 103 41 41 5 Foreign 44 104 41 5 Foreign 44 105 Foreign 44 105 Foreign 44 105 Foreign 44 105 Foreign 45	25 4 40 5 12 23 45 2 41 4 10 3 23 45 2 40 40 5 23 55 2 50 10 9 43 56 2 50 10 9 43	10-14 West Nile 31, Ulsages 40.6 -0.5 her 13: 50.6 -0.5 Accum 13: 39.6 +1.1 lnc 13: 17.0 -0.4 Warid Energy 41.7 +1.3 Fund her 13: Franklington Call Ma	37.3 40.1 173 4 46.6 80.0 173 4 37.1 38.9 0.54 4 15.4 166 247 40.0 43.0 853	80 *39 P)T> 87 *41 Du Accus 134 *11 General TX 117 *129 Do Accus 51 *14 Gir 190 *16 Do Accus	92.8 169.9 4 77 128.3 129.8 4 77 238.3 256.7 6 6.13 4 422.8 454.6 8 13 44.4 45.6013.34	57.4 *16 incumer 51.0 *2.2 Extra income 21.9 *-0.3 Malay & Spo 11.6 Preference 75.2 *0.8 Equity 58.8 *-1 1 inc & Growth	77.9 39.00 6.43 53.1 39.2 11.51 re 21.0 21.6 14.30 10.1 11.6014.30 50.2 84.00 627	100.0 Money Fund Crimader Inst Tomer Rise. 33 Trigity Sq. 1134 Crimader Pro- 103.2 +3.6 Do Man Per Eartle Star Insurance: N	Grance, EL7. 01-44 2223 9 103-2 113-4 n 103-3 109-8	146.2 -4.3 Man Initial 146.1 -3.6 Dr Lectual 146.8 -0.1 Prop Initial 142.0 -0.2 Do Accum Legal and Grappial Cult 145.0 -4.4 Ea Cash Init'l 145.4 -3.3 De Accum	185 2 193.7 185 2 140.9 135.1 161.2 136.1 161.2 136.1 148.4 136.1 148.4	14:0 •0 3 Muney 14:3 •4 0 K a 5 Gret Sec 12:0 1 •4 0 Overseas 17:3 •4 6 CCM Varguard 17:0 1 •4.0 Income Dist	189.6 199.7) 1 180.7 146.2 147.4 149.6 113.6 149.7 129.6 135.7 120.1 129.9	20 Fenchurch Airrei RC3 59 17 -0.47 Transallante 9 93 3 Guerres Inc. 138 1 Do Acquir 22.19 B Far E SUA 8.63 +0 23 KB Citt Fund 1 15 79 KB Ini Fo 315	81.429 8000 901 94.3 871 125.3 170 1 821 125.3 170 1 821 8.79 8.5661442 15.79 2.54
30 1 of 7 ligh Yield In Th 1 - 1.2 Do Accum 20 3 of 8 N America 143 20 1 of 1 Fref Fund 44 2 of 4 Do Accum 43 if of 8 Do Accum 44 1 of 8 Do Accum	71 763 12.5 32 38.0 1.00 18.0 20.2015.06 41.7 44.6015.06 41.5 44.5 2.79	\$4   Anders Wall, EC2.   \$2.2   American   \$2.2   American   \$3.2   +0.4 Am Turnarou   \$3.2   +0.4 Am Turnarou   \$3.2   +0.4 Do Accum   \$6.0   +7.5   Do Accum   \$6.0   +7.5   Do Accum   \$0.0   +7.5   +7.5   Do Accum   \$0.0   +7.5   +7	md 78.2 93.6 1.54 3 77.4 82 6 1.54 4.66 1 77.6 78.8 4.60 3	112 *115 Do Accu 10.0 *1! Japan & Uc 11.3 *1! Do Accu 11.0 *2 9 Magnum Fr 15.5 *1 T Do Accu 15.5 Mid & Gen 15.5 *1 Do Accu	m 244.8 262.0 8.68 1 lac 154.4 210.1= 0.62 1 207.1 221.6 6.82 1 228.3 349.6 5.30 1 462 2 492.2 5.30 177 3 162.6 7.99	183 91.8 Create 182 7 -0.2 Professional of 183.2 +10.9 Eqty Exempt 112.8 +17.8 Do Accum 20 0 0 Carling H Vist 63 9 +0.9 Do Accum TSB Unit To	(3) 301.6 326 1 3 96 40 8 530.6 5.05 Id 16.6 39 6 7 69 59 9 64 8 7.89	1. Threadneedle St. F.C.2 13.6 • 3.6 E. ale Middan Equity & Law Life Accordant Rd. High Wacord 12.1 9 • 9.3 L.K. Equities 12.2 • 42. Kusher Rucom 125.2 • 63. Property Fnd	Trance Seciety Ltd. The 177.7 187.0	2357 -135 Rr Equi Brill 277 - 684 Den Arcum 1709 -453 Ex Fiz land 2966 -18 Den Arcum 982 -05 Ex land 973 -68 Den Arcum 2719 -888 Ex Num land	244 2 309 3 244 2 309 1 124 2 208 1 124 0 187 4 203 3 214 1 203 3 24 1 203 2 24 7 219 1 230 7	119.7 -0.4 American U.T 119.0 -0.5 Tokno U.T 95.3 -0.3 Cilla Fried U.T 207.4 -0.6 Capital L.T. 11.13 -0.7 Centeral U.T. 11.14 -0.2 Eurage U.T. 11.24 -0.15 biller Carl U.T.	102 8 104 3 110.1 115.9 04 7 . 10.8 104 3 114.1	49.77 **O.80 kB jap Fd \$75. 13 45 **O.5 KB SIG Asset 4 20 03 **O.5 KB UV GIN BUR 19 **Asset 1 SIG Asset 1 40 7.73 *** KB LUTADANA 47.73 *** D.8 Accuse 17.18 *** De Accuse	10 30 10.42 -8.53
Barcleys Cate  25.6 Annound Frad Lundo  25.1 — 6 Alsi Income  25.1 — 6 Alsi Income  25.5 — 4 Income  27.6 — 4 Income  27.6 — 5 Exempt	orm Lid. 10. E7 01-534 6544 10. E7 01-534 6544 10. E7 01-534 6544 10. E7 01-534 6544 11. E7 01-534 654 11. E7 01-534 6544 11. E7 01-534 654	55.4 *1.6 Entra income 47.4 *1.6 Come & GHL 51.2 *2.0 Do Accum 45.4 *1.9 Income 74.0 *0.5 Int Growth 80.2 *1.0 Do Accum Pricade Provident Unit ' Pricade End Docking Sur- Pricade End Docking Sur-	44 8 49.2010.41 7 49 8 22 10.41 7 45 6 44.50 6.90 1 70.0 74.5 1.19 7 75.0 81.2 1.19 7 Frust Managery Ltd. 4	9.5 *0.3 NAACIF 13.2 *2.2 Do Accur 6.2 *0 T Recovery II 6.3 *0 T Recovery II 6.4 *0 Second Ger 6.5 *10 Accur 6.6 *10 Do Accur	21 1161 1774 1774 1777 1875 7.10 1874 14674 4.70 1875 1874 4.75 1875 1874 4.75 1875 1874 4.75 1875 1874 4.75	Chantry Way, Andorer.  65.0 *2 3 General  67.5 *4.7 Do Accum  81 3 *3.5 income  94.3 *5.5 fortish  40.0 *1.5 Do Accum  40.0 *1.5 Do Accum	65 3 70 3m 4.49 96 0 1022 4 49 73.2 85.25 7 29 701 8 131.0 2.63 140.2 150 6 2.63	13:1 *3.4 Fixed for Fac 13:8 *9.2 Guar Dep Fac 104.4 -03 North Americ 104.4 -5.3 International 161.1 *2.0 Mixed Fad	123.0 131.5 1 131 1 130 n 1 131 1 130 n 1 104 3 1 105 n 1 155.0 164 1	231.5 +10 0 Do Accum 151.6 -0.3 Ex Prop Inti' 180.1 -0.4 Do Accum Louden Life Linked Am 100 Temple St Britini Bill 02 153 4 + 16 Engli	A 127-2 250 170	153 4 *17 Equity Pen Cap 1729 *19 Do Acrum 2153 *43 Nan Pen Cap R 4245 *36 Nan Pen Cap B 131 4 *23 FI Pen Cap B 131 7 *23 FI Pen Acc B 1517 *42 Prop Pen Cap B	166 6 174 8 305 0 322 2 468.4 430 0 1129 139 8 127.4 183 9	Må G Group Parce Quays, Tower Hill, EC3 173 4 • 50 Island Fnd • 276 5 • 15 Do Airons / H.36 •0 12 Atlantic R.yp 3 5 34 • 0 57 Auri å flen 5 31 67 • 1.39 Gold Exempt 8	680. 01-58 457 18: 7 178.3 4.35 270.7 283 4.35 5.54 6.32 + 72 497
1104 de Pinancial 1106 de Pinancial 1106 de Unicom 300 427 de Pinancial 444 de Diffalor Pacifi 524 de Pinath Pacifi 525 de Pinath Accum 125 de de Pinath Accum	49.6 53.3 0.86	Pishtot End, Dorking, Suri 11 0 + 0 Friends Prov 105 9 +0.0 Do Accum Funds in C Public Trutles, Kingsway 150 2 "apital" 79 1 Gross Income 94.7 Illigh Yield"	70.2 76 00 4 16 3 104 7 111.9 4 16 11 5 W C 2. 01-405 4300 5	22 +25 Smaller Cut 17 +3.5 Do Accut 6.0 +61 Trustee Fin 5.2 +14 2 Do Accur Idland Bank Group Us urwand lise. Sheffleid 2.9 +1.2 Capital 64 +1.4 Do Accur	2 365.9 305.2 4 61.9 1 177.9 192.1 7 62 1 416 1 449.4 7,62 16 Trust Munagers Ltd. 1 518 RD. 6742-79842 31 8 34 1 4 4 4	Transationite & General New Lundon Rd. Choims of I. 42.2 Barblean (4) 177.4 44.1 Do Accum 19.4 45.5 Coleman 19.4 5.5 Coleman 19.4 5.5 Coleman 19.4 5.5 Coleman 19.5 45.4 Do Accum 19.5 45.4 Do Crowlin 19.5 19.7 Vans Growlin 19.5 19.7 Vans Growlin 19.5 19.5 19.7 Vans Growlin 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5	1014 0045 11651 97 8 103.3 0.18 178 6 183 7 6.18 178 2 174 3 36 187.5 197.4 6.28	Beativa Law (Manag Amerikan Rd. High W. cust 178.4 +0.7 End Fon Equit 162.3 +1.3 Do Propert 124.1 -1.3 Do Fixed In 101.5 -0.4 Do Ind Lida 161.6 -64 Do Overscat 132.4 +1.8 Do Cash	nbe. 0464 33877 ly 170 & 179 6 7 136.5 143.6 lt 116.8 122.9 led 96.1 101 1	104 7 -2.1 Fried (mt 136 7 Property 127 - 00 2 Deport 130 1 +1.1 Mixed London Life Manaret 106.5 -02 Fixed (nt 191		207.1 •0.3 Prop Pen Acc E 140.5 •0.2 Mon Pen Cap B 155 F •0.4 Mon Pen Cap B 157.3 •0.4 B 5 Pen Cap B 220.5 •0.4 B 5 Pen Acc B Footligh Widows Pend & 1 PO Bey 202 Felinburgh EMB	151 7 169 3 ··· 175.1 181 5 ··	N.E.L. Internation O. Box 112, bi Peter Part, G Si. 8 Arig December Si.9 Sile Fed Int Si.6 Sile Managed Int Fad Int	ALIGNATE C.L.  5A.1 61.5  6.1 55.9  52.9 57.6
1190 An income  96 - 95 Probability  96 - 95 Probability  96 - 97 Henry  191 - 40 I Triction  192 - 94 Worldwide	113 5 122 0 6 633 53.6 57 ( 3.89 65.6 57.4 6.50 1619 175 2 5.50 84 5 56 60 2 33	Gabd A bull Fragt;  Bayleys Rd. Hutton. Exe G.1 +2.7 G. & A.  G.T. Unit Mana 16 Finebury Crus. ECM 149 6 +18 GT Cap 180 8 +10 2 De Accus	Managers Ltd. 11 et. 0277 257300 1 46 6 49 86 5 03 gen Ltd. 157 4 2 30 186 9 264 1 2 90	6.0 -2.2 Commodity 6.0 -2.9 Do Accur 2.6 -1.6 Glit & F.Ir 8.0 +1.6 Cm Accur 6.6 -2.5 Rich Vield 9.6 -1.3 Do Accur 4.6 -2.9 Income	95 0 103 9a 3 41 127 4 333 1 3 41 1 43 4 4 4 4 13.01 4 7 9 42 9 13.01 4 8 67.1 8.14	917 -1.0 Do Accum 731 -1.3 Yang High Yie 55.6 +2.6 Yang High Yie 683 +3.5 Do Accum 907 +1.2 Wickmoor 226 +1.6 Do Accum	68.9 90.7 3 46 68.3 74 6 9 27 56.3 71 6 6 19 57.5 71 6 6 19 57.5 91 8 5.31	145.4 -03 Do Balancet 133.4 +1.4 Do Dep.Adm Fidelity Life Assa Surrey Street, Norwich, VR 198 +0.6 Fierbie Inv	4 137.7 144.8 un 147.6 134.5 trance Lid. 1 3XG. 0603 091341 18.3 40.4	164 9 - # 3 Property  P  162 5 - #0.3 Deposit  P  166 7 - #2.2 Mrued  P  168.0 - #2.6 Indexed Sht  P  The London & Mancha Winshale Pars. Exeter	New Timb.s	- Froutish Widows Pand 1 190 Bet 972 Fdinburgh EMB 1503 +379 ins Policy 156.3 +37 Do Senes (2) Standard Life Accept 136.9 +76 Managed 1371 + 401 Procept	25.22 031-225 7971	Neptune International Fu Charing Cruss. M. Hetter, Jos. 19.1 19.6 Int Fund (14)	2747
Regb Har. King William N 81 9 90 5 Bridge Income 61 90 5 Bridge Income 61 90 5 Do Cap Inci 71 5 90 Do Cap Acci	agers Lid. 604. 01-623 4951 5 58.0 62.4 8 12 (8) 56.2 60 6 3 06 (8) 57.5 728 3.09	109 1 - 39 Par East & 04 212 1 - 90.3 Do Income 256 2 - 90.6 International 13:5 - 29 Do Ispas G 3-3:7 - 44 Do Persion 22:6 +1.6 Do US Gent 84.5 +10 Technology G 106 0 +2.5 World Bond F	## 250.2 269.0 1.50 cm 127.8 137.4 9.70 cm 250.5 275.5 1.40 cm 250.5 275.5 1.40 cm 250.5 275.5 275 1.40 cm 250.5 275.5 275 1.40 cm 250.5 275.5 275 1.40 cm 250.5 275 275 1.40 cm 250.5 275 275 1.40 cm 250.5 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 27	46.4 In Accum 2.9 Japan & Pai 2.0 Japan & Pai 2.0 Japan & Pai 2.1 Do Accus 2.2 K Americas 3.4 Overse 3.5 Overse 3.6 Accus 4.7 Overse 4.7 Overse 4.7 Overse	1 71.8 80.8 0.94 11 45.0 49.6 2 14	066 ⊶17 Do (ny Acc Tyndail Mazag Canymge Rd , Bristol. 814 +6.2 Capital	196.0 1115 8 99 ( 1974 Lid.	Greevener Life Assumed Survey of Trust	Tallet Co Ltd. 1. 01-483 1484 53 0 50 6 147.7 155.5	291.5 Capital Grath 1392 Flexible Fod 1302 Gur Depuik 191.2 Inv Fnd 1418 Prop Fnd Vanulacturers Life t Connide Size Stevenage, Size	114 9 1947211CF, 15. 063K 56101	1863 *A. Equate* 1851 - A. Equate* 1116 - 4.2 Fixed Im 126 - 4.2 Fixed Im 127 - 4.1 Pen Managed 133.5 *A.2 Pen Property 17-1.1 *7.0 Pen Equity 155.6 *A.7 Pen Intil 1135 *4.3 Pen Fixed Im 1135 *4.3 Pen Fixed Im 1135 *4.4 Pen Cash	1517 1624 1437 1811 111.9 111.8 111.6 122.8 1451 123.6 127.0 133.7 172.0 1911	O Bus 89, 51 Julians C Gul 352 - 012 ft America 3 942 - C Camboder 3 94.77 - O' Dir Cmdr 3 42.70 - 1.20 UC HK Fd HKS 117.5 - OC Stile Fnd 4 14.69 - OC Stile Fnd 5	2 35 2 48 6 18 36 6 34.2 7.54 36.24 38 77 2 0 38 01 41.50 119.7 117.3 2 07
35.2 Do Recrostry 31.5 Do Recrostry Do Int tec Salicbury House, 31 Finishi &C22.50L 31.6 40 Am Evempt 46.8 -0.3 Amer Growth 46.1 40.7 Am Smit Co'S	20 2 31.5 203 20 2 31.5 203 alt Tracts Ltd. My Circus Landon 01-538 0478/0479 32 1 34 6 2 4 6 43.1 46 5 1 71	Grivesom Manage St Grewham St. EC2P 2D5 342.9 *5.8 Barr gin Food 423.1 *7.3 Dn Accum 73.7 *1.8 Barr gin Gin 100.8 *2.1 Dr Accum	ment t's Ltd.  131 137.8 345.8 5.07  404.5 4.04 5 07  92.7 95 1 13.84  99.8 102.9 13.84	7.9 +3.2 Exempt Eq. (7.9 +3.6 Do Accum National Previtent Gracechurch Mreet, E (7.1 NPI Accum 7.5 Do O'rea: 3.3 Do O'rea: 3.3 Mailarki Watershurer	187 Managers Ltd. C3 01-523 4200 1 1155 90-3 96.1 5.70 51 63.4 67.5 5.70 Acc 231 7 345.2 2 no	86.2 +0.2 Preference 51.8 +0.4 . Do Accum II 36.8 +7.6 Exempt 42.6 +11.4 Do Accum 67.4 +2.8 Gill Income 95.3 +3.3 Do Accum 33.4 +2.8 Lat Enta Fued 33.4 +2.8 Lat Enta Fued	82.6 88.4 15.11 142 2 122.2 15.11 134 8 144 4 9.33 256.0 254 0 8.33 87.6 90.2 13.73 98.7 101.6 13.73 81.0 86.0 4.87	Guardian Reyal Exchange Ruyal Exchange, London, E. Guardian Asso. 290.4 Property Bond 180.6 *6.2 Man Indian 164.9 *5.8 Do Acc. 186.2 *40.2 Foulte Invited	151 8 159.9 162.1 170 6	annine hie, severage, her 665 - 12 Intestment 178.1 - 43.6 Monaged 126.7 - 40.2 Property 126.0 - 41 Equity 126.5 - 48.6 Chi Edged 145.7 - 40.2 International 139.8 - 40.2 Deposit	65.1 68.3 170.9 179.9 131.9 150.9 152.1 167.1	155 6 -0 7 Pen Inini 1135 4-13 Pen Fived Im 1234 4-0.4 Pen Cush un Affaire Houve, Hersham 2095 -1 d Equity Fund 1235 4-1 Fred Int Fund 1136 40 1 Property Fund		14.65 Ot Site Fad & Save & Prosper later helpful Hes Catomberte, Nt. 1 57 - 4.06 Duiter Fad int S 10.6 - 4.5 Far Essaven 6.50 - 4.2 Far E	letier 0534 7303 1-15 7.67 1031 11.9 5.60 9.96 10 78 17.58 19.34 6.17 6.68
80 0 *27 Capital Accum 40 4 *17 Cumm & Ind 116 7 *27 Cummudits 100 2 *26 Itome-th 168 4 *8 3 Exempt 20 7 *10 To Mach Vid	105 1 105 4 105 4 105 40.4 105 10 4 105 10 4 105 10 4 105 10 4 105 10 4 105 10 105 10 105 10 105 10 105 10 105 10 105 10 105 105	253   +6.3 Do Accum 467.2 -8.9 Endeavour 508 0 -8.7 Do Accum 127 0 -0.3 Grunteftester 126 -0.3 Grunteftester 127 0 -0.3 Lon & Brusse	141.7 111.40 10.41 245.2 260.0 10 41 167 143.5 458.7 2.25 17 1475.9 498.3 2.25 17 128.7 189 0 32.1 19 128.7 189 0 32.1 19 128.7 189 0 32.1 128.7	National Westermer Lineapaide, ECZVGEU 7.4 +5.2 Capital 4.6 Energy Tru 1.2 +2.6 Extra lacus 0.8 +1.1 Financial 2.3 +4.6 Growth	Dis 201.4 213.2 2.00 1 Init Trust Managers,  01-406 6060 1 11-1.1 122.6 3.05 st  46.5 50.0 18 594 63.8 8.22 1 48.3 51.98 4.35 1 18.5 117.98 4.35 1 18.5 117.98 4.35 1 18.5 117.98 4.35 1 18.5 117.98 5.5 1 18.5 117.98 5.5 1 18.5 117.9 5 5 5 5 1 18.5 117.9 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	67.8 +3.4 De Accum 67.4 +1.9 N American Ci 77.8 +0.1 De Accum 67.5 -0.3 Far Eastern 67.5 -0.4 On Accum 67.6 -1.2 De Accum 67.6 +1.2 De Accum 67.6 +1.2 De Accum	73.8 78.2 2 22 75.2 79.5 2 22 153.4 162.8 3.50 28.0 218.4 3.50	164 7 6.8 Do Acc 164 1 102 Equity Instal 164 1 102 Equity Instal 169 1 103 9 103 Acc 169 1 103 9 103 Do Acc 164 1 103 1	201 2 211 8 128 3 136 2 128 1 45 4 133 5 145 7 144 7 152.4	Merchant Igerstors A 200 Rec. 23 High St. Covide 21.6 -0.7 N Allerican Fe 97.0 -71.4 Far East Fund 12.6 -0.1 int Currency for 247 7 -0.2 Property Fund 80.8 -2.5 Equity Fund 17.6 St. 41 Money Market	6. 01-686 9171 81 9 95 4	132 5 44 3 1; red int Fund 139.8 40 1 Property Fund 131.5 4 5 total Fund 135.8 40 4 Depast Fund 14.7 41.8 Managed Fund 14.03 40.3 tat Bond (2) 15.30 SAPL Prop (38)(1	139.4 136.3	97.0 *1.9 UK Granh Find & 111.5 *1.8 Commonity 149.0 *06 % Deposit	17 36 18.77 91 2 889 256 107 2 113.3 149 5 149.4 0.17 95 1 141.8 11.88 911 2.65 570 1 233 1,799 3.66
36 1 419 Market Loader 34 4 43 Extra Income 36 6 40 6 Feb Eve Fred 100 6 48 6 Fred Eve Fred 50 6 40 6 Uh Trust 106.5 40 2 Uhd & Genera 106.2 41 Grusth & Gres 52 2 48 Recome & Gres	33.1 35 10 10 57 31.4 37.1 4.42 35.7 105.40 4.91 20.3 21.40 14.61 4 145.3 156.70 11.09 10 96 2 105.50 4 63	1139 -04 Do Accum 136.1 *2.5 Barrin Sir Co 146.1 *2.7 Do Accum Guardian Rayai Exchan Royai Exchance, London, E 146.5 *61 Guardnill Flenderson Admi S Hattleigh Rd, Bulton, Eco F2.5 *-56 Avel Trit \$8.3 *405 Cabot S Co's 1	's 130.4 138 6 4.30 140.0 148.0 4.39 120 Unit Man Ltd. 3C3P 3DN. 01-628 8011 137.7 142 6 4 19 18 stration.	9.3 +1.7 Income 2.4 +1.3 Japan & Pa 67 North Amer 9.9 +1.7 Portfello 0.3 +2.4 Recovers 1.3 +2.1 Smaller Co N.E.L.Trusq	THE 50.0 E17 3.71 ICAN 52.8 56.7 3.74 T.2 51.8 5.60 17.2 7.74 T.2 51.8 5.60 17.2 71.6 T.5 75 3.74 Managers.	Eundon Walte 67.4 •2.9 Capital Grown M.1 •3.4 De Accum M.3 •0.8 Extra Income 9.6 •1.3 De Accum 4.9 •0.7 Fin Pruntis	370 P. 100.8 107.7 3.75 100.8 107.7 3.75 224 25.3 10 08 37.8 40.9 10.08	136 8 +03 En Acc GRE Presions Marrie	120.7 127.1 gement Ltd. 15.7 0 144.2 143.0 150.5 149.7 157.5	145.3 • 9.4 Vanaged Fund 152.3 • 9.4 Int Equity Fund 147.1 • 1.8 Do Jan Fund M & Gassuran	160.5 160.5 146.7 152.7 148.1	Sun Life of Canada ( 4 Cackspur St. SW1, 1721 + 41 1 Hanaced (5) 22.7 + 7.7 Growth (3)	UE) L(d. 01-930 5400 172 2 290 4	98.5 -00.0 Primark fand Dig 1.200 -10 Primark fand Dig 1.200 -10 Primark fand Dig 1.200 -10 Primark fand Dig 1.200 -10 Primark 1.200 -10 P	130 4 135 7 2 09 2 25 184 2 195 9 - 184 2 195 9 - 1 32 141 -
85 20.2 lat Grout th 65 00.2 lav T-1. Shares 92 60.2 Japan Peri 70 01.9 Minerals TS 70.11.9 Nat liigh (no 46 00.5 Am Special Sin 18 60.1 Prei Share	87 739 770 774 834 845	98 5 +92 Am Small Ca* 94 8 +42 Cap Growth I 102 7 +4 5 Du Accum 58 4 +0.4 European 42 6 +0.4 Japan Trast	Div 45.9 49.3 9.19 ic. 59.4 63.9 8.44 8 81.8 98.7 0.24 ac 92.1 99.0 201 99.8 107.3 2.01 54.7 68.8 2.10 PO	9.4 +2.2 Do High 9.4 +2.2 Do High 9.0 -9.2 Do High 1.5 +0.8 Do Gill & P Norwich Union In Box 4, Norwich, NRI	1707. USUS SETTING 1704. 651. 4.66 180 39.6 41.5 8.54 156.9 59.8 206 1824. 51 1 52.4 7.95 1824. 51 1 52.4 7.95 1824. 6003 22200	31.9 +1 0 Do Accum 18.8 +2 3 H Inc Priority 18.8 +0.5 International 18.5 +1.3 Special bits Unit Trott Account & 18 William St. EC4P 9Ag 16 -10 Friars Hae Fr		137.9 46 3 Pen Man Inti 1439 46 Pen Man Acc 1439 46 Pen Man Acc 1439 47 Pen Man Man Man 153.4 49.0 Pen Man Man Man 153.4 49.0 Pen Man Man 153.4 49.1 Pen Man Man 153.4 49.1 Pen Man Man 153.5 49.1 Pen Man Man 154.6 Pen Man Man 154.9 49.1 Pen Man Man Man Man Man 154.9 49.1 Pen Man Man Man Man Man Man Man Man Man Ma	154.2 164.4 17.1 154.2 126.5 125.4 125.0 125.4 125.0 125.4 125.4 125.4 125.4 125.4 125.4 125.2 124.1 125.7 125.7 125.7 125.7 125.7 125.7	215 6 -4 3 Equity Bond (6) 107 4 +1 5 De Bonus 107 6 +1.2 Extra V16 Bond 131.2 +3.4 Cill Fund 131.2 +3.4 Cill Fund 133.9 -0 7 In 11 Bnd (4) 133.8 -4.9 Family £7-86 104 +2 2 Varance Bonds	105.5 110.8	21 0 41 6 Pen Man Cap 142 1 44.3 Pen Man Acc Son Life Unit Assura	nce Lid. 7DV 0272 399524	O Box 1256, Hamilton 5, Bern 2.10 +0.12 Gold 5 Tradall-Guardian Group	uds. 1.95 2.52 Bernuds).
839.3 ***60 Professional 28.2 ** 9.8 Properts Share 47.3 **21 Recovery 62.6 **1.3 Sheld 52.5 **4.0 Special Mix Sak 45.3 **1.2 Smalley Co's 40.6 **2.0 Blae Utip 66.5 **2.1 Universal Engl	42.7 46 0 1 80 59.3 61.9 4 30 6 52.7 56 6 3 399 40 1 46 5 5.11 40 4 43 6 462	55.9 *1.1 Financia; 17.149.2 *0.1 Japan Exemp 62.5 *0.1 Vin American 74.2 *3.1 High Income 40.7 *3.1 High Income 56.4 International 194.2 *24.9 Am Exempt	398 419 6.73 398 419 6.73 52.5 56.4 0.57 1841 191.8 1.81	7.4 +0.9 Do Accus 0.6 +L2 Income	33.6 36.2 4 73 44.9 45.3 4 73 36.8 41.4 4 73	Insurance Bonds a Abbey Life Assurance Si Pauls Church sard, 25, 24, 25, 26, 27, 27, 28, 27, 28, 27, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28, 28	nd Funds are Co Ltd. CAP 4DX 01-248 9111 224.2 236	7 Old Park Lane. London, W	nce P.L.C 01-09-0030 165.3 174.1	474 -16 Pers Pers 15: 4864 -602 Prop Prof 40: 73.5 -07 Are-ti-an Bod 494 -04 Japan Bod 1111 -41 Recovery Bod N.F.T. Pendoda	415.R 501 1 200 5 69.3 72.9 664 65.8 109 8 115.4	936 -10 Do Accum 34.6 -93 Equity Cap 19.5 +10.0 Do Accum 22.0 -2.6 Fixed Int Cap	162.9 111.5 1 173.4 182.6 1 231.7 242.9 1 246.6 258.6 1 118.5 124.8 1 126.2 121.9 1	0. Box 1256. Hamilton 5. Ber 8.90 *61 i Overbeau 5: 8 7 45 *6 13 N. American 5: 8 1355 *14 00 Pacific 5: Ten 8.48 *14 00 Pacific 5: Ten 8.48 *16 Comb 1: 449: 8 5.27 *40 05 Mone: 15: 8 5.27 *40 05 Mone: 15: 8 5.38 ** Moriage (40; \$ 1	9 61 17 122 15 559 18 48 8 32 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Brown Shipley Unit Fe Barlands No. 18 the Market Barlands No. 18 the Market Brown 19 7 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	and Managers, 2th Sz. 0444 58144 273 9 280.3 4 93 U 307.3 417.4 90.5 94.30 5.37 55.2 58.3 3 667	162.6 -1.2 World Wide Hill Samuel Unit Tri 45 Beech St. EC1P ZLX 96 2 -0.0 Dollar 45 7 -0.1 International 34 0 +11.4 British M4 0 +11.4 Dri Guerrae	154.9 163.8 3.80 57/ 154 Menagero. 14 97.3 95.6 2.59 44 14.6 47.8 2.26 25	Practical Investigation (No. 149)	ment Co Ltd. C101-623 8803	8.3 +4.2 Select Fund (3) 9.3 +0.3 Money Fund 1.6 +0.3 Come Send	18 50.2 50.9 71 2518 275 6 31 48 1 50.7 145 0 152.7 171 1 189.6 177.8 181 9 206.9 26 8 4 53.9 26 8	130.3 -3.5 GRR Edged Act 130.5 -1.8 Ard Acc 136.4 . Pen F1 Cap 246.5 . Do Accum 337.8 . Pen Prop Cap	191 - 190 8	Hent Court. Borking, Surrey. 123.9 . Nelex Eq. Cap 123.1 . Nelex Eq. Cap 123.1 . Sept. Do. Accum 133.1 . Sept. Do. Accum 134.1 . Sept. Do. G. I. Acc 134.2 . Sept. Do. Silved Acc 135.1 . Sept. Cap 135.1 . Do. Money Acc	847 891 625 552		136.6 143.8 V1 144.5 152.2 V1 196.5 112.2 1 143.3 118.3 1 142.5 150.1 151.7 159.2 2 102.2 107.6 11 15 2	Typidali Group i Infectiony Hac, Prospect Hill, Dou 81 4 +2.4 H inc Bit The 11.2 +3.2 Du Accum  Typidali Group Jersey.  Typidali Group Jersey. 80.8 Stront St Heller Jersey. 80.8 +2.4 Gill Dan Liv	76 mil. clar. 0624 74111 91.8 938 16.39 19.8 132.4
62.8 +25 Do Grath in 55.7 +1.1 Do ligh inc 29.1 Do hith Am 52.7 +2.2 Do Treball 33.1 +1.7 In Index 17.9 +0.1 Do Seconcry Buckmaster Man The Stock Lackmange, E. 22:	6 40 1 65.3 3 43 24 9 26.8 10 77 27.3 29.30 1.85 5 69 7 74.9 1.38 32 4 34 66 5 49 16 7 16 66 6 71	400 412 (rapital 1432 467 Pinancial 1432 467 Gift, & Fixed 294 414 (recimen Yeld 641 43 (recimen Yeld 641 43 Special Sits 452 461 Fixed Fixed 453 461 Gift & Fixed 454 461 Gift & Fixed 455 461 Gift & Fixed 455 461 Gift & Fixed 455 461 Gift & Fixed 456 461 Gift & Fixed 457 Gift & Fixed 458 461 Gift & Fixed 458 461 Gift & Fixed 459 611 Gift & Fixed 450 611 Gift & Fixed 451 Gift & Fixed 452 611 Gift & Fixed 453 611 Gift & Fixed 454 611 Gift & Fixed 455 611 Gift & Fixed 455 611 Gift & Fixed 455 611 Gift & Fixed 456 611 Gift & Fixed 457 611 Gift & Fixed 458 611 Gift	25.0 15.0 2.56 2.15.15.15.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25	Bishops pale, 1.07 0.2 +3.1 Prolific int 5.1 +0.8 Do High I Pradeutial Portfol born Bars, London, E. 5.3 +6.5 Prudential 6 5 +1.5 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	01-246 9333 1 125.0 133.9 3.57 1 106 173.7 183.9 7.51 1 10 01-404 9222 1 173.0 184 10 5.21 2 11 58 0 102 042.05	68 47 Man Acricula 3.6 40 3 Money Series 4 1.8 40 3 Money Series 4 6.1 426 Pixed int Fund 6.2 -1.5 American Pind 1.6 40 Hich Income 1.6 40 Pen Prop 277 1.6 413 1 De Equity	4 145.2 153.9 146.J 154.1 105.1 110.7	472 8 Do Accum 312 4 Pen Nan Cop 435.0 Do Accum 126-3 Do Gli Edge 126-3 Do Gerum 472 5 Pen Ed Cap 445.0 Do Accum 127 4 Pen Da Accum 127 4 Do Accum 127 4 Pen Da F Cap 142.3 Pen Da F Cap	296.7 312 1 432 7 455 0	58.0 -0 1 Do Dep Acc 58.0 -0 2 Co Int FI Cap 63.9 -0 1 Do Int FI Acc	正文 81.0	Fun Ule Pension Manage 50 2 + 1 Pen Man Cap 50 2 + 1 Pen Man Cap 50 2 + 1 Pen Pen Pen Cap 51 + 61 Pen Pen Cap 52 + 68 De Accup 53 + 65 De Accup 55 De Accup	Percent Ltd. 148 6 153 1 1 154.3 162.5 154.3 162.5 159.7 125.0 166.8 173.6 178.7 188.6 178.7 188.6	10.0 -3.0 Far East Dist. 1704 -3.6 Dn Accum 136.4 +0.4 Jersey Dist. 3 13.4 +0.4 Dn Accum 13.4 +0.6 Dn J. Accum 13.4 +0.8 +1.0 Dn J. Accum 13.4 +0.8 +0.8 +0.8 +0.8 +0.8 +0.8 +0.8 +0.8	16.2 156.8 102 15.4 156.8 5.72 16.4 156.8 5.72
21.9 *0.7 Buck'n; Inc (4) 230.7 *1.0 Du Accum (4) 31.0 *0.9 Cumb 6 Inc (3) 69.4 *1.3 Do Accum	88 9 92.60 5 14 223 5 23 7 5 14 46.6 51.9 10.00 66.2 70.7 10.09	Ser Find Mu  1 Paternoster Row, BC4 701  92 5 +3 8 Fauty & Con	21.9 22.7 3.89 72.19 24.9 72.19 24.9 24.9 24.9 24.9 24.9 24.9 24.9 24.	Nollnebild Asset  80 Galehouse Rd. Asset  8.3 -4.3 Energy Res  6.7 +10.3 Energy Res  7.4 +8.2 Income Fun  8.0 -1.3 Int Income  9.3 +11 Smaller Co.	120 2013 233 5.34 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	5.6 +13 L Do Equity +4.3 Do Sciect (3) 62 +7.3 Do Manageg 11 +6.6 Do Security 3 9 +2.9 Du F im Albany Life Accurat Old Burlington Street. W1 25 +7.4 Leuity Fnd Acc	110.5 116.4 309.4 325.7 273.8 225.1 146.3 153.0 276.7 23.4 210.4 221.7 100.6 103.9 ace Co Ltd 01-437 5962	THE DAY ACCU	M 1637 13	72 6 +1 n Do Ind Lasect 74 +1 Le Arcum  New fielt Vitter Incurre D Box 4 Norwich, NR 12 NG, 00 1 -7 7 Norwich Man 22 1 +108 Do Equit 17.0 -0.1 Do Properly 79 9 4.9 Do Prince Int 5.13 40 7 Do Deposit 79.8 40 Do Unite 135	ce Grenp. 0503 22200 ] 301 9 316.8	15   Pem Man Cap	101 4 106.8 112.7 118 7 118 5 121 9		7 40 12.30 1 54 20.6 21.2
Cunada Life Calt Tro  8-6 High St, Fotters Bar, Hei  49.6 *2.5 Canlife Gen  69.9 *3.4 Do Accum  5.0 *0.7 Gill & F Int  36.5 *1.4 Income Dist	25.3 28.7 12.77 36.0 37.9 1888	183 1 +6.4 Do Accum	47.4 \$0.4 15.00 1 G of 10.00 1 15.00 1 G of 10.7 4 5.0 1 G of 10.00 1			Die Burinner in de Archie 24 - 27 in der Die Folk 12. 25 - 26 in der Folk 22. 26 - 27 in der Folk 22. 27 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 29 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 21 in der Folk 22. 22 in der Folk 22. 23 in der Folk 22. 24 in der Folk 22. 25 in der Folk 22. 26 in der Folk 22. 27 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 29 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 21 in der Folk 22. 22 in der Folk 22. 23 in der Folk 22. 24 in der Folk 22. 25 in der Folk 22. 26 in der Folk 22. 27 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 29 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22. 21 in der Folk 22. 22 in der Folk 22. 23 in der Folk 22. 24 in der Folk 22. 25 in der Folk 22. 26 in der Folk 22. 27 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 28 in der Folk 22. 29 in der Folk 22. 20 in der Folk 22.	179.1 223.9 151.3 159.3 106.3 111.8 106.3 111.8 164.3 156.1 156.8 165.1 240.4 253.0 411.7 433.3	LA Ter., Addiscombe Rd, C 102.7	Tordan of 488 4282 1 100.6 108.6 2 100.6 1 108.4 2 108.0 108.5 2 108.0 108.5 2 108.0 108.5 2 108.2 108.7 1 108.2 108.4 1 157.1 168.4 2 157.1 168.4 2 157.2 270.5 1 127.9 134.6 4	Pearl Assurance (Unit P. 2 High Holburn, WCIV 7EB 1-4 Equity Pod 35.0 Managed Pad 81 2 Prop Acc Units 36.6 Prop Dist Units	280 6	134 + 40 Pear Fast Cap 135 + 4 Do Accum Vanbruge Life Assura 40 Madrior of London, Wirk 40 * 50 Manarced Fund 40 1 - 60 Do Equir 60 Do Equir 60 Do Prise Int 104 Do Property 63 + 60 Do Cass 63 + 60 Do Cass 63 + 60 Do Cass	1882 1714 bottom 1715 1889 to law to	is dividend. Not available like it diversely cross yield ice a Ex sit. C Dealing, we relied for the Extent and the relief at the extended in t	promium. E 64 id before lers: Incie premium I. Monday. (2) sidy. (6: Fridar II no 26, (10: Fcb I) no d Thursdoy raday of months.
36 J -22 Dv kerom log Old Broad St, KUZK BO 1221 - 405 Caphil Find 22 25 St - 23 With Amer Find Cast Barris of the Amer Find Cast Barris of Find The 1 T London Wall Lindon, EC 200 J Igreet' 421 96 7 Flact Int (42)	Frency Lid. 101-WS 8010 101-WS 101-	20 Feedburgers Stroke SCI 1622 4 44 R Duilt Fd in 1622 4 44 R Duilt Fd in SCI 1622 4 44 R Duilt Fd in SCI 1622 4 45 R Duilt Fd in SCI 1622 4 R Duilt Fd in SCI 1622 4 R Duilt Cos it 73.4 42 E Duilt Cos it 73.4 42 E Duilt Cos it 1624 4 E Duilt Fd in Cos it	ic 51 1 - 87.5 3.75 6 70.6 78.0 5.75 6 82.5 77.3 9.54 6 93.5 77.3 9.54 6 94.5 77.3 9.54 6 94.5 104.4 4.43 6 95.6 104.4 4.43	11 •1.2 GH; & F. 1 74 •1.2 GH; & F. 1 5.2 •2 ff income 6.1 •1.4 Luit & F 1 6.4 •1.3 C K. Equite 6.1 •4.3 C K. Equite		1.2 +6.9 Multi I Pet Ace MEV Life Assur- Prince of Wales Rd. B'n	205.1 216.2 5 171 5 130 5 205 1 213 1 363.1 361.1 same Lid. 9282 763122 1867 106 7	102 - 1. Lo Series C. 1. Pinancial Fig. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	127 9 134.6 110.2 116.6 4-1 210.4 121.1 11	Fing William St. Etc.  Ting William St. Etc.  Ting The Property Equity & Life  From The Property Equity & Life  Crawing St. St. Property Equity & Life  Crawing St. St. Prop. Bed  Do Closed Brd  Do Ligraged  Do Laraged  Do Equity End  Do Flax May	24, 61-826 9676 167-5 178,4 13		191.5 201.6	- 20th of month: (24, 3rd Tuesda and 3rd Thur-day of month: ( month: (37, 13m Wrotherday of ur-day of month: (30, 3rd worth (18th of month: 33, 1st worth) (20th of month: 33, 1st day of (34, 1, 1st working day of month), (36, 1st working day of month; 13)	ov of meeth. (2) Shifth Thursday ments. (2) Last og day of menth. g day of menth. Tet., 310: Aus. nth. (3) (3) to of to of each prooth.
96.7 Fised Int. (42)	) .: "96.f 14.56 i	118.5 +3.8 Gill Accum	155.2 146.2 4.41 14 116.6 122.7 7.63 14	0.7 +24 Japan Grow 3.7 -3.3 SE Asia Gro	th 1701 1451 616 1 Th 84.2 90.5 0.66 1	6.5 +0.3 Money 7.4 +1.0 Equaly	130.5 146.9 150.3 158.4	141 8 Far Cart Find 141 8 Far Cart Find 110 4 =3.6 Special Size	101.3 106.7 11 134.7 141.8 1 197.7 113.4 1	1 0 Do Haragro 16.3 Do Equity Bad 11.5 Do Flex May	101.6 16 181.5 14	2.6 Managed Find 9.1 *3.9 Emily Find 3.4 *3.5 Fixed int Find 2.9 *0.2 Emperty Find 5.1 *1.8 Index Laket Gilt 1.5 Guar Find (*c)	139.5 146.9	And Wednesday of stopth (39) month 14th Califed monthly 14th Stock Exchange account. (4	ind Wechostay   Last Thursday   Last day 64

J.

8-1-3-1 8-1-3-1

10 miles

Roma

pada. Tari EEC jo

top 10

F.77

LONDONE FF Bitta Site Fi Sive-3.

# **BUSINESS NEWS**

# Bank rate falls

al move

however dvantage

3; IZ Iz hen Inlage

r was 13 . 4

nand.

Q; 15 Px0; vever, White,

Q1: 22 B-Q64

as the dead!

only moment

nd, to do him Short himself

out that he

laved 28 B.N.

1 with an easy

1-B4; 31 R-KN1 N7.

37. Rivech.

B-LN! NYB

K-03

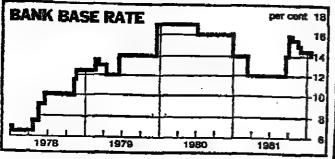
40. K. 2 . P. S. ch.

P-K3+0 N-54 N-54

No. No.

sign/

Criticize



The banks' base lending rates, which went up from 12 per cent to 16 per cent late last summer in response to a surge in bank lending and weakness in sterling, are coming down from 14% to 14 per cent. Mortgage rates will remain unchanged.

# Britain's top earner

Mr Richard Giordano, the 46-year-old American chief executive of BOC International, continues to be Britain's highest paid executive with a salary last year of £477,100. This is disclosed in BOC's latest annual report for the year to September 1980. In 1980 he earned a record £271,400.

## Romanian debt talks

Western bankers had further talks with Romanian officials on Thursday and yesterday in Bucharest against a background of growing concern over Romania's failure to keep up with repayments on its foreign debt estimated at \$10,000m to \$13,000m (£5,300m to £6,900m).

#### **EEC** jobless top 10 million

The number of registered unemployed in the European Community topped the 10 million mark at the end of last

year.

According to Eurostat, the EEC's statistical office, the number of unemployed in the Community, excluding Greece, advanced by 2.7 per cent in December bringing the Community's workforce without jobs to 9.2 per cent. Over 1981 the number out of work in the the number out of work in the Community of the nine rose by just over 2.25 million.

Eurostat also detected a marked deterioration in male as opposed to female unem-

UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE EEG

2,145,900	
	9.6
1,703,900	6.5
2.014.400	8.9
473,800	2.1
525,400	12.9
	1.3
2.940.700	11.3
141,100	11.5
	9.5

# De Lorean leaves

هَكُذَا مِن الدُّصل

Mr John De Lorean, chairman of the De Lorean car com-pany, flew from London to New York yesterday, expecting to return next week to continue discussions with Mr James Prior, Secretary for Northern Ireland, about the

company's future.
Mr De Lorean is understood to require Government guarantees for loans of about 136m, but the Government wants greater involvement in running the company

## Gloom to boom

Corby, Northants, was both a depressed area and a boom town, Mr Norman Lamont, Minister for Industry, said yesterday, Although 6,000 lost their jobs with the steelworks closure in 1979, 1,200 new jobs had since been created, with a further 3,000 projected, and a 22 per cent jobless rate was now falling 2 per cent a year, lie sald.

#### **milation slows**

are 25 freehold and 42 leasehold stores and a distribution depot at Chester which is on a long lease. Trading depot stock will cost Inflation in the United States slowed to its lowest level in four years in 1981, rising by only 8.9 per cent as recession and unemployment cut heavily into all areas of consumer not more than another £3.5m Argyll said. The addition of Pricrite will bring the Lo-Cost annual turnover to more than £100m, Argyll believes.

# MARKET SUMMARY

## Equities shot in the arm

FT Gitts 64.15 up 0.22 FT all-share 323.39 up 40 Bergains 23,611

Cheaper money and the possi-bility of a mild Budget on March 9 provided a further shot in the arm

for equities yesterday.

The FT index of top thirty shares ended the account 8.1 up at 567.2, a rice on the account of 35.8. This is the highest level the index has reached since September 3, when it stood at 588.0. Gilts were also in jubilant mood helped by the cut in bank base helped by the cut in bank base rales by ½ per cent to 14 per cent and the decision of the Government Brokers to restrict his fund-raising to one index linked stock of £750m 2½ per cent 2011 £35 part paid. Longs closed the day with rises of up to £½ with shorts £½ higher. Only the existing Index-linked stocks suffered losing us to £1.

the distribution of the trigger for one seller of 2m Trusthouse Forte at 120p which was cleared without affecting the price 4p up at 124p. Leadenhall Sterling was suspended at 68p at the company's request pending a further an-

LONDON EXCHANGE

nouncement Bricomin Investments, a subsidiary of British & Commonwealth Shipping, holds
79.69 79.69 per cent. A bld for the mainder has not been ruled out.

Ultramer recovered 3p to 436p after Thursday's weakness on talks of a rights issue and a bearish broker's circular. Brokers Scalt Goff Hancock say they were not responsible for the circular and remain long-term builts of

Mramar.
Meanwhile, National West-minster led the latest round of interest rate-cutting for borrowers, reducing its charges by the per cent to 14 per cent. The move had already been discounted but the shares still beautiful that West rose 10p to counted but the snares state benefited. Nat West rose 10p to 416p, Barclays 7p to 463p, Midland 11p to 361p, and Lloyds 13p to 451p. But elsewhere in banks, Hambro Life tumbled 10p to 148p after news of disappoint-

ing profits.
Saatchi & Sastchi was in a better frame of mind after learning it had retained the

the next general election.

After hours trading saw a surge in Huntley & Palmer's price, still being tipped as a likely takeover candidate, and closing 9p up at 103p.

Equity Turnover on January 21 was £182,367m (16,777 bar-

OTHER EXCHANGES

Tokyo: The Nilkei Dow Jones Index 7,823.36 up 85.85 Hong Kong: The Hang Seng Index

CURRENCIES.

The dollar was firm on expectations of higher interest rates in the United States. Sterling slipped mitially but rallied during the afternoon.

LONDON CLOSE

Sterling \$1.8730 down 80 points

Index 90.9 down 0.5

Index 109.3 up 0.4

\$374.75 down \$3

Domestic rates:

Base rates 141/2

Euro-currency rates:

3-month dollar 141/-141/2 3-month DM 101/-10

3-month Fr.F. 15%-15%

DM 2.3067 up 102 points

**MONEY MARKETS** 

The Bank provided assistance

of £426m in response to a torecast shortage of £450m. Its Band 1 dealing rate was cut again, to 13% per cent.

3-month interbank 14%-14%

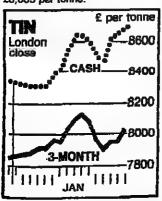
OM 4.3225

Yen 425

Fr. F 11.0000

## COMMODITIES

 On the London Metal Ex-change cash tin set a new trading high of £8,690 per tonne for standard grade during morning dealings with the main teature heavy forward buying against tresh physical demand. At the afternoon close standard grade cash was trading at £8,687,50 per tonne, a rise of £32.50 on the days and three months are at day, and three months was at £8,035 per tonne.



Trade sources in London said the International Cocoa Organization buffer stock manager has now bought sufficient cocoa from Ghana to complete the quota of 6,400 tonnes agreed for the country between cocoa producers in November, entailing purchases

yesterday of 400 tonnes. No price or shipment details were available, and there was no news of buffer stock buying from

World production of cocoa during 1981-82 (October to September) could be around \$20,000 tonnes in deficit due to considerable reductions in West Africae supplies, trade sources

# Bank acts to encourage lower interest rates

The Bank of England capitalizing on the revived enthusiasm in the gilt-edged market this week, is to launch its issue of index-linked government stock on

By announcing only one new stock yesterday, and by avoiding a further issue of conventional short-dated conventional short-dated stock, the Bank encouraged speculation that the auth-orities would like to see the present downward trend in interest rate extended furth-

The Bank also made a The Bank also made a further cut in its dealing rate in the bill market, the fifth reduction over the week. Yesterday's dealing rate for short-dated bills came down to 13% Per cent, a full half per cent below the previous Friday's level.

Argyll pays

By Derek Harris Commercial Editor

Mr James Gulliver's Argyll Foods group is buying the 67 Pricerite discount stores from BAT Stores for 53m.

This is Argyll's first big expansion move since the attempted takeover of Lin-ford Holdings failed after an

ntervention by the Office of

Fair Trading.

It is Argyll's Lo-Cost subsidiary that is buying the Pricerite chain, which is spread through the Midlands, the North-West and Wales. BAT has already sold the southern half of the chain to Fine Fare.

Fine Fare.
Lo-Cost has 107 stores which, like Pricerite, trade on a discount formula with a

imited number of grocery

Argyll is valuing Pricerite, which has an annual turn-

over of £34m, at £3.8m. There

The deal is a further indication of BAT's move towards larger grocery outlets. It is half-way through a

three-year £60m development programme of its Mainstop superstores and its Inter-national stores division plan

to open five larger supermar-

But the future of some of

the many smaller grocery outlets in the International

chain of 450 outlets s still in

£3m for

**Pricerite** 

tainty as to how the pound would behave if United States quickly the authorities would now like to see interest rates

fall seems likely to depend in part on what other countries do and how the pound behaves on foreign exchange markets. Yesterday sterling dipped below \$1.87 immediately after

rate. But it recovered to close only 80 points down on the The money supply is now day at \$1.873 and rallied under better control, the pay currencies.

the news that National Wes-

tminster had cut its base

The pound has held up underlying trend in extremely well in the face of is expected to impress the closing of the interest the spring onwards.

At the weekly Treasury bill rate advantages over New tender, aggressive bidding by York, helped by the miners' the bill rate for new 90-day bills from 14.5 to 13.5 per tainty as to how the pound

interest rates move to higher levels in the coming weeks. Although there seems to be general agreement among the major European countries and the United States Government that interest

rates need to come down, it is not at all clear that this view is shared by the Federal The money supply is now

round is viewed as going reasonably well and the underlying trend in inflation is expected to improve from

This week's fall in interest rates has given a boost not only to gilts but also to shares. The FT 30 share index gained 8.1 to \$67.2 yes rday, making a gain of 36 points over the five

trading days.

The new index-linked stock will be smaller than previous issues at £750m nominal and will carry a coupon of 21/2, as also be longer, maturing in 2011, and will be partly paid. The initial payment has been set at £35 per cent, the balance falling due on March 16. Potential subscribers are once again restricted to

pension funds. The two existing stocks yield about 2% per cent and 3 per cent respectively. There is not minimum tender price is not minimum to for the new stock,

# Heron in £46.4m bid for ACC

Mr Gerald Ronson's Heron Corporation launched a E46.4m takeover bid for Associated Communications Corporation yesterday just hours before his High Court action to prevent Australian financier Mr Robert Holmes a Court from gaining a quick-victory over Lord Grade's old company.

Mr Holmes à Court's bid is

Mr Holmes a Court's bid is
£10m lower, but he has
promises from ACC directors
to accept it which would give
him 63.3 per cent of the votes
and control.
Last night Mr Ronson
dropped a High Court action
against the Independent
Broadcasting Authority. He
had been trying to prevent

had been trying to prevent them approving transfers of shares from ACC directors to Mr Holmes à Court.

But he obtained an extension of Thursday's injunction restraining ACC directors from transferring the shares. Both sides return to the High Court on Monday when it is expected that ACC will argue it was in the best interests of the company to accept Mr Holmes a Court's bid because of its financial state.

There were suggestions that ACC's financial director vill be called to give evidence

Meanwhile, ACC is going ahead with its attempts to get the IBA to approve the share transfers. It was thought last night that even though Mr Ronson's offer (85p for the non-voting shares and 340p for the voting shares) is higher, it has come too late. Providing the share trans-fers are allowed, Mr Holmes

a Court can win control directly as soon as his formal offer document is posted next week. He could have gained victory yesterday, had Mr Ronson's injunctions not been granted Under very been granted. Under new takeover rules which came into force at midnight on Thursday, he cannot count the crucial voting shares as his until the document is out. However, he still needs the permission of the Secretary of State before he owns the

On Monday, the Post Office pension fund, leading ten of ACC non-voting institutional shareholders, goes into court to see injunctions that the asset-rich entertain-ments to property group does not pay over cash or sell property to dismissed manag-

ring director Mr Jack Gill.

The pension funds are opposing the £560,000 golden bandshake to Mr Gill.

# Lloyd's committee may expel member

The Committee of Lloyd's is taking the unprecedented step of trying to expel one of its members, Mr Reid Wilson, an underwriter who used to be connected with the Chris-topher Moran Group. It is the first time in the history of the London insurance market that the full weight of its archaic disciplinary powers has been brought into play. A notice posted yesterday in the underwriting room at Lloyd's read: "In connexion with the arbitration pursuant

with the arbitration pursuant to Section 20 of the Lloyd's Act 1871 against Mr E. R. P. Wilson, the arbitrators have found Mr Wilson guilty of acts and defaults discreditable to him as an underwriter. Accordingly, the Committee has resolved that a special meeting of members will be convened to decide whether Mr Wilson should be excluded from membership of one Society".

of one Society".

Four-fifths of those present need to vote in favour of

expulsion and the date of the meeting will be fixed when the outcome of arbitration against. Mr Christopher Exchange in 1935 as a blue more time at his home in button, dealers clerk, but Upminster, in Essex. Howowing to the war only ever, he will not sever his links with the market en-

was acquitted of fraud charges at the Old Bailey just before Christmas along with fellow accused, Mr Derek Walker, a Lloyd's under-

Lloyd's has no proceedings against Mr Derek Walker but has already taken disciplinary action against another former Christopher Moran Group executive, Mr James Redgrove, who was sus-pended for six months last year after being found guilty

year after being found guilty of discreditable conduct.

Mr Wilson was the underwriter of Syndicate 566 which was managed by Harman Hedley Agencies, a subsidiary of Christopher Moran, until it was sold to Reed Stenhouse Holdings last June. The Lloyd's proceedings relate to re-insurance ings relate to re-insurance transactions which took place between 1975 and 1979. According to the 1980 report and accounts of Chris-tooker Morari it became topher Moran, it became apparent that in April 1979 the volume of business being undertaken by Syndicate 566 under the binding authority given by the Christopher

Coutts & Co. announce that their Base Rate is reduced from 14½% to 14% per annum with effect from the 25th January 1982 until further notice.

The Deposit Rate on monies subject to seven days' notice of withdrawal is reduced from 121/2% to 111/2% per annum.

# RTZ snubs new approach for Ward

By Gareth David

Rio Tinto Zinc is refusing to ward about anything but to increase its £136 bid for Thos. W. Ward, the cement group, after the directors of Ward said they would now be prepared to recommend a ingher offer.

But Ward chairman Mr Peter Frost said that he was available for talks at any time and anticipated having further talks with RTZ before

Ward made the move, in what has been a long and bitter takeover battle, after RTZ had taken its stake in the group to 41 per cent.

Ward's last-minute change of heart could open the way for RTZ to come back with a new offer with the agreement of the Ward Board and the 12-month Takeover Panel rule on renewed bids would then be avoided.

Rule 35 prevents a com-pany such as RTZ making a new bid within 12 months and is designed to stop a company being put under siege, but it would automati-cally be suspended in the case of a recommended offer. Sir Alistair Frame, chair-Sir Alistair Frame, chairman of RTZ, said yesterday that he was prepared to talk

The ranks of the "three wise men", jobbers at Wedd Durlacher Mordaunt, who make prices in some of the

more unusual stocks quoted on the stock market, were depleted by one yesterday after retirement of Mr Roy

But apart from sounding

like characters from Robert Louis Stevenson's famous

novel, Wedd's three wise men

work from

Collins, after 47 years.

Peter Prost said that he was available for talks at any time and anticipated having fur-ther talks with RTZ before very long.

The directors of Ward said in a statement yesterday that it would be in the best interests of their employees and the Ward businesses if they were able to join the RTZ Group on an amicable besie

Ward also requested RTZ to make public the terms it intends offering for Tunnel Holdings, another cement-making company in which ward has a 42 per cent stake.

RTZ owns eight per cent of Tunnel so control of Ward would give RTZ control of the company. RTZ welcomed the group's acknowledgment that an amicable merger, would be in the best interests of both businesses

# High Street trading hit by weather

in 1951. Just Before becom-ing a member in 1961 he deal from time to time.

Mr Collins joined the Stock but now in tends to spend

remained roughly constant

The weather largely put paid to retailers' hopes of a merry Christmas and prosects for 1982 do not look too happy either despite a surge of sales buying.

Mr Roy Collins: 47 years in the Stock Exchange

Departure of a wise man

"Treasure Island" pitch, deal in some of the lesser known

stocks shunned by their competitors, including the Whitstable Bay Oyster Com-

Official figures published yesterday show that business in Britain's high streets fell by 0.9 per cent in December, the second monthly drop in a row. The figures are seaso-nally adjusted and take into account the fact that trade normally rises in the run-up to Christmas, and again afterwards when the winter sales begin.

The "appalling weather which disrupted pre-Christ-mas shopping and the start of the sales clearly depressed business. But the sluggish trade may also reflect a general downturn in con-sumer spending because of the squeeze on incomes. Up to now spending has held up well. The Department of Trade suggests that the underlying level of trade has

since last spring, with business over 1981 as a whole about 2 per cent up on 1980. Despite the disappointing winter trade, business in the fourth quarter was up ½ per cent on the third quarter.

joined Bone, Oldham, Bor-daunt and Seal which later merged with Wedd Durlach-

Mr Collins is unable to remember exactly how the three wise men were formed,

tirely and may continue to

Despite the weather and the rail stoppages some stores are reporting surpri-singly good volumes in their January sales. In the week ended January 16, when the weather was severe and the first of the two-day rail strikes took place, the 18 department stores of the John Lewis Partnership were 3 per cent up on the same week last year.

The Retail Consortium has had reports from more than half a dozen chains on better-than-expected sales in Janua-ry. But the consortium still fears that if the Budget is neutral in its effect on consumer spending power sales will decline this year.

Japanese may beat inventor to the market

# Sony aims for mini disc first

By Bill Johnstone Sony, the Japanese elec-tronics group, is preparing to launch its compact audio disc this autumn in Britain possibly six months ahead of Philips, its European inventor.
The new disc which is

expected to be launched by Sony in Japan and in Britain simultaneously. Philips, on whose tech-nology the disc is based, is expected to bring out its own product in the Spring of 1983.

about 4 inches in diameter is

It was two years ago that Sony and the Dutch-based company Philips signed a collaboration agreement on the disc technology. Now Sony will be competing with Philips with products based on Philips' innovation.

The compact audio disc contains hundreds of small-However, some industry observers feel that neither Sony nor Philips may realize its launch target. Philips has already experienced the problems of producing digital pits which represent pulses of sound information. A laser light source, replacing the conventional stylus scans the disc. and electronically con-



verts the information on the disc into high quality sound. Each disc will play on one

players will be made in Hasselt, Belgium, and the discs pressed by Polygram in Germany. Secrecy surrounds the more commercial aspects of this new industry. However, the audio players are expected to sell for about £300 and the discs for slightly more than the price of an ordinary LP record.

But the battle for the video tape recording side of the industry continues among the three designers - Sony, JVC, Philips.

The video battle, however, is further complicated by the presence of video discs and the rivalry which may result between them and the recor-

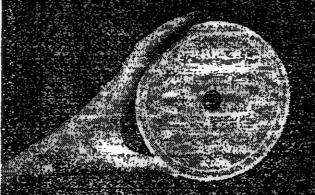
discs for its video disc system

Sony has abandoned prowhich us scheduled to be
launched in the United consumer market and sees
Kingdom this year. The discs the product's future as a for these systems are curcommunications and teaching
rently being manufactured at
the company's Blackburn
Philips is committed to the video disc as a consumer Sony's equipment and product and has been condises will initially be made in ducting trials in the United Japan. The Philips disc States.



NatWest announces that with effect from Monday, 25th January, 1982, its Base Rate is reduced from 141/2% to 14% per annum.

The basic Deposit and Savings Account rates are reduced from 121/2% to 111/2% per annum.



side only for about an hour.

factory.

# First signs of relief for overdraft borrowers

Bank borrowers, strug- In the meantime, it looks bank hase rates to be down to gling under the burden of as though there won't be any around 12 per cent by the overdraft rates of anything cut in the building societies' end of 1982, so it might be a up to 20 per cent, were rates granted a little relief yester- April. day when the High Street

moment, though at 20 to 21 Wednesday the 10th, 11th and per cent plus, they look 12th — and it might well take expensive. At these rates the the opportunity here to Bank of England's suspicions announce a cut in rates.
that homebuyers have been In any case, the earliest a remortgaging their homes decision could be made is with the High Street banks. February 12 when the counborrowing more than they need and spending the sur-plus on new cars and the like, are probably justified.
Who wants to borrow at 20

per cent when you can get a was the predictione loan for 15 per cent? from the BSA. The Bank of England has, however, administered a rap on the knuckles to the banks and told them to stop this type of lending.

preser the or because to me under which Bairst age, v failed Comparty sense battin only Clear had tin 198 Englis runs, came captaithe fi ""

almo:
had
and
west
life a
record

Glub of their Brown and been tures quite the Ch coach agree took

Bank base rates have now come down a full 2 per cent rough time attracting de-from their October 1, 1981 posits — last November's net peak of 16 per cent, but the receipts were a disastrous building societies are showbuilding societies are show- £65 million, compared with ing no inclination to cut the the high for the year of £446 mortgage rate.

home loan rates — though they are bound to be keeping a close eye on each other, interest and if one moves, the others accounts.

**Building Society Ordinary Accts.** 

**Building Society Extra Interest Accounts**‡

Bank Personal Loans: 20.7% to 21.8% over a two year term.

Bank 7 Day Deposit

NSB Investment Acc.

Overdrafts: 17-19 per cenL

Money Funds.

rates until the beginning of

Further reductions in intbanks cut their base rates by 0.5 per cent, bringing down the cost of overdrafts to between 17 to 19 per cent.

Personal loan rates remain unchanged — at least for the meets immediately after — on moment, though at 20 to 21 Wednesday the 10th, 11th and 12th — and it might well take

> cil next meets. "The cut in bank base rates will have no immediate effect on our rates, but the situation is being kept under review", was the predictable response

The building societies will probably want a breathing space too, to improve the flow of funds into their coffers

They have been having a million in January 1981. None of the High Street They picked up to £203 banks have yet moved their million last December and are expected to do even better this month when interest gets added to

City pundits are expecting

AFTER TAX RETURN ON INVESTMENTS

10.75

- The large building societies pay 1 per cent over the ordinary share rate on Extra Interest Accounts

30%

9.75 10.75

Non Taxpayer

good idea for investors to be thinking slightly longer term. The building societies are offering very attractive rate! at the moment, but this seems unlikely to last for

much longer. Local authority yearling bonds (available from a bank or stockbroker) are paying 15.25 per cent and this is fixed for the whole year. Slightly less than the equivalent return on a building society extra interest account which to a basiic rate tax payer is worth 15.3 per cent, it is worth considering if you are not going to need your money for at least 12 months. Local Authority "Town Local Authority "Town Hall" bonds (available direct from the local authority) are offering 14.75 per cent for 3 and 4 year investments, but the longer the term, the greater the gamble.

If as expected, Mrs Thatcher starts to prime the electoral pumps with tax-giveaways at Budget time, this will inevi-tably fuel inflation. On an annual basis this is already running at 12 per cent which makes index linked National Savings Certificates look a better bet over the one and two year term. The return at 12 per cent plus, is tax free.

Lorna Bourke

Investment

# Beckman puts his trust in the future

Regular listeners to his early morning financial broadcasts on LBC will be astonished to learn that Mr Bob Beckman London's most colourful investment guru has just launched his own unit trust. To those acquainted with Mr Beckman's apocalyptic

views, this is like Michael Foot opening up shop on Savile Row. Mr Beckman it was who last September invited the doomladen Wall Street pundit Mr Joseph Granville on to the radio to exhort us all to sell sell sell which we did, if you remember, in vast quantities. Mr Beckman's own views,

as expressed in his weekly newsletter 'Investors' Bulletin - he describes it as an "esoteric publication" are no less gloomy. Equities are no good, property values are going to drop, we are all heading for a massive de-flation. So the birth of the Beckman International Capital Accumulator (BICA) unit trust this week must surprise even his most devoted followers.

It is a capital fund aimed primarily at the higher rate taxpayer. It is a conventional unit trust with a minimum investment of £1,000 and a low front end load of 2 per "I still hate unit trusts", says an unabashed



- Bob Beckman who broadcasts his doomladen investmen advice to listeners of LBC

Mr B, but this is a not a ripoff fund. It is going to be run the way a unit trust ought to be run. We are paying no commissions at all - which is why the charges are low. We are not advertising either. I want it to be judged on its performance."

For the moment Mr Beck-man's financial strategy is geared to fixed interest American Government honds and low

coupon gilts. " It is decidedly financial horizon to be

not speculative. It is a safe vehicle to maximize capital in a tax-efficient way. I am not Apart from his new fund,

where he says he will be applying some novel tech-niques, "I will have the accountants scratching their heads for years". Mr Beck-

pleased about. But cheer up folks. Mr Granville, the Savanarola of making any promises but a the stockmarkets, is now return of 20 per cent seems a predicting that the Dow reasonable target this year. Jones will crash to 500 this month - which leaves him just one week and a half in which to be right.

> Margaret Drummond

# Assessing your policy's value

from householders running into tens of millions of pounds following the floods and arctic weather. Claims for burst-pipe damage are expected to reach record

But a recent survey of policyholders revealed that

were dissatisfied with the way their insurance company handled such claims, and 20 per cent received only proportion of their original

One in five policyholders is either inadaquately insured or failed to convince the insurance company loss

their claim," commented David Ritchie, chief execucommented tive of loss assessors, Balcombes. assessor?

loss assessors, and if they have, most confuse them with loss adjusters — a different breed entirely. Loss adjusters are the paid representatives of the insurance company, sent along when you have a claim, to establish the validity of the losses you say you have

A loss assessor is retained by the policyholder on a percentage basis, to represent the homeowner's interest and ensure that the claim is properly completed. "What we do is obtain the maximum possible settlement within the terms of the policy" says David Ritchie.

Balcombes, like other loss icyholder a percentage recovered losses. In other words, if the insurance company refuses to pay out, the loss assessor gets no fee.

For household claims Balcombes would expect the mount involved to be over any householders suffering policyholder burst pipes and water damage to carpets and furniture the damage can soon exceed this

For claims of over £1,000, Balcombes fee would be 10 per cent of recovered losses, declining as the size of the claim increases. They esti-

proposals for tough new measures to control the

activities of licensed dealers

The new rules, drawn up

by the Department of Trade, will apply only to the 350 licensed dealers, but there is hope that the Government

will bend to public pressure

and extend the provisions of

eventually cover all invest-

The main requirements of

the new regulations are that clients' money must be kept separate from that of the

In addition, licensed deal-

investment adviser.

regulations to

publication this

in securities.

the new

ment advisers.

week of

Insurers are expecting claims 10 per cent of householders adjuster of the merits of mate that their average charge (though this would largely be for commercial claims) is 4 to 5 per cent. "Most insurance policy

small print is almost indeolicyholders have heard of cipherable to the layman, but it is a binding contract. And it is this small print which is of paramount importance to making a claim, says Mr Ritchie.

He complains that the general public is led to believe that the loss adjuster, sent along by the insurance company, is impartial. "Their function should be clearly defined in the minds of the public. When it comes to a big claim, the adjuster tends to favour the insurer. It is a basic tenet of the insurance world that all major claims result in negotiated settlements".
Why hand over some of

your claim damages to a loss assessor when you can fill in the claim yourself? Householders frequently have no idea of the true value of their belongings, says Mr Ritchie, and therefore do not claim enough. Also many are surprised to learn precisely what can be claimed — the loss assessor with his special-£1,000 before they would be ist knowledge can interpret prepared to act, but with the small print for the

Over 150 firms belong to the Institute of Public Loss Assessors which will provide local loss assessor on re-quest. Their address is 14 Red Lion Street, Chesham, Buckinghamshire. phone: Chesham 782342.

# the name and address of a

Tougher on dealers Greater protection for inves- ers will be required to show tors is on its way with the certificated proof of comprehensive indemnity and fidelity insurance which would give clients full protection in

the event of default. The Government, for reasons that are not at all clear, seems very reluctant to act to protect investors - in spite considerable pressure for reform from a number of City institutions. On Tuesday, Professor Laurence Gower of the Department of Trade will be publishing a preliminary discussion paper on investors' protection and it is hoped that he will make it clear that urgent action is necessary if more defaults resulting in losses to inves-

tors are to be avoided.

Loan link offers tax advantage

In brief

Birmingham Building Society is the third to launch a house purchase package linked to a self-employed pension scheme — a very attractive proposition for those who pay tax at 50 per cent or

Like the Guardian Building Society, Birmingham is pre-pared to link its loan to any self-employed pension scheme from a reputable company - Leamington Spa is ned to Scottish Provident's

The advantage of linking a loan to a self-employed pension scheme rather than the more conventional with profits endowment policy, is that tax relief at the borrower's top rate is allowable on pension premiums, whereas life policies attract tax relief at only 15 per cent.

You don't have to be selfemployed to benefit from a self-employed pension plan. If you are in non-pensionable employment (that is, your company does have an occu-pational pension scheme) you are eligible for tax relief on your pension contributions in the same way as the selfemployed.

#### Scarce loans

Mortgages could become scarcer by the summer, warns Brian Holmes, chief general manager of the Provincial Building Society, "Young people — especially first time buyers who don't face the problem of selling a house, should arrange their mortgage as soon as poss-ible," he says.

Building societies have plenty of funds available at the moment, but if the Government continues to siphon off money from personal savers through its aggressive marketing of National Savings Securities, "there could clearly be a mortgage shortage by mid-year", said Mr Holmes. And Peter Wilkinson, chief

executive of the Anglia Building Society is equally critical of the Government The coming year is unlikely to be any less competitive than 1981, and it is too much to expect that the Government - now it has discovered the easy charms of index-linked bonds — will not seek to raise more money in this way. Sooner or later the Government will have to come to terms with the potentially serious effect it may have on funds for the housing market."

Charging less

Following the decision made by Access four weeks ago to reduce the maximum service charge rate for traders, they are now extending this reduction to petrol retailers. rate will be 21/2 per cent and this will particularly benefit small traders and retailers in rural areas.

Garages were some of the first traders to start surcharging credit card transactions but, in the past few weeks, most garages have ceased to discriminate in price between cash and credit card payments.

Higher yield

Anglia has increased its rate by a half per cent to a guaranteed 2 per cent over the ordinary share rate on its three-year high income bond. The bond will now yield, at current rates of interest, 11% per cent net with interest paid half-yearly. The bond was introduced only last October along with a six-year bond which guarantees 14 per cent over the ordinary share rate. Investors may withdraw all or part of their money before the three year period expires by giving three months notice, during which time no interest is paid on the amount to be with-

# **INVESTIN**

First

**National** 

Westminster

**EnergyTrust** 

We all know that the world economy is in a te of recession. Despite all the remedial ion being taken on both sides of the Atlantic re have as yet been few signs of recovery. state of recession. Despite all the remedial action being taken on both sides of the Atlantic there have as yet been few signs of recovery.

There are still very few major industrial companies that can report favourably upon their performance over the last year.

A direct consequence of this stagnation is a reduced demand for oil. The oil glut and the resultant stockpilling of oil is proving very expensive due to high interest rates. In turn oil companies throughout the world are significantly undervalued-as can be seen in a recent spate of take-over bids in the USA.

However, this gloomy scenario does have its optimistic side. In the view of the investment managers the depressed state of the oil industry means that shares in oil companies now offer remarkably good value for money. Further, the temporary retrenchment in the industry has been paralleled by increasing research into alternative energy sources. This area offers fruitful long-term investment potential. These two factors lie at the heart of the launching of the National Westminster Energy Trust.

#### The new National Westminster **Energy Trust** The Nat West Unit Trust Managers believe that

recovery is on its way in the oil sector and that now is the time for investors seeking a strong capital growth from their unit trusts. As the oil industry recovers its strength so will oil extraction technology show a commensurate resurgence. Similarly, the general upturn in demand will further stimulate research and development in the exploitation of alternative energy sources. These include Coal, Nuclear, Shale Oil, Solar, Wind and Tidal Energy. In short, the whole field of energy has enormous potential for the wise, long-term investor. It is for this type of investor that the new trust has been devised with its prime objective of capital growth through world wide investment in the energy sector. Consequently income will be of minor consideration.

Trusts that have been established recently by the National Westminster Unit Trust Managers have demonstrated steady growth as instanced by the summary of their performance in 'Money Management' The recent launching of specialist trusts such as the Smaller Companies Trust, which have the same investment philosophy behind them as the Energy Trust have performed remarkably well. So now is the time to lay a foundation for the improved economic climate of the future.

#### National Westminster Energy Trust at a fixed price of 50p per unit

Estimated gross starting yield of £1.45% op.a (This is equivalent to a net yield of £1.02% p.a.) Send to National Westminster Unit Trust Managers Limited. 161 Cheapside, London EC2V 6EU. Telephone Enquiries: 01-606 6060, extension: 2479.

I/We wish to invest £\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_ (minimum investment of £500) in National Westminster Energy Trust at a fixed price of 50p per unit.

I/We enclose my/our remittance payable to National Westminster Unit Trust Managers Limited (offer closes 4 February, 1982).

# A proven record: Investment Management by County Bank

The investments will be professionally managed by County Bank, the wholly owned merchant banking subsidiary of the National Westminster Bank Group, County Bank has a highly successful track record through its active direction of investment, pension and unit trust funds and currently has over £2 billion under its management.

## How to invest now

Simply fill in the coupon below, or alternatively take it to any branch of National Westminster Bank. The minimum investment is £500. This is equivalent to 1,000 units in the trust at the price of 50.0p. This price is fixed until 4 February which is the closing date for receipt of new applications by the Unit Trust

Distribution of income from units may be re-invested in the trust. In view of the specialised nature of this trust which aims primarily for capital appreciation, the Managers strongly recommend to investors that income distributions should be automatically re-invested in the purchase of further

You should remember that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

# Additional Information

Applications will not be acknowledged but certificates will be issued

within 42 days.
Distributions of net income will be made half yearly on 30 March and 30 September and the first distribution of income for investments made not will be on 30 September 1982.
The offer price of 50p per unit gives an estimated gross starting yield of £1.05%-p.a.1
After the close of this offer, units can always be bought at the prevailing offer price. The current offer and bid prices and estimated gross yield will be multished daily in the mess.

offer price. The current offer and bid prices and estimated gross yield will be published doily in the press.

If you wish, you can buy units through your own bank, stockbroker, soficitor of accountant. Remaneration is payable to qualified agents and the rates are available on request. The offer price of units includes a minital charge of 5%. Thereafter a half yearly charge of 0.575% plus VAT of the value of the Trust is deducted from the gross income of the Trust to cover administration custs, although the Trust Deed permits this to be increased to 0.5% + VAT.

To self units simply return your cardiscatets duly endorsed and you will receive the cash value within to days, based on the bid price ruling on the day of receipt. The Managers are empowered under the terms of the trust deed to invest in soled call options.

traded call options.

The Management company is National Westminater Unit Trust Managers Limited.
The Directors are: Viscount Sandon, T.D. Chairman, A. H. A. Dibbs, J. F. G. Ernos,
P. A. Girle, J. A. R. Green, M. H. Lover, J. B. Sherriff, L. E. Thomas, C. N. Villiers and
J. H. Webb. National Westminster Unit Trust Managers: Lud. is a member of the Unit
Trust Association. Investment Managers: County Bank Limited, (J. B. Sherriff).
The trustee is Royal Exchange Assurance. This is a "wider range" trustee investment.
This offer is not available to residents of the Bearthile of Instead.

Surname: Mr/Mrs/Miss	
First Full Name(s)	
Address	
am/We are over the age of 18.	
ignature(s)	Date
•	
ick here for automatic re investment of	monme
or office are only. National Westmirster Unit	

# Your money market best buys

Current account — no interest paid. Deposit accounts - Barclays 12 per cent Midland, Lloyds, and Natwest 11% per cent, seven days notice required for withdrawals. For sums of £10,000 or more rate fixed for the term. Fixed-term deposits - 1, 3 and 6 months, 14% per cent Rates quoted by Barclays. Other banks may differ.

Money funds Simco 7-day fund, 14.53 per cent; UDT Average Rate Deposit Fund, 15% per cent; Tyndall 7-day fund, 14.5 per cent; Simco dollar fund, 13.12 per cent; interest paid without deduction of tax. Further details from Simco (01-236 0233), Tyadali (0272-732241), UDT (scheme now closed to new nvestment). National Savings Bank

National Savings bank
Ordinary accounts — interest 5
per cent, first £70 of interest taxfree. Investment Account — \*15
per cent, interest paid without
deduction of tax, one month's
notice of withdrawal, maximum

National Savings index-linked investment £5,000, return tax-free and linked to changes in the retail prices index, 4 per cent bonus if held full five years to maturity. Cash value of £100 certificates pur-chased in February 1977, £187.81

investment £200,000.

National Savings certificates — 23rd issue Return totally free of all taxes,

equivalent to an annual interest rate over the five year term of 10.5 per cent, maximum investment £5,000.

**Building societies** 

Ordinary share accounts — 9.75 pc. Term shares — 1 to 5 years, between 0.5 pc and 2 pc over the BSA recommended ordinary share rate depending on the term. Regular savings schemes -1.25 pc over BSA recommended ordinary share rate. Rates quoted above are those most commonly offered. Individual building societies may quote different rates. Interest on all accounts paid net of basic rate tax, not reclaimable by non-taxpayers.

Local authority town hall

Fixed term, fixed rate investments, interest quoted gross (basic rate tax deducted at source (basic rate tax deduction at source reclaimable by non-taxpayers). Best offers: 1 year, Kingston-upon-Hull 13% pc; 2-3 years, Swansea, 14% pc; 4 years Knowlsley 14% pc, 5 years West Derby 15 pc. 6-7 years Hereford and Worrester 15mc; 8-10 years and Worcester 15pc; 8-10 years West Derby 15pc.
Further details available from Chartered Institute of Public Finance Loans Bureau (01-828 7855, after 3 pm). See also on Prestel no 24808.

authority yearling Local

12-month fixed rate investments interest 15% pc basic rate tax deducted at source (can be reclaimed by non-taxpayers). investment £1,600, minimum purchased through stockbrocker or bank.

Finance for Industry Fixed-term, fixed-rate invest-ments of between 3 and 10 years, interest paid half-yearly without deduction of tax: 3-4 years, 13% pc; 5-6 years, 13½ pc; 7 years, 13½ pc; 8-9 years, 14 pc; 10 years, 14½ pc. Further information

from FPI 91 Waterloo Road, London SE1 (01-928 7822). Finance bouse deposits (UDT) Fixed-term, fixed-rate deposits. interest paid without deductions of tax. For sums of £10,000 or more: 1 month, 13% pc; 3 months, 13% pc; 6 months, 13%

pc; 12 months, 14 pc. Foreign currency deposits\* Interest paid without deduction

of tax.

	Call	notice
JS dollar	11 p.c.	11¼ p.c.
/en	3½ p.c.	3¼ p.c.
). Mark	6 p.c.	6¼ p.c.
rench Franc	10½ p.c.	11 p.c.
wiss Franc	- p.c.	¼ p.c.

\*Rates quoted by Midland Bank other banks may differ.

Malcoura P

in ease. Production

Log-rus

par aris

form and a

mest Softi i

MAZIT MI OUT ONT

decider senetari for the

pass a gend to be a

and Commons

to date for

sector Paris

make their

into section a

The June

icolamii Bi

ences black

interest.

Pear Fear Fear Name No. 100 No

Malcolm Block who has the weighty responsibility of running M & G's Australasian Fund which

an link

ce loans

1200,000 - 200 200 special control of radet : Part --1850 - 1850 B  $\mathcal{A}(\mathbf{W}(\mathbf{v}), \mathcal{V}_{\mathbf{v}}) = e^{-i \frac{\mathbf{v}_{\mathbf{v}}}{2}} d^{\frac{2}{2} \frac{\mathbf{v}_{\mathbf{v}}^2}{2}}$ er yield

Section 1

avilonetty

 $\operatorname{ret}(\{a_i\}_{i \in S^{(1)}})$ 

param

dep<sup>re</sup>

Tydall/Income

Pearl Income

Alben Income T&G/Barbican Minster

Lloyds Income

Capel Capital Britannia Nat Hi Inc

Minster College <u>Hill</u> Lloyds Inter Tech

pension contribute same way as the

This is your last opportunity to enter The Times — Money

final publication of the entry form and the closing date is

next Saturday, January 30, when we will be revealing

Entrants have some very decided views on unit trust selection and their choices

Henderson/Japan

ging less Appear of the services attended to the other than A The Control of the MLA Trust Abbey Worldwde Bnd Henderson Extra Inc Framlington in Grwth Britannia Am Sml Cos Framlington US Trn S&P/South E2st Asia London Wall/Internat A-Hambro Gr & Inc Tyndall/Far Eastern M&G/Conv Income
Barclayunic Recov
Great Winchester
Barclayunic Income Fig. 101 (120) Fig. 1. The second of the seco Henderson Sm Co Dv Norwich Union Gp Tr

Brown Shipley Inc New Court Smaller Co A-Hambro Sec of Am Pearl Growth Henderson/Hi Inc Nat West Income Schroder Income Royal Trust Income Abbey Income Schroder General HK Small Companies Quilter/Quadrant Int Fidelity American British Life Dividend Stewart American Fd Arbuthnot Giants S&P/Select Income Crescent Inter M&G/American Hill Samual/Spec Sits Gartmore British Framlington Ex Inc M&G/High Income A-Hambro Pacific Henderson Spec Sitz Britannia Assets A-Hambro Rec Sits Friends Prv Uns Prolific High In Carliol High Yld Brown Shipley Grth S&P/High Rtrn Target/Financial
Barclayunic Trust
Quilter/Quad Recvry
Reliance Opportunity London Wall/Hgh In Rowan America

118.0115.6 117.8155.9 117,7154.2 Bishopsgate Prog Target/Income Reliance/Sekforde 117.3138.4 117.1152.4 Quilter/Quadrant Gen 117.1145.9 117.0132.6 A-Hambro 2nd Sm Cos 116.9130.7 116.9179.9 Henderson Am SCs Mayflower General Gryson/Bart High Yld Target Americ Eagle 116.7133.8 Tyndall/Scottish Inc Intel Pacific Chieftain Smaller Cos 116.6180.7 Britannia Fin Secs Barclayunic Prof Ass 116.5155.9 Lloyds Life Equity Crescent High Dest 116.4125.7 116.4144.4 S&Pfincome A-Hambro High Inc Key Income Henderson/Cap Grow S&P/Scotyields Nat West Growth Inv Target/Equity 116.4125.3 116.4151.5 Gartmore Extra la Lloyds Balanced T&G/Wickmoor Divi M&G/Extra Yield 116.4122.9 Hill Samuel/Capital 116.3154.4 Barclaytrst Invest Henderson Recovery Hill Samuel/Financial 116.2132.8 Scottish Equit Unit 116,2131.7 Anderson Hill Samuel/British 116.2 — Henderson Financial 116.1181.7 Britannia Smaller Cos Schroder Small Cos

A-Hambro Capital World Wide

Chieftain Internat S&P/Capital Equitas Units

Barclayunic Capital

Barclavunic Gr Acc

NPI Overseas

110.7 152.4

110.7 161.1 110.7 182.5

110.6 145.0

110.6 140.4 110.5 145.2

110.4 122.0

110.3 153.3

110.1 154.0

110.1 125.9 109.7 153.5

109.7 129.7

109.5 138.1 109.4 139.4

109.3 120.2

109-2 155.6 109-2 143.7

109.2 136.1 109.1 145.1 109.0 139.7

108.9 142.2

108.9 132.9 108.7 124.4 108.7 151.9 108.7 164.2

for the best performing trust interest in investment. A Gold bugs have gone for high proportion have opted Britannia's Gold and General Fund, the only British unit ing of gold shares (unit trusts are not allowed to invest in gold direct). and generally appear either at the top or bottom of the at the top or bottom of the invest in gold direct).

Times, Only one entrant has tables. Most popular choice

Prizes in each category — been disqualified for sending to date has been M & G's General, Under 18 and Pro- in a photocopied entry form We usually publish unit trust performance statistics on a sector basis — financial trusts, income trusts and so on. To help readers who are entering the unit trust competition make their choice, the figures this month will not be split into sectors, and it should be easier to see which trusts performed best overall.

The tables show the volume of James 1 and The tables show the value on January 4, 1982, of £100 invested 12 months ago (column A) and two years ago (column B) net income reinvested and based on offer to offer prices. Figures supplied by Planned Savings Magazine, 150-152 Caledonian Road, London N1 9RD. A-Hambro Elec & Ind Pearl Trust Discretionary Hill Samuel/Inc S&P/Inter Bond G.T. Japan & General Britannia Inc & Grwth Fidelity Amer Sp Sits Gartmore Far Eastern Mayllower Internat. 127.2 196.5 Grievesn/Ldn&Brusel 126.9 143.4 Barclayunic '\$00' 126.2 139.9 125.8 195.' TSB Income 125.8 155. Henderson Inc & Gth Framlington Americ Pelican Units 124.8 157.8 124.8 157.8 Framing con Capital
Hill Samuel/Hi Yield
Nelstar Hi Inc
Gartmore Inc
Barclayunic Ex Inc
Equity & Law Gen 114.2125.1 114.2104.9 114.0147.7 114.0 134.4 114.0 172.6 L&C Income L&C Income
Bridge Amer & Gen
S&P/High Yield
Gartmore High Inc
T&G/Wickmoor
TSB Scottish Pelican Units
Fidelity Max Inc Eqty 124.6
Fidelity Max Inc Eqty 124.5 183.1 Hendrsu/Ntb America 124.5 183.1 A-Hamb.Osea Earn's 124.2 159.3 M&G/Far Eastern 124.2 194.0 Framlington 123.9 143.7 Tyndall/Nth Amer'c'n 123.8 152.1 Target/Invest Trst
GT Far East & Gen
A-Hambro High Yield
Abbey General
Intel Smaller Cos
Nat West Extra Inc Bridge Internat Rec Henderson/Inc & Ass Govett/Stockhlds 123.2 179.4 122.3 143.5 121.8 163.8 Leo Capital 113.3 167.8 Henderson/Pac'sm Co 113.3 189.7 A-Hambro Accum 113.2 151.0 Kleinwort Benson HY 113.1 143.5 Kleinwort Benson H Y latel Amer Tech Kleinworn Benson S C Ulster/Growth Rowan Securities Britannia Amer Gr Hill Samuel/Dollar Family Fund M&G Sec Gan 121.3 135.6 121.0 140.0 121.0 130.2 120.9 141.6 120.9 134.5 120.8 150.0 112.8 159.5 120.8 154.5 120.7 156.9 120.7 151.6 120.6 152.6 M&G Sec Less J Pinlay High Inc Grievesou/Barrington Murray European 120.1 136.4 New Court Inc TSB General Not West Cap G& A Units Mutual/High Yield Tyndall/Inter Earn British Life GT World Bnd Fnd 119.8 156.5 Lloyds Worldwide Gr Midld Drayton Amer 112.1 162.6 112.1 139.6 Barclayunic General S&P/US Growth 112.0 140.9 112.0 155.7 111.9 109.7 111.8 133.7 111.8 170.8 119.6 132.5 Quilter/Quadrant Inc Rowan High Yield New Court Int L&C Internat & Gen Midland Drayton Cap Brown Ship Units HK Market Leaders Arbuthnot High Inc Legal & Gen Equity 111.7 155.9 119.2 127.0 Key Small Cos Fund 111.7 146.2 A-Hambro Fund Lloyds Extra Income T&G/Colemco Friars House 111.7 138.3 111.7 124.7 111.6 152.5 111.6 144.2 Target/Extra Income Grevsou/Barr Sml Cos 119.0135.6 119.0145.1 119.0119.5 Ridgefield Income Mayflower Income 118.9161.8 118.9146.2 118.8117.6 Craigmount High Inc Rond Wallspeel Sitts
Brit UK Blue Chip
Klein Bens Unit Fnd
Wieler Growth
HK Technology
A-Hambro Small Cos
GT International 118.6167.9 118.6125.7 118.5155.9 118.3148.9 111.3 117.4 118.1 118.0134.9 Brown Shipley Index 111.1 146.6 111.1 152.6 Midland Drayton Icc Prolific Unit Trust Royal Trust Capital Hill Samuel/Int Fidelity Growth & Inc Prodential/Protrust 111.0 144.0

Far Eastern funds, specifically Crescent Tokyo, Gartemore's Far East, and Japan & General trusts, Hill Samuel's Far East fund and Save & Prosper's South East Asia

Trust:

Jointly with BBC 2 Tele-vision's Money Programme and the winners will be appearing on television to explain how they made their choice.

Entries in the under 18

The Times-Money Programme

**Unit Trust Competition** 

Money Programme as well as through the pages of The

The rules are straightforthe list below the trust which you believe will outperform all others in 1982. trust performed

**EDITED BY LORNA BOURKE** 

will only be taken into account in the event of a tie.

We asked four unit trust advisers to make their selec-

Target/Preference
Arbuthnot High Yield
McAnally Delphi Inc
Target/Gilt Capital
M&G/European
Britannia Comm & Ind
Carr Sebag Capital
Buckmarter Buckm
Choularton Internat
Midland Drayton Gilt
Britannia Gilt
S&P/Universal Gth Nat West Portfolio Inv 106.7 123.7 New Court Equity S&P/UK. Equity 106.6 138.9 Mutual/Blue Chip 106.5 122.9 Archway Fund 106.5 122.9 Buckmaster Maribro 106.4 146.7 Barclayunic America Manulife Growth 106.2 134.5 Northgate 106.2 120.4 HK Income 106.2 139.5 97.3 113.2 96.7 125.5 96.7 125.5 96.7 127.3 96.7 117.0 96.5 — 96.5 139.2 96.5 3 — 96.7 150.4 96.7 95.5 99.7 106.1 110.8 106.1 139.5 Gartmore Insce Ags Britannia Extra Inc. Hariannia Cale
S&P/Universal Gth
Target Gilt Income
Hill Sam Glt & F I Inc
Arbuthnot Capital
Britannia Pref Shares
Arbuthnot Gt & F I Int Britannia Extra Inc.
Mercury Internat
Key Equity and Gam
HK Far Bast & Gen
Britannia Prop Shares
Abbey Invstmnt Trat
Carr Sebag Income
T&G/Vanguard Grth
James Finlay Inv Tst
Practical
HK American
Earclayunic Fin
Target Commodity M&G/Gilt Income 95.5 95.3 Gartmore Gilt Govert/Stokhlo Buro. Britannia Shield Fidelity Gilt & Fad Int Henderson Gilt 95.1 94.7 130.8 94.7 107.1 94.4 94.0 103.5 93.7 97.5 Target Commodity 104.9 145.0
Arbuthnot Fin & Prop 104.8 130.3
Mutual/Security Phus 5chroder Europe 104.8 92.2
Target/Professional 104.7 151.0
Martin Currie 104.7 151.0
Britannia Profession 104.5 136.4 Arbuthnot Extra Inc Chieftain Pref & Gilt S&P/Commod. Share Arbuthnot Prefer. Brown Shipley Rec. Henders./Oil & Nr. Rs. 92.5 88.8 92.3 148.2 91.4 120.5 90.9 118.5 90.9 107.7 90.9 133.8 90.8 159.3 Britannia Growth 104.5 136.4 104.5 157.5 104.2 163.0 104.2 163.2 104.1 172.7 104.1 156.6 103.9 110.2 103.8 103.1 M&G/Conv Growth Kleinwort Benson Pit M&G/Fits Tower Special Sits. Intel Inc & Growth Ridgefield Int. Henderson/Aust. Gartmore American Henderson/Internat Brown Ship North Am Choularton Growth
Tyndall/Capital
Brown Ship Righ Inc.

James Findlay Istern
Barclayunic Worldwd
Key Fixed Int
Gartmore Internat
Trades Union Units
McAnally Glen Fd
Dartington
Arbuthnot Growth
Alken Harv & Ross Gilt
L&C Internat & Gen
Midland Drayton Cap
Brown Ship Units
Market Leaders
Arbuthnot High Inc.

103.9 110.2
103.8 143.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 152.8
103.9 110.2
103.8 143.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163.0
103.8 163. Choularton Growth Tyndall/Capital Brown Ship Righ Inc. James Findlay Interp Barclayunic Worldwd

#### Times — Money Programme 1982 Unit Trust Competition

1. Competitors are invited to use their skill and judgment to select times unit trusts (from the performance tables pirtued on this page, and compiled by Planned Savings) which they believe will outperform all others during 1982.

2. Competitors will be required to make a first, second and third choice, but the winner will be the competitor whose first choice is the best performing unit trust. Second and third choices will be taken into account only in the event of a tie, in the event of there still being more than one where the the-breaker will be twoked.

3. Entries will be limited to one per person and must be made on official entry forms printed in the Times, or available from BBC TV's Money Programme. Photocopies are not acceptable.

First choice -

82.0 116.3 91.4 132.3 76.7 122.6 76.5 124.8 75.7 123.3 68.9 129.1

General Information

er is not available to residents of the Republic of Ireland.

ember of the Umt Trust Amountuon.

6. Performance will be monitored by Plarmed Savinga Magazine and is based on an offer to offer price basis. nt income reinvested.
7. Entries must be received by Saturday, Jenuary 30, 1962 — either at the office of The Times or at the

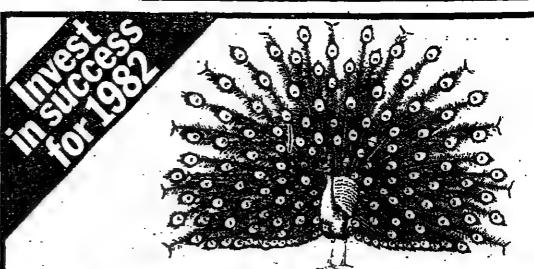
enter.

10. The adillors' decision in all realizes in final and no correspondence will be entered into.

			CMIRA	FORM		
Name .		:.				
Address		• • • • •				
Telephon	e Number	• • • • •	• • • • • • •			
The unit	treet I belit	ne ni	perform	best in 198	2 is:	
First choi	ce — 1					

Category (Please tick appropriate line) 1 General [] 2 Professional Adviser [] 3 Under 18 years [] Tie Breaker: I estimate that the value of £100 invested in the unit trust of my first choice will be worth £......(net income reinvested) on Monday, 3 January, 1983.

Sond your completed entry form to: Times Newspapers Ltd., PO Box 7, New Printing House Square, Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X BEZ, PLEASE MARK YOUR ENVELOPE — UNIT TRUST COMPETITION.



# A fine spread of investments for Capital Growth from Arbuthnot

66 Invest with a strong management team with proven performance?

3 Arbuthnot funds in top 20 of all 436 funds for 1981.

2nd IN 1981	EASTERN & INTERNATIONAL FUND Far East and Japan Actively managed with selected investments particularly in Japan.	$+46 \cdot 2\%$
5th	SMALLER COMPANIES FUND Special situations Selected smaller companies with world-wide opportunities	+38.5%
17.	FOREIGN FUND	

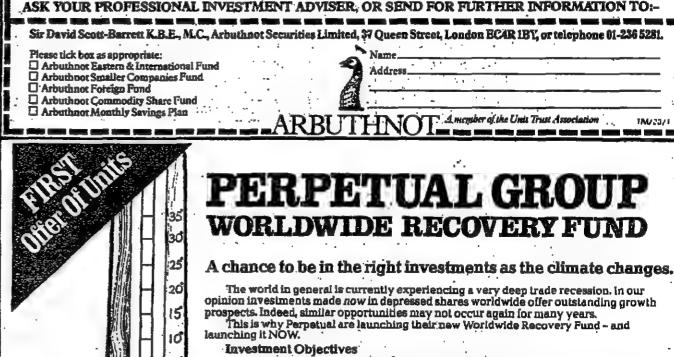
17th Making the most of International opportunities  $+28 \cdot 3\%$ A small fast growing international opportunity fund. Our selection for long term future growth

COMMODITY SHARE FUND For recovery in the world economies as re-stocking takes place

OVER 10 YEARS

ASK YOUR PROFESSIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISER, OR SEND FOR FURTHER INFORMATION TO:

ase tick box as appropriate:	 . ,	Name			
Arbuthnot Eastern & International Fund	 4	Address	V 4		
Arbuthnot Smaller Companies Fund	 	11441130	1.54 6 1.5	-	
Arbuthnot Foreign Fund	 		<del></del>		
Arbuthnot Commodity Share Fund Arbuthnot Monthly Savings Plan	 9	· · · ·		<u> </u>	



The aim of the Fund is maximum capital growth. The Fund will be invested in a diverse range of companies around the world which Perpetual believe have exceptional recovery prospects due to the companies concerned having fallen on hard times or their share prices being in Perpetual's opinion unduly depressed due to a sector, a country or a particular share being temporarily out of favour with investors. The Fund is speculative and the sole discretion of the Managers. Successful Management Perpetual manage only two other Funds - a Growth Fund and an Income Fund - and both have had exceptional records since launch, The Growth Fund has consistently retained its place as Britain's top performing unit trust for capital growth since launch in September 1974, while the Income Fund was the top performing income fund for capital growth in 1981. The average rise in the offer to offer prices of our two existing funds over the year to 31st December 1981 was 25% net income reinvested. Worldwide Philosophy Perpetual will be continuing their worldwide investment approach which has been a feature of their investment philosophy with their other two Funds. Perpetual consider this approach is of benefit to the OPPORTUNITY investor who is not only relieved of the responsibility of selecting which country is the right one to be in at the right time but also of some of the attendant switching costs and a possible immediate liability to capital gains tax. Invest by 12th February 1982  $(\cdot)$ The minimum investment is £1000 and

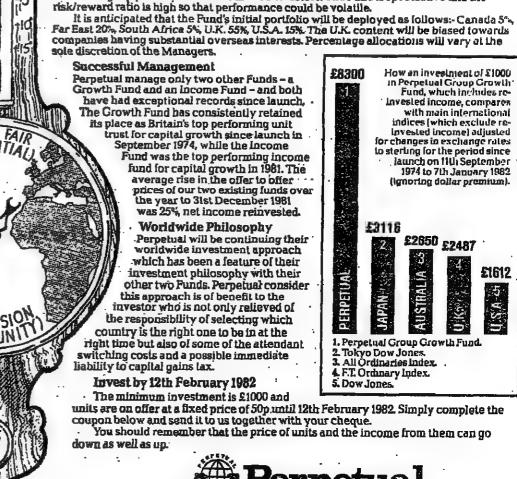
Perpetual Units are accumulation units. Income is automatically reinvested Application for Units in Perpetual Group Worldwide Recovery Fund in the Fund. The estimated gross commencing yield is 3% per annua Fill in the coupon and send it now to: Perpetual Unit Trust Management Ltd., 48 Hart Street, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon. RC9 2AZ. Tel: Henley-on-Thames (94912) 5858. Regd. in England No. U54021 at the above address. All applications will be acknowledged and certificates will be forwarded by 30th April 1982. 30th April 1982.
If you wish to sell your units, the Managers will purchase them at notless than the minusum his prace on the weekly Subscripton Day (Tuesday) following receipt of your instructions, Payment will normally be made within twenty one days of the receipt of your resounced certificate. Prices and yield will appear daily in the Funanced Times and The Daily Telegraph.
Perpende Group Worldwade Recovery Fund is constituted and administered by a Trest Deed dated 15th December 1981 and is a "wider-range" investment which the Funder livestments Act 1981.
Unithodories will receive on or before 1st April Each year commencing 1st April 1983 a shierment showing the not reinvested income and the amount of income tax deducted.

An initial management charge of 5.25% on the assets securivalent as St. of the I/We wish to invest | E (minimum \$1000) in Perpetual Group Worldwide Recovery Fund at the initial offer price of 50p per unit (Offer closes on 12th February 1982.) I/We enclose a remittance, payable to Perpetual Unit Trust Management Ltd. I am/We are over the age of 18. of income tax deducted.

An initial management change of 5.25% on the assets requivalent to 5% of the true price) is included in the price of the units. Out of this the Managers will pay commission to authorised styring rates are available on request. There is an annual charge of 1% [plus VAT] of the value of the Fund which will be deducted from the gross income of the Fund. The Trust Deed permits a manument animal charge of 1.5% [plus VAT].

The Trustee is Barclays Benk Trust Company Ltd. The Managers of the Fund are Perpetual Unit Trust Menagement Ltd., 48 Hart Street, Henley-on-Thames, Chon. RCS 2AZ. Tel: 04912 - 5668. Surname (Mr./Mrs./Mbs) Pirst name(s) in Full (Joint applicants must all sign and attach names and addresses separately.)

ور برای کی سین (بای خون منی مورد ربای ای



# PERSONAL INVESTMENT AND FINANCE

# Inflation eats away at millions nobody seems to want

Some 28,000 investors in Premium Bonds are either so rich, or so forgetful, they have not bothered to claim prize money \$1,153,000.

The Department National Savings does its best to trace the missing winners, but the list has grown over the years. At the latest count, there were more than 28,000 prizes, to a total value of 51,153,000, that had been outstanding for 18 months or

In relative terms, these figures are small when set against the total of nearly 18 million prizes, worth £805m, drawn during the same period. But the National Savings people years to see the list shortened. Most of the unclaimed prizes are of £25 or £50, but at the top end there are six of £5,000 and 39 of £1,000 — handy sums even in these inflationary times.

The problem does not end is hardly a large institution on the financial scene, whether public or private, that does not have a pool of unclaimed of dormant money awaiting collection by the rightful owners.

Usually this cash is earning no interest, or is attracting a derisory return. To take an example, there is still close to £6m, including accrued interest, invested in pre-war National Savings Certificates, on which the average return is barely 2 per

Unclaimed dividends and Perhaps not all institutions failed to tell the Bonds dormant bank accounts, are as assiduous as they Office, or have left no

women who stop work to have children find they can

claim the State maternity allowance. This is because

the option allowing them to

pay lower-rate national in-

surance contributions ended

get maternity allowance for a

contributions.

However, while some have

successfully received a sec-

ond payment of maternity

allowance — now worth

£22.50 a week for up to 18

weeks — others have been turned down and find the

There is a reason for this.

and it goes back to each mother's record of national

insurance payments during

**DURING 1981** 

Inited States.

natural resources.

GERMANT

matter thoroughly

Many women find they can

some years ago.



some earning interest and some not, also serve as a testament to financial carelessness. Although some-people deliberately leave a small holding balance in a bank account, with a view to reactivating it at some later date, many such accounts have been dormant for a generation or more. Some come to light when the depositor has died and the executors are going through

of the "missing but there is no millions" denying that the onus rests with the saver. Dividend warrants, refund cheques and other instru-ments of value should be paid in when received, and not left to gather dust or lie forgot-ten at the back of a drawer. The reason there are so many unclaimed Premium Bond prizes is that the bond-holders have moved and have

owners

address to which mail can b might be in tracing the

The Bonds Office is only one of the institutions to be plagued by this kind of investor negligence, but the size of some of the unclaimed prizes gives an extra touch of spice to the problem.

Notifying a change of address requires little effort, and usually costs no more than the price of a postage stamp. With Premium Bonds at costs nothing.

Harry Powell

# A second baby and a cash bonus

the two years or so before September 1979 and has not stopping work for the first worked since. She got ma-

noy. Maternity allowance rules second child born some years are complicated. Basically, after the first, without going they mean that national insurance contributions paid back to work or paying more in any tax year allow claims for benefit to be made during the 12 months from the middle of the following

For example, Mrs A's first baby was born in December 1979. She stopped work in

BABY BORN OR EXPECTED Mar 25, 1979 -- Mar 22, 1980 Mar 23, 1980 — Mar 21, 1981 Mar 22, 1981 — Mar 20, 1982 Mar 21, 1982 -- Mar 19, 1983

This trend is likely to continue in 1982.

The region is made up of a variety of complementary

-Japan with its sound economic structure and large population is an industrial superpower second only to the

-Hong Kong and Singapore are major centres of

-Australia and Malaysia are key providers of

At each stage of the world's economic cycles

different Pacific Basin stock markets and currencies are

During 1981 the Hill Samuel Far East Trust has

proved itself particularly successful at switching emphasis

The Trust Managers will continue this active policy and take full advantage of attractive opportunities as they arise.

between the various stock markets and currencies. By judicious switching the Trust has managed to out-

perform all the major Pacific Basin stock markets.

worked since. She got maternity allowance for her first child, and she qualified for this because of the national insurance contri-butions she paid during the tax year 1977-78.

Now she is expecting her second child — at the end of February. She asks if she will qualify for maternity allowance again, and the answer appears to be "yes".

Payment of maternity al-

QUALIFYING TAX YEAR Apr 6, 1977 - Apr 5, 1978 Apr 6, 1978 — Apr 5, 1979 Apr 6, 1979 — Apr 5, 1980 Apr 6, 1980 — Apr 5, 1981

lowance for this second baby will be based on her national insurance contributions in the tax year 1979-80. As she Because of the complicated

arrangements, it is important for anyone who thinks she might be in this situation to check. Lealet NI17a (Mater nity Benefits) from Department of Health and Social Security local offices gives full details of the qualifying conditions and it is possible to work out from it exactly

worked and paid them that year from April until September, she should qualify again, despite being away from work for around 21/2 years. However, had her baby been due a month later, she would then not have worked in the necessary year and things would be different.

what the situation will be.

Ian McDonald

十55.7

+51.5

+34.5

+7.9

-0.2

# BUSINESS NEWS/COMPANIES AND MARKET REPORTS

#### CRODA

# **Board hits** out at Burmah's record

Croda International yester-day took the first step in telling shareholders why they should oppose the near-£80m cash bid from Burmah Oil with a strong attack on Burmah's own financial per-

formance. Sir Frederick Wood, Croda chairman, claims Burmah is already financially over-stretched and that if the offer were successful there would be serious financial effects for both Croda and Burmah.
"We are gravely concerned

at even the possibility of Croda's fine business being swallowed up into this dangerous financial vortex". He said that since the bid was launched by Burmah on December 18, with a dawn raid securing 14.99 per cent of the shares, Croda had looked more closely at Burmah's finances and man-

He says Burmah glosses over the high level of gearing which would result from Croda's acquisition which would add a further £110m to Burmah's own borrowings bringing the total to £439m.
"There is no commercial rationale in belonging to such a shaky empire", said Sir Fred.

A letter to shareholders setting out the arguments was sent yesterday due to pressures from investors who have heard nothing since Crods advised them not to sell on December 22.

Sir Fred said the board had needed time to prepare the financial details for the last year which only ended December 31. So, on Monday, Croda will be forwarding a second argument with board's own forecast for the last year and long-term prospects, based on a corporate blueprint prepared last September, for the years to 1988, and why shareholders should not sell.

He adds that the market,

which has been estimating pretax profits of some £9.5m for 1981, will not be disappointed with the results.

LATEST RESULTS

(IS & Con Tel (F) Atlantic Assets (I) Star Communar (I) Cansford Eng (F) Dom Hidgs (I)



Sir Frederick Wood: fighting takeover

In what promises to be a profits fall by pointing to a colourful battle — the first rise in manual launching fer period expires on costs of £381,000, against ebruary 4 — Sir Fred says £327,000, and a jump in titles hat should there be a higher published from 31 to 46. colourful battle — the first offer period expires on February 4 — Sir Fred says that should there be a higher price, then the board would be bound to recommend the price alone to shareholders.
"They will have to vote with their feet...but the board hope shareholders will feel a long term responsibility towards the business which

J. Henry Schroder Wagg, advisers to Burmah, said last night that Burmah will be replying promptly to the

Croda's shares closed unchanged at 73p last night — 3p above the offer.

#### Haynes Publishing Group still looks as if it went public two or three years too early in 1979, but at least it is

helievable.

car and motor cycle books and manuals, forecast pretax profits of 5870,000 for 1980; it made £630,000 instead and now reports half-time profits of £316,000, against £350,000. But it looks as if it could make £850,000 for the full

0 33(0 14) 0.12(0,13)

once these costs fall -

#### HAYNES PUBLISHING

# Jam tomorrow

catching up with past promises. The figures for the six months to November 30 tell, like others before them, a tale of jam tomorrow but at least they are becoming

Haynes, well known for

The shares duly rose 3p to 143p yesterday, comfortably above the issue price of 120p. Haynes excuses the latest

These launching costs are written off as they arise. This is commendable, but clearly profits can only respond Haynes warns shareholders that it will take at least a further 18 months to com plete a full manual range for the key United States mar-

## **GNOME PHOTO**

#### Tough trading Although sales rose by 13 per

cent to £795,000 at Cardiffbased Gnome Photographic Products for the half year to November, pretax profits dipped from £133,000 to £126,000. But attributable profits increased from £82,000 to £97,000 and this helped the ordinary shares to size 3 to 530.

rise 3p to 53p.

Profits were boosted by the sale of investments worth £24,000, up from last year's £10,000.

Mr James Hallsworth, managing director, said the company was operating in extremely difficult trading conditions. "But in the current period we have received an increased number of orders, and January, February and March are always a good time for us. Gnome, with its subsidiary

Elite Optics, is one of the country's leading manufac-turers of overhead projectors and usually increases sales in the run-up to the end of the financial year,

26/3

26/2

30/4

11.5(10.5)

-(--) --(8.0) 9.5(9.5)

7.5(9.5)

11.5(10.69)

<del>2.94(2.9)</del>

## RIDS AND DEALS

Common Brothers has completed the sale of its two products tankers — Strait of Canso and Simonburn — top about £16m in cash, of which 23m has been left outstanding as a loan to the purchaser. At the same time, Common has entered into time charters in respect of the two vessels for a period of eight years. At the present depressed freight rates, these charters will give rise to an initial trading loss, but the board considers that in the longterm these transactions are in the company's best interests.

Crosby House Group's offshoot, Baker Britt (Warehousing), has paid a premium of £425,000 in cash for a 96-year lease on a warehouse (33,590) square feet) in Harlow. The annual rental is £48,000 which is equivalent to 50 per cent of the rack rent.

Town & City Properties offers for Berkeley Hambro Property have been accepted for ordinary and about 83 per cent of the preference capital.

#### CAPITAL MARKETS

Alcan Aluminio do Brasil (Alcanbrasil), the Brazilian subidiary of Alcan Aluminiu Canada, has signed a \$40m, 10year loan with six interne banks. The agent, Orion Royal Bank, reported that facility will bear a margin of 2.375 points above Libor for the first five years and then 2.50 points. thereafter, Lenders will absorb the Brazilian government's withholding tax,

A \$30m, 15-year convertible-Eurobond offering of Tokyu Corp., the Japanese property developer, has been priced at par, bearing 5.75 per cent semiannually, the syndicate manager, Yamaichi International (Europe):

#### INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES

Honda Motor's consolidated nat income tumbled from 16.770m yen (£39m) to 10,250m yen (£24m) in the third quarter to Nov. 30 last, in spite of sales rising from 381,330m yen to 427,850m yen. For the first nine months, income dropped from 74,860m yen to 38,570m yen. Sales rose from 1,257,000m yen. to 1,401,000m yen. Renault's earnings for 1981

will be substantially below 1980s because of the detition and the high cost of credit. Its consolidated net profit in 1980 was 638m francs (£58m). Metals Exploration has received acceptances for 13.65m shares (25.27 per cent) in response to its partial \$1.50 cash offer to raise its stake in North Kalgurii from 20 to 35 per cent.

 $0000^{10}$ 

# —(一) (元) 6.5(6.5)

extract in ton	OMMON INC	Dividends in this table are shown hat of tax on pa gross multiply the net dividend by 1.428. Profits a
Invest in ton	IUI I UW 5	COMMODITIES
growth-toda	ly	COPPER was easier. — Afternoon. — Higher grade cash. £850-51; three months £876.50-77.50. Sales: 7.050 tonnes. Cash standard cathodes. £850-50.50 three months £875-75. Sales: 550 tonnes. Morning. — Higher grade cash. £855.50-600; three months £851.50-82.00. Settlement. £856. Sales: 5.950 tonnes. Cash standard cathodes. £854-56; three months. £878-79. Settlement, £855. Sales: Nil tournos.
During 1981 the Pacific area, unlike most of Western Europe and North America, has shown strong economic growth as can be seen from the chart below.  HONG KONG  HONG	The top performing unit trust	TON w33 ITEM. AUTOTORS. Standard cash. £9685-90 a tonne: three months £80.0-30, Sales. 160 tonnes. High grade, cash £8685-90: three months £800-40. Sales. Mil tonnes. Morning — Sandard cash £8690-85: three months £800-8002. Settlement. £8685. Sales. 2.045 tonnes. High grade, cash £8580-85. three months. £8020-30. Settlement. £8685. Sales. 30 tonnes. Singapore the ze-works. \$M3-15.00 a picul  LEAO was steady at the lower jevels. — Afternoon. — Cash £343-44 per tonne: three months £355-54. Sales. 1.925 tonnes.

WALLSTREET New York, Jan 22. - Stocks

6.5

afternoon and closed at 848.27

up 2.38 on Wednesday.

shares in the first half-hour of Thursday concern that the

Federal Reserve is tightening credit inhibited the market's noved narrowly higher in early attempt to rally and stocks the small rise in the consumer closed only narrowly higher. price index for December. The Dow Jones industrial average rose by 7.71 points at midday but pulled back in the average was up about a point,

# Base Lending Rates

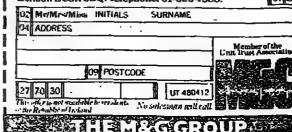
Barclays .... BCCI .... 141/2% Consolidated Crds. 14%% C. Hoare & Co .... \*141/1% Lloyds Bank ...... 144% Midland Bank ..... 144% Nat Westminster 14% 141/2% Williams & Glyn's 141/2%

E50,000 15 45p.

#### M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-821 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

[9]	11/82					YId	P	Fully
High	Low	Company	Price	Ch'go	Clore	Tig	Actual	Taxed
121	100.	ABI Hidge 10% CULS	121	_	20.0	8.3	_	_
75	62	Airsprung Group	69	_	4.7	6.8	11.0	15.2
51	33	Armitage & Rhodes	46	_	4.3	9.3	3.6	8.7.
201	187	Bardon Hill	202	+1	9.7	4.8	9.8	12.0
104	82	Deborate Services	82	_	6.0	7.3	4.1	7.7
129	97	Frank Horsell	129		6.4	5.0	11.6	23.5
75	39	Frederick Parker	75	+1	1.7	2.3	32.6	-
78	46	George Blair	49	+1	_	-	_	-
102	93	IPC .	94	_	7.3	7.8	6.8	10,2
105	100	Isis Conv Pref	105	_	15.7	15.0	<u> </u>	
113	95	Jackson Group	96	_	7.0	7.3	3.0 -	6:8
130	108	James Burrough	134		8.7	7.6	8.3	10.5
334	250	Robert Jenkins	253	+1	31.3	12.4	3.5	8.9
59	51	Scruttons "A"	55	_	5.3	9.6	8.5	7.9
722	167	Torday & Carliste	167	_	10.7	6.4	5.4	9.5
15	10	Twinlock Ord	13	_		Promo	_	٠,
80	66	Twinlock 15% ULS	75	_	25.0	20.0		تشر
44	29	Unilock Holdings	29	-	3.0	10.3	5.2	8.8
103	75	Walter Alexander	75	-	6.4	8.5	4.9	. 8.7
263	212	W. S. Yeates	216	_	13.1	6.1	4.1	8.3
		Prices now availal	ble on	Prest	el page	48146		٠.
		Suces NOM BASTIS	ole on	Prest	er bage	40140		<u>.</u>

#### attractive method for investors to share in the wealth generated by companies. Your money is invested in a wide spread of stocks and shares in Britain or elsewhere in the world. For details of the well-known M&G range, together with their performance record, please complete the coupon below Please send me details of the M&G range of Unit Trusts.



Income, less tax at the basic rate, will be distributed twice yearly on 8th February and 8th August. The first distribution on units purchased now will

be made in August 1982. If you prefer to remvest the income by purchasing further units please tick box in application form.

Charges. Initial service charge 5% (included in the price of units) and an

annual service charge of 19th (plus VAT) of the value of the Trust Fund is deducted from the Trust's gross income. The Trust Deed permits a modificum annual charge of 19th Remuneration is paid to qualified intermediaries, rates are available on request. Prices and Yields are published daily in most national newspapers. Repurchases. Units can be cashed at any time at the bid price ruling on receipt of instructions to sell. Payment will be made not later than the next Stock

Exchange settlement day.

The Trustee is Midland Bank Trust Company Limited. The Managers are Hill Samuel Unit Trust Managers Limited, 45 Beech Street, London EC2P 2LX. Reg. No. 406604 England. Reg. Office 100 Wood Street, London EC2P 2AJ.

A member of the Unit Trust Association.

... in Hill Samuel Far East Trust (BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

Objective, Capital growth, income being of secondary importance.

The offer price of units on 20th January, 1982, was 44.5 p xd and the estingross annual yield 1.54%.

How to invest. To buy units please complete and post the application form below. Minimum initial investment £500, thereafter £100.

Alternatively you may wish to deal through your professional adviser. Investors should remember that the price of units and the income from them

in 1981

Hill Samuel Far East Trust\*

Singapore (Straits Times Index)\*\*

Hong Kong (Hang Seng Index)\*\*\*

Japan (Tokyo S.E. Index)\*\*

Australia (AASE Index)\*\*

"Hanned Sarungs ""Currency adjusted

To: Hill Samuel Unit Trust Managers Limited London EC2P 2LX. Telephone: 01-628 8011. We wish to Invest £\_ (minimum investment £500) at the offer price ruling on the day of receipt of the application. SURNAME (MR. MRS. MISS)\_ FORENAMES (in full)\_ POST CODE

☐INCOME REINVESTED ☐ SAVING THROUGH LIFE ASSURANCE

To: The M&G Group, Three Quays, Tower Hill London EC3R 6BQ. Telephone: 01-626 4588.

Mass ending Mass

# Stock Exchange Prices

Strong close to account

COOONT	DWX9:	negode	Begin,	Monday.	Deakings	End Pe	ев 12. 5	Contengo	Day,	Feb 15,
			§ Fo	rward bar	gains are	per mitt	ed on t	WG Drevious	days	

# Cricket

# Even an orange is reduced to pulp as Botham opens his shoulders

Indore, Jan 22.

lan Botham surpassed anyeven he has achieved before in his spectacular career when he hit with ferocious power to score a dazzling 122 from 55 balls against Central Zone here

Botham struck seven vast sixes on what is a large ground and 16 fours. They were all hit with a timing and brute strength that left the eight fieldsmen round the edge of the field helpless. the edge of the field helpless.

Gatting, too, hit attractively for a hundred. Central Zone's howing was far from strong but this was a memorable piece of batting by Botham. It was an imings motivated by a certain amount of spleen as Botham had not been keen to play in this relatively unimportant future.

He had also come in at a time He had, also come in at a time when England had lost two wickers to controversial umpir-ing decisions.

From the start Botham took changes with fiercely loged From the start Botham took chances with fiercely lofted driver and he continued to ride his kuck. He gave two possible chances and several times the ball dropped safely between two fieldsmen who left the catch to cach other. Mistakes were inevitable with Botham opening his shoulders to almost every hell and hammering it with a ball and hammering it with a physical force that can seldom have been equalled.

Time and time again Botham sent the ball soaring to enormous heights and his leg-side sixes went heights and his leg-side sixes went far into the crowd. His first 50 came in 34 minutes from 28 balls and he reached 102, out of 110 scored, in 50 minutes from 48 balls. When he was caught, Botham had hit three twos and ten singles in addition to his boundaries and had failed to score from only 19 balls.

Football Correspondent

A year ago almost to the day, a draw at Everton put Ipswich. Town at the top of the first division. Hopes of a treble burned brightly at Portman Road, only to fade away in April. But from the ashes of their last domestic season, their phoenix has slowly risen again and now they stand at the head of the championship queue, in the semifinals of the League Cup and seem capable of making more progress in the FA Cup.

Today Ipswich visit Luton

Today Ipswich visit Luton Town, the clear leaders of the second division, for a fourth-round tie that marks another milestone in the carear of Mick

Mills. He made his first appearance in the year of England's World Cup triumph, 1966, at the

makes MS 70003.
"I never set out to be a record breaker," he said and yet that is Ipswich's aim. Victory over Luton today would be their ninth in a row, the best run in the club's history. Although Thijssen, absent for almost two months. her recovered from

months, has recovered from a calf injury, Ipswich should be

Mills, therefore, will continue to lend his determination in mid-field rather than at full back

normal this weekend after all

the had weather and for Aber-

deen the return to competitive

action promises to be a nerve-

rucking occasion. Aberdeen, a nood bet at 6—1 to win the Scottish Cup will test Mother-

well's muscle in the third round

Motherwell have swept all be-

Motherwell have swept sit be-fore them in their push for pro-motion, going eight points clear at the top of the table since the former Celtic and Chelsea player, David Hay, took control in Aug-ust. Aberdeen, who have not played for six weeks, are unlikely

to have things all their own way. The club are buoyant after Alex

Weekend fixtures

The threat to Aberdeen

of 17. This afternoon he

fastest one is always credited to P G H Fender, who reached three figures in 35 minutes for Surrey against Northamptonshire at against Northamptonsmire at Northampton in 1920. It is only in recent years, however, that scorers have tabulated the number of halls faced by batsmen; which is clearly a more saits factory way of establishing records on the subject.

Twice in recent years batsmen have reached centuries in 45

on the subject.

Twice in recent years batsmen have reached centuries in 45 bolls: Robin Hobbs in 1975 when he batted 44 minutes. The New Zealander, Lance Cairns in 1979.80 when he took 52 minutes. Chris Old made what is accepted as the second fastest hundred in history in 37 minutes in 1977 but he faced 72 balls.

England were 87 for three when Botham arrived 45 minutes after lunch. Tavaré, who snicked a catch to gully, had been the only wicket to fall on a greenish pitch before the interval. Cook, who had been batting with promising assurance, and Fletcher were both out early in the afternoon in circumstances that left the atmosphere slightly soured until Botham changed the mood.

Cook clipped a ball from the left-arm seamer Mahtur off his legs and Rao at midwicket ran forward and dived to take a sprawling catch. Fletcher at the non striker's end clearly thought the ball had been scooped up off the ground. He queried the decision with the umpire, the fieldsmen and finally the Central Zone captain, Parthasathy Sharma, and parted the departing Cook sympathetically.

Fletcher was caught behind against the off-spinner, Gopal Sharma 10 minutes later and again left nobody in any doubt that he did not agree with the decision, a further example of ungracious behaviour by an

Lloyd is fit again and full of fighting talk

A milestone for Mills at Luton

where he is likely to spend the summer with England in Spain. David Pleat, Luton's manager, expects Horton, his captain and only doubt, to be fit. Antic, his Yugoslavian deputy, stands by. Against Leeds United, Tottenham Hotspur, Ipswich's rivals on all three home fronts, keep the side that brought Nottingham Forest's League Cup journey to such an emphatic halt in midweek. Allan Clarke, the Leeds manager, bas "a feeling that this is our year in the Cup", explaining that "we now have a pattern".

Thursday night. Francis, the goal-keeper, required stitches in his eyebrow and his nose after being

eyebrow and his nose after being struck by a bottle thrown through the window of the team coach as it left Hull. Hales was also hurt in the incident and Chelsea, who won the third-round replay, did not arrive back in London until Asm vectorias in London until

A am yesterday morning.

The bottle was hurled from a passing car at the coach as it was returning to London along the A63 at Hesslewood, near Hull. In another incident after the match,

Ferguson rejected an offer to become manager of Wolverhamp-ton Wanderers.

Celtic, the Cup favourites, give youth a fling for an apparently lopsided home tie with Queen of the South. Celtic's manager Billy McNeill will bring in John Halpin, aged 20, and Paul McStay, and 17 against the first div-

Halpin, aged 20, and Paul McStay, aged 17, against the first division's bottom club.

The only all-Premier match brings together St Mirren and Morton in an action replay of the clubs' last competitive game three weeks ago. On that occasion St Mirren were 3—1 winners. Morton's manager Benny Rooney, faces the prospect of reshuffling his defence after Ort's 5400,000 transfer to West Ham United.

Melbourne. Jan 22.—Cilve Lloyd, the West Indies captain, has recovered from influenza and will play in at least one of the two World Cup limited-over series finals against Australia here this weekend. He will replace the fast bowler Malcolm Marshall. He said his team were contident and keem to win both matches.

"We want to wrap up the series as quickly as possible." He said. "We have played pretty well so far, considering our injuries." Lloyd, who has scored 363 for an average of 51. 86 in the one-day marches against Australia, added: "I have had finals."

Botham generally put his front foot down the wicket and drove or pulled with a full swing of the hat but there were also several examples of the reverse sweep, with the hands reversed on the bat hunt here were so on the hat handle. One of these brought him four past where first slip normally stands.

He was out when he swung once more into the air. This time the catch was safely taken on the midwicket boundary. Botham received a great ovation in addition to an orange thrown by an excited small boy as he reached the pavilion. Botham's last swing of his bat reduced the fruit to pulp, the final entravagar blow in an incredible innings.

The fourth wicket stand of 137 came in 75 halls, with Gatting scoring 10 and there were four reject for the demoralized Central Zone bowlers as Gatting began to score aggressively and Taylor. score aggressively and Taylor took the chance to make runs. By the close Taylor had gone but Gatting reached his second tour hundred in 168 minutes with three sixes and 13 fours.

G Cook, c. Rao, b Mahrar C J Tavaré, c. Bhanot, b Vahmar K W R Fletcher, c. Ved Rai, b G Sairma W Gattan, not out 

unconscious by a lump of con-crete when officers tried to break up a group of youths fighting out-side the Boothferry Fark ground.

side the Boothferry Park ground.
Both Francis and Hales are prepared to turn out against Wrexham, who knocked out Nottingham Forest but are not without
problems themselves. Edwards,
for instance, will seek permission from the reftree to play with
a plaster cast on his broken left
wrist—provided, that is, that he
has recovered from a thigh
strails.

three years ago, a 2-0 win at Villa Park took them into sixth place in the first division. Now

the trap door to the fourth divi-sion, if not extinction, is opening underneath them.

An FA commission decided

yesterday against fiming Bristol City for crowd misconduct. City,

Thursday's results

Sienh'sem'r (1) 2 Berwick (1) 5 Meekin, Davidson 2, Lawson, McCivna Moyas

FA VASE: Third round: Irth

FA Cup Third round replay

Scottish Cup

First Round C Strollers 121 Clapporton 2. Spence

A First in Greats-and

# now for the great first

Boris Rankov, aged 27, a Junior Fellow at St Hugh's, will try to make history this year by becommake history this year by becoming the litst oarsman to row in five winning Boat Races. He took most of the Oxford squad by surprise the other day when he appeared outside the Irinity gates to catch the team transport to their Radley training centre.

Eight Oxford and two Cambridge oarsmen and a coxswain have competed in four winning crews; but the most successful Blue in the series was C. R. W. Tottenham, who steered five winning Oxford crews from 1864 to 1868.

Rankov, who achieved a First

After the matches here tomorrow and Sunday, the series
will be resumed in Sydney on
Tuesday.
Chappell will need to be in top
form for Australia to have much
chance of hearing West Indies.
His form has been patchy. West
indies dismissed him last Tuesday
for his sixth duck in first-class
cricket this season. in Greats and is researching Roman archaeology for a Doctor of Philosophy, has competed in the Putney to Mortiake event six times, In 1974 and 1975 he competed for Isis against Goldie, for his sixth duck in the control of this season.

AUSTRALIA (Imma): G Chappell (capital), K Hughos, G Wood, B Laird, J Dyson, R Darring, B Gorder, R Warsh, D Liller, J Inomson, L Playage, M Majone, G Lawion, West INDIEs (Iron): C Lloyf (capital), V Richards, G Greenidge, D Haynos, L Gomes, J Dulon, Roberts, M Haiding, J Garner, Roberts, M Haiding, J Garner, Majone, L Gorde, Roberts, M Haiding, J Garner, Majone, L Grone, Country, Medical of the capital of the capital

losing and winning a race before going on to achieve four successive Boat Race victories from 1973 to 1981.

Last year Raukov set in what is arguably the best Oxford cress of all time who, with two Thames Tradesmen oarsmen, weat on to win the Grand at Healey and finished runners-up in a substitute race in the mailtoner. pulsating race in the national champlonships. Rankov's presence makes five including the coxsumin, Susan Brown, Three others remain land-

locked and poised over books. They are Bland, Andrews and Emerion.

yesterday hinted at the possibility of another Boat Race record when they averaged around 14st 7th. But like Rankov most will be scheduled to lose a few pounds over the dext month or so before the race on March 27.

# S African GP goes on but power is not at the wheel

From Keith Botsford

circuit.

An uneasy silence fell over the pits as teams totted up their probable losses: enough financially to cend some teams to the wall, a blow to team morale that most constructors believed could not be overcome, angry sponsors, broken contracts and a cloud over the whole search

the whole season.

At this point Didier Pironi, the drivers' representative, Jean-Marie Belestre, the president of FISA, and Bernard Ecclestone, president of FOCA, were still seeking a seeking a

wers, however, severely censured and ordered to post warning notices for the rest of the season after riots during the third division match at Swindon on December 5. very large suite, and told Lauda that agreement had been reached. Lauda then led a group of scruffy. bearded, rather self-satisfied and Boy Scoutish drivers back through the hotel lobby and on to the circuit. "It's over, we have won and we practise". he said.

The story is not that simole and thereafter various versions emerged. Pironi said that FISA and FOCA had agreed to all the drivers' demands—at issue were drivers' demands—at issue were several clauses of a controversial new "super licence"—and that new "super licence"—and that he had a secret guarantee of these demands being met in full when an extraordinary meeting of the formula one committee was con-vened in the next formight. "We have won on all our demands," the Ferrart driver said. Max Moslev. the barrister who represents FOCA, said: "There

From Keith Botsford
Johannesburg, Jan 22
The drivers at the troubled
South African Grand Prix had been given until 9.0 this morning to show up and drive—or else face suspension. possible dismissal, law suits and the wrath of all. Nine o'clock came and went and no drivers arrived at the circuit.

An uneasy silence fell over the pits as teams totted up their At over 6.000ft the turbos have

almosts a 20 per cent power advan-tage and this was used to place turbo-charged cars on the first turbo-charged cars on the first three rows, with Piquer (Brab-ham). Villeneuve (Ferrari), Patrese (Brabham), Prost (Ren-ault) and Pironi (Ferrari) behind Arnoux on the grid. The best that a Ford-powered car could do was done by Ros-

car could do was done by Rosberg and Reutemann, of Williams: John Watson, of McLaren, and Michele Alboreto, the highly promising Italian Tyrrell driver, completed the first 10.

As for Lauda, strike leader, former champion and before his none too restful night among the leaders in testing, he took a curve too long and went into the catch-fencing—only to return and put in a good enough lap to qualify at thirteenth on the grid. and put m a good enough lap to qualify at thirteenth on the grid. Not Lauda's day. But does Lauda know it was not his day? Or is everybody lying to everyone else?

The drivers have come out of this with egg on their faces. They have alienated their employers

# this is our year in the cup", explaining that "we now have a partern". He may have spoken too soon. An integral part of his pattern, Graham, the Scottish winger who has kept his English counterpart, Bornes, out of the team, has hurt his back. Two disturbing wounds were inflicted on Chelsea players on

closeted. They were seeking a compromise which might allow the race to be run and its organizer to recoup at least some of the huge losses he faced.

Some 45 minutes later Pironi called his counterpart, Niki Landa, at the Sunnyside Park called his counterpart, Niki Lauda, at the Sunnyside Park Hotel, where the drivers had spent an unusual night on mattresses laid on the floor of a not very large suite, and told Lauda

is no agreement, secret or otherwise, except to bave a meeting of the formula one committee and to examine the drivers' demands.

Rugby Union WHE PLAYER CAP: Third round V Rosslyn Park: Beeffurd I such: Blackeath V London Scot-(2.50: Excler V Thurrot-D): Gloucester V High Wyombe ouths V Wasses (2.15): Locaster ritipool Hovers: London Welch

Temerrow

FION.
SUSSEX SENIOR CUP: Second
Senior Thichester City & Craw

Rugby Union

# Irish revert to traditional way

Rugby Correspondent Dublin, Jan 22

After that draw in the Cup

After that draw in the Cup march at Murrayfield last week, only two of the home construes are left with hopes of winning the triple crown this season. These two, Ireland and Wales, play their posponed international at Lansdowne Road commerce afternoon and both of them, I suspect, will be coment to take one thing at a time.

This strely will be the Irish attitude after a harrowing run of seven successive defeats, but they may have an advantage in that most if not all of their players managed, after the recent blizzards, to get a game in last weekend. In this they were more fortunate than their were more fortunate than their not played for three weeks. However, the Weish captain, Gareth Davies, sees things differently. "I think", he says, "that we shall more than make up for iten in commitment and enclausiasm after a long layoff."

Wales have made just one change in their side since beating Australia 18—13, recalling David Richards to the centre, whereas treiand have made five to the one that lost 12—16 to the same

since Pain McLean kicked his goals in Dublin but failed to achieve a repeat performance in Cardiff. However, the alternations wrought in the Irish camp could be more significant, most notably the return of "Ollie" Campbell, in place of Tony Ward, at standoff half.

The many admirers of Ward's talents assert that his selectors have left out a potential matchnateris assert that his selectors have left out a potential match-winner as runner or kicker, his critics that they have dispensed with an unpredictable player who is capable of losing one in either

capacity.

Having solved an embarranement of riches last season by playing Campbell in the middle-and Ward at stand-off, the selectors decided on this occasion

the two of them for one position, and opted for Campbell on the grounds, no doubt, that he is the sounder of the two and equally capable of playing the game they have in mind.

This—after the wider horizons evoloced without success against Australia—I take to be a reversion to the traditional Irish style which on its day can be devilishly hard to counter. No one should underrate Campbell 2s 2 runner or feeder of his line, and more certainly no one will be indubt about his capacity as a dicker of every kind. The Welsh fullback, Gwyn Evans, who had a fine game against Australia, can evepect a taxing afternoon and, whether moday's Friday wind persists or no. Hugo MacNelli in the same position on the other side will be anticipating a similar examination from Gareth Davies.

Moss Keane has been restored

Fergus Stattery, after built on moted to the junior side is the moted to the junior side in the two his Sand at Junior side is an willie in the cooth, the stage seems identified in the tooth, the stage seems identify the parts is looking somewhat the tooth, the stage seems identified in the

# Today's teams at Lansdowne Road

Ireland			vvates
H. P. MacNeill	15	Full back	G. Byans
T. M. Ringland	14	Right wing	E. A. Ackeeman
Gamma, a Profession)	13	Right centre	D. S. Richards
D. G. Icwin Oueen's University)		_	(Sweezer)
P. M. Dean	12	Left centre	P. C. T. Daniele (Cardiff)
M. Finn	11	Left wing	C. F. W. Rees
O. S. Campbell	19	Stand-off	W. G. Davies
(Old Belvedere)			(Cardiff)
R. J. M. McGrath	9	Screen half	T. D. Holmes
P. A. Ort	1	Prop	I. Stepheng (Bridgend)
C. Fitzgerald*	2	Hwolper.	A. J. Phillips
ISL Mary's College)	3	Prop	(Cardiff)
G. A. J. McLoughlin		-	(Pontypool)
J. B. O'Driscoll (London Irish)	•	Flanker	M. Davies (Swapses)
M. L. Keane	4	Lock	G. A. D. Wheel
D. G. Leninan	5	Lock	R. D. Morierty
(University College,	Cork)		_ (Swange)
J. F. Slattery (Blackrock Callege)	7	Flanker	G. P. Williams
W. P. Duggan	8	No. 8	J. Squire (Postypody)
Blackrock College)		ar to the Charles	Captain
REPLACEMENTS: 1	6 ML 1	e: J. Short (Scott	CEMENTS: 16 A. J. Thomas
Blackrock College);	18.	27. K. eg.d): 32	a): 17 G. P. Paster (Bridgesch: G. Williams (Bridgesch: 1915 (Swanses): 20 W. Jan
Keerney (Wanderers)	19 19 (D)	J. J. C. WILLY Nakia): (Aberry	Man (Shranses): 20 W. Jan Ma): 21 S. Settes (Shr

# Bristol the meat in Cornish pastie the day of the county match, the other at Camborne, a loss which has since been avenged

Ten years ago, next month, St Ives played bost to Bristol who Ives played bost to Bristol who were touring in the West Country and bear them, It is the only meeting between the clubs—until today, when Bristol again visit the high, windswept Cornish ground in the third round of the John Player Cup, if not in fear and trepidation, at least with a healthy respect for their opponants, onality.

healthy respect for their opponeers quality.

In many ways it could be a
repeat of the county championstip game at Camborne two
mombs ago, when Gloncestershire
best Cornwall, and several players
will be renewing acquaintance.
The tactics, or lack of them,
could also be similar and Bristol
can expect the St Ives forwards to
begin with an aimighty bang.

It has been a productive season
for the Cornishmen. Holders of
their county cup, they reached

one player who will not be appearing for St Ives, however, is the full back, Paul Winnan, whose kicking helped ease the way past Bournemouth and Lewes in the earlier rounds this season. Winnan, who scored over 1,000 points for the club in three and a half seasons, has rejoined Pemyn but his replacement, Richael Rowe, has registered 77 points in 11 games. their county cup, they reached the final yet again last weekend when they beat St Austell, nor has the weather upset their programme. Of their two defeats this season, one was to Brixham on fanker, Mike Rafter, at the same

time as England were including him in their squad of forwards, should win but their cup record is full of inconsistencies. Short of match practice, sgainet a side hoping for a gate of 3,000 fervest Cornishmen, they will be happy with the smallest margin of victory. Three St Ives players were in the Cornwall side against Gloucestershire: the forwards, Peter Hendy and Roger Corin, and the wing, Tommy Bassett, their leading try-scorer with 101.

their leading try-corer with 101, Hendy, an England tourist to New Zealand in 1973, and Corin, an England under-23 representative against Italy in 1976, are two who could well have gone further in the game had they not planted their loyalty firmly in Cornish soil. O'Driscoll, hopes to be back from Dublin in time to play for London Irish tomorrow against Coventy, nationals, Marcus Rose and Huw Davies, are due to appear after representing Cambridge University in midweek, Bath field three Oxford blues, Stoom Balliday, Derek Wyatt and Steve Lewis against Rosslyn Park while last year's finalists, the boldens Leicester, and Gosforth, have both been waiting for injury problems to be sorted out before meeting Bartiepool Rovers and Bedford respectively. It was against the Rovers that Leicester's run of cup success began, in 1974, with only Gloucester interropting their victorious sequence that

# Day the Phoenix failed to rise to the occasion Faido and Brian Waites, marked

From John Ballantine Phoenix, Jan 22

"Shorgan starts" are a popu-lar way at many American clubs of puring the weekend four-ball competitions into tidy little four-hour packages. The club professional or captain allocates 72 players positions in groups on all 18 rees, a gun is fired or a hooter circulate.

Roughly four hours later, given a few bunkers and fishing trips

a few bunkers and fishing trips for balls in ponds, the entire caravanseral troops back for coffee or cocktails prior to sitting down to a clubhouse hunch and the presentation of prizes.

Something quite similar happened here today in the rainaffected first round of the Phoenix Open. Seventy-two players, about half the field had

rnoemy Open, Sevenry-two play-ers, about half the field, had completed play yesterday on the 6,725 yard par 71 course when a thunderstorm waterlogged greens and bunkers. So the soggy remainder, who included Nick

and left their bails out on the course and at 11 am precisely today re-marked and hit away.

Some, like Johnny Miller,

# Wind drops for McNulty

Cape Town, Jan 22

Mark McNulty, now of South Africa and formerly of Rhodesia before it became independent Zimbabwe, goes into the fourth round of the South African Masters today on 201 (-15 under par) and with a five stroke lead after 54 holes.

After a high-scoring first round when the best were blown all over the place by the notorious south-easter that tends to gust over Cape Town's Milnerton links, there is a distinct impression that the players are beginning to take

McNalty went round three under in 68 and his compatriot, Hugh Balocchi, had a 67, after two previous 70s, to slot in at 207, six behind the leader.

with his round—he started with a dropped shot at the first—but Deals Watson said: "I think they can make out his cheque". leader, from Essex, had a par 72 today for an aggregate 210 and Warren Humphreys, who had a splendid second round of 64, slipped back to a par 72, level with Burch on 210.

There is always Inn Mosey, who had a 69 for the second day running and who is also on 210. But Mosey, immensely popular on the South African circuit, seems to lack finishing power.

LEADING THIRD ROUND SCORES (Sa unless stated: 201: M McNuty 68, 64, 69, 206: D Watson 69, 69, 68, 207: H &alocchi 70, 70, 67, 209: D Oarin (197 70, 67, 72, 210: F Stamonts 70, 72, 68: I Mosey (GB)

Mottram will miss crucial King's Cup tie

Tennis

Britain will realize how much their team rely on their No 1, Christopher Mottram, when they meet The Netherlands in the King's Cup at Maidenhead tomorrow. Britain, with one victory in

five matches in this Emopese indoor championship, are straggling to avoid being forced to play off to avoid relegation from the first division. They lost 2-1 to Sweden in Huddersfield of

Thursday.

Mottram steered his country to a 3-0 win against the holders.

West Germany, last weekend and played himself to a standstill in a single-handed attempt to rob the Swedes of their unbeatta record on Thursday night, But he will not be available against the Dutch, who are likely to include Tom Okker. Mottam makes a dash for a tournament in Florida—and his influence on in Florida and his influence of this struggling side will be built The 16 and under hope than which this weekend meets The Netherlands at Risham After

In this the first international to

In this the first internations of the played at the LTA's new national centre the 16 and mides girls side features Annabei Cook. Miss Croft took to the court last night for the opening doubles in spite of a back injury sistained during training sessions.

McEnroe voted

John McEnroe and Chris Lloyd, of the United States, were yesterday chosen as the official world champions by the International Tennis Federation. This follows an assessment of their playing records last year by a panel of former champions—Don Buder, Lew Hoad, Fred Perry, Margaret Dupont, Althea Gibson and Am Jones.

# Latest European snow reports

	.De	PLE	CU	2010Ngs		W ea Dier
	(c	m)		Off	Runs to	(5 pm)
	L	ū	Piste	Piste	resort	(5 pm)
ans-Montaria	100	180	Fair	Crass	Fair	Fine
Good skiing	OE UP	per sio	299			• •
40s	95	220	Good	Varied	Cood	Fine
New snow M	eded :	off pist	2		-	
aine	120	400	Good	Varied	Fair	Cloud
North facing	TUES !	Rood				
North facing s Arts	130	215	Cood	Crust	Icy -	Covo
Good skiing	on up	per sloj	pes		_	
as-Fee	90	160	Good	Heavy	Good	Fine
Good skiing	EVELY	where		-		
Moritz	55	120	Good	Varied	Sood	Fine
Worn patche	s on k	WET SE	ODEL			
uze d'Oulx	35	100	Good	Varied	WOLD	Fine
Good skiing	on pi	ite	٠,			
d'isère	130	250	Fair	Varied	Fair	Fine
Icy natches (	na low	er slop	es:			
erbier	80	200	Good	Varied	Fair	Fine
North facing	şlope:	good.	-			
North facing	30	145	Good	Crust	Fair	Cloud
Good skiing	on pis	tes_		•		
Good skiing engen	30	80	Fair	Crust .	Foor	Fine
Tev patches	an too	at slove	5			

In the above reports, supplied by repri Great Britain, L refers to lower slopes and U to upper slopes. The board report has been received:

Skiing

Miss Konzett wins first Cup victory

Lenggries (West Germany).
Jan 22.—Ursuta Konzett, of Liechrenstein, won her first victory in the women's World Copsialom in faultiess style here today, pushing Erika Hess. of Switzerland, the favourite, back into third place.

Miss Hess stays at the rop of the World Cop standings on 253 points, with Irane Eople, of West Germany, 11 points behind a 242. Miss Konzett improved miffth position overall.

Starting in third position on the second leg, Miss Konzett exploited the perfect, conditions to finish just one hundredth of 2 second ahead of Anni Kronbickler, of Austria, over the two legs state of the conditions of the

47.51).

OVERALL STANDINGS: 1. EPS
(Switzerland). 255943; 2. 1 pope
(West Germany). 242; 3. 1 Socians
(Austria). 118.

OVERALL SLALOM STANDINGS: 7.
120048; 2. Konzel. 75: 7.
Pelen and Kronbichler. 58.—Agencies.

#### Kick-off 3.0 unless stated FA Cup

Third round

Carlisle v Huddersfield ...... Fourth round

Blackpool v QPR ..... Brighton v Oxford Utd ...... Bristol City v Aston Villa ..... Chelsea v Wrexham ..... Crystal Palace v Bolton ...... Gillingham v WBA .....

Hereford v Leicester ..... Luton v Ipswich ..... Manchester City ▼ Coventry .... Newcastle v Grinsby ...... Chesterfield v Newport..... Norwich v Doncaster ...... Lincoln v Portsmouth ..... Shrewsbury v Burnley ...... Tottenham H v Leeds .....

Watford v West Ham Utd ..... Sunderland v Liverpool ...... Colliery Welfare v Witton Albion.

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE:
Altrincham v Stafford Rangers: A.P.
Leamington v Bornet, Bath v Northwich Victoria: Boston United v Maldstone: Dagetham v Runcorn: Dariford
v Worcoster: Entrethe coult: Factory:
Scarporough v Trowbridge: Weymouth
v Telford United.

First division

Southampton v Arsenai...... Stoke v Manchester Utd ..... Mansfield v Peterborough ..... Wolverhampton v Everton.....

WELSH CUP: Fourth round: Bangor Civ v Ammanford Town: Greenlest C Counaks Ouey Nomads (2.15): Portlanfroits V Colwyn Bay (2.15).

Nottre F v Notis Co.....

Chariton v Cambridge U..... Scottish second Derby v Oldham.....

Third division

Reading v Plymouth .....

Fourth division

Colchester v Harttepool ...... Crewe v Bournemouth ..... Hull City v Torquaf .....

Rochdale v Bury ..... Scunthorpe v Northampton (3.15) Wigan Ath. v Bradford City .... Blackburn Rovers v Rotherham.. York City v Transpere ........

division Arbroath v Stirling Albion ..... Celtic v Queen of South ...... Albion v Brechin ..... Clydebank v Duntermine ..... Montrose v Stenhousemuir .....

Brentford v Fulham ..... Straurser v Cowdenbeath ..... Chester v Bristol R

Chesterfield v Newport

Chesterfield v Newport

Lincoln v Portsmouth

Preston v Millwall

Chesterfield v Newport

Chester v Middleshrough: Shorifold well

Chesterfield v Newport

Chester v Middleshrough: Shorifold well

Chesterfield v Newport

Chester v Middleshrough: Shorifold well

Chesterfield v Newport

Chesterfield ley 12 .
FA VASE: Third round: Buckingham
Town v Wivenhoe: Ford United v
Barron Rovers (1.45); Marlow v
Windsor and E.on; Padiham v Brandon
(1.45); Shifmall v Blackley.

Basketball

Lactosse

NATIONAL CUP: Final (at Leicester): John Carr Doncaster v Solont (1,0). Justier Cup Final: Flat Birmingham v Talboi Guildbord (11,0). NATIONAL LEAGUE: First divendent of the second sec

Scottish Cup First round Second Round

Alloa v Hawick Royal Albert.... Clyde v · Berwick ..... Strangaer v Cowdenbeath .....

Third round Airdrie v Queen's Park ......

Bamilton v Forfar ..... Hibernian v Falkirk ..... MIDLAND LEAGUE: App-Frod v Affictor (2.15): Ampide v Mexharough; Beiser v Bridlinglon: Eastwood Town v Guisborough: Heason v Brigg Town blestone v Sumon Town (2.15): Long Easton v Boshon (2.15): Shepshed v Segmen (2.16): Spelding v Ashby.

Stonfordam: Urmyton v Heaton MCRC7. SOUTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: Scaler (Eags: Semi-finals. Lee v Oxford University: Portey v Hampatead.

محدا من الأصل

Nig

IC PRESTOR TO

200 BLACK SURVEY Haydock Pa By Michael Erry

Kempton res TENT SUME . CHE

J. Squire

Racing

# Night Nurse should ward off a strong Haydock challenge

At long last the 1981-82 consequently had missed some wital work. He is now much more hat saw him land last to my liking after long canters in the snow and faster work on the snow him land last season's Arkle Challange Trophy at Cheltenham in the Blackburn beach."

In theory Bregan has quite a National Hunt campaign will burst into full life this afternoon. Peter Easterby, champion trainer in the past three seasons, runs Little Owl and Night Nurse, first and second favourites for the Cheltenham Gold Cup in the Fulwell Steeplechase at Kempton Park and in the Peter Marsh Steeplechase at Haydock Park.

Most of our top hurdlers will also be showing their paces. Although Heighlin and Ekbalco will be missing from the line-up for Haydock's Champion Hurdle Trial, a rare set-to is promised between Celtic Ryde, Birds Nest, Gaye Chance and Starfen. This race will not only shed light on the championship itself. It will also provide significant pointers to the Schweppes Gold Trophy, as will the running of the Lanzarote Handicap Hurdle at Kempton.

Magnificent is the only word to describe the programme at Haydock. A fiercely competitive Kempton.

Magnificent is the only word to describe the programme at Haydock. A fiercely competitive race is promised between Night Nurse, Captain John, Sunset Cristo and Bregawn for the day's big race, the £16,000 Peter Marsh Handicao. Judged on their

Sunset Cristo has made rapid

Haydock Park programme

1.9 HAIG WHISKY HURDLE (Novices: £1,530; 2m) (15 runners)

1.30 HAYDOCK CHAMPION HURDLE TRIAL (25,701: 2m) (7)

2.0 PETER MARSH CHASE (Handicap: £11,845: 3m) (8) 22-0131 MIGHT MIRSE (R Spencer) M H Easterby 11-11-12 = 11012 CAPTAIR JOBN (D) D4 Meustrol D Thom 5-11-1 = 1430-42 SURSET CRESTO (C.D) (MSIS C Herotaley P Histories P-10-12 = 123-129 PETER SCOT (E) (G Amen D Septiol 1-10-7

| G-11411 | JMBROOK (DB) G/n N Nowell) M H Easterby S-11-8 | Jhr T Easterby BASK S CHOICE (Mrs A Dickinson) M W Dickinson 7-12-0 | Jhr T Easterby BASK S CHOICE (Mrs A Dickinson) M W Dickinson 7-12-0 | Jhr D Srowne 7 | July BASK S CHOICE (Mrs D Richards) D Richards 7-11-0 | July D Srowne 7 | July BASK S CHOICE (Mrs D Richards) D Richards 7-11-0 | July D Francis 5-10-10 | Jerringtos 4 | July Bask S CHOICE (Mrs D Richards) W D Francis 5-10-10 | Jerringtos 4 | July W W M Francis 5-10-10 | S Morshead S CELTIC BREW ON Hundle) Mrs M Rimet 5-10-10 | S Morshead S GREENBANK PARK (H Lister) D McCais 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry LLCANNG CON OX Jardinso G Richards 5-10-10 | R Barry L

20-0409 BRIOS MEST (0) 0 South R Turnell 13-12-0 R Serry
110-111 CELTIC RYDE (0) (liery K Heyward) P Curdell 7-12-0 H Device
110-112 CATE CHANCE (CD) (liery K Heyward) P Curdell 7-12-0 S Morahese
140-430 STARFER (CD) (F Behard) M H Easterty 6-12-0 S Morahese
140-430 STARFER (CD) (F Behard) M H Easterty 6-12-0 S Morahese
140-430 STARFER (CD) (Wheatby Lelsurg Ltd) M Fige 5-11-12 P Lasch
0113-0 BARON BLAKENEY (D) (Wheatby Lelsurg Ltd) M Fige 5-11-12 P Lasch
1221-44 BES STMG (D) (MF P Harris 6-11-11 S Seetin Ecoles
10-17 Callo Ryde, 11-4 Gayle Chance, 13-2 Starfer, 10 Birds Neel, 18 Seron Statemey,
19-5 Stor, 23 Moras.

RAGORN Mrs T Gillern L Browne (Ire) 9-10-7 REGAWN (D) (M Kannelly) M W Dickinson 9-10-7 ANNT FILLANS GR Willon) M Careston 8-10-7 ARAVIBIO (D) (Airs C Craven) R Wollaker 9-10-7

O PRICEMENT HOPIURLE (124,005; Str.) (12)
434-20 CONNAUGHT RANGER (2 McCaughey) Mrs M Rimeil 8-11-5
4110-00 RELEY SHARK (Lord Cadopan) G Pritcherd-Gordon 7-11-5
0034-04 RELEY SHARK (Lord Cadopan) G Pritcherd-Gordon 7-11-5
001100 LADY REPORTER IK Frozi L Browner 7-11-5
101-313 OUR BARA 80Y (A Burton) M Ryan 5-11-5
120-000 PADSU (D) (W Kentheld R Hollinsbead 9-11-5
120-000 PADSU (D) (W Kentheld R Hollinsbead 9-11-5
130-344 PROMINENT (ED) (S Rich All Aby Khemsiri) L Kernierd 7-11
1-03212 STAY OURET (CD) (S Rich All Aby Khemsiri) L Kernierd 7-11
1-03212 STAY OURET (CD) (S Rich All Aby Khemsiri) L Kernierd 7-11
1-03212 STAY OURET (CD) (S Rich Calopan) D Nitholoon 5-11-1
001004 AUDIT (S) (J Pariss) J Pariss 4-10-0
001004 AUDIT (S) (J Pariss) J Pariss 4-10-0

By Michael Seely 1.0 Jimbrook, 1.30 Cettic Ryde is specially recommended, 2.0 Night Nurse, 2.30 Prominent King, 3.0 Realt Na None, 3.30 Clayside.

TOTE: win, \$2,32; places, 39p, 20p. Dual F: \$2.41 CSF: \$9.51. A Noeves at

3.30 (3.36) ROYAL MAR. HURDLE (Novice bandlosp:21,440:3m

TOTE: Win. 749. places. 179, 329, 119.
75p. Dual F-S10-32: CFS: 25.18. Tricest: 531.39. 4 Batter at Therton, 41 mk, Sportan Dalay (14-1) 4th-18 rm.
4.00 (4-7) WALTON HURBLE (4-1-0: £1,671: 2m)

Catterick Bridge

TOTE: Win 47p. Places: 23p. 25p. 16p. Duel F. 21.21. CSF: 24.58. K Stone at Mathon, Hd. Hd. Rosa Yrout (10-1) 4th. 22 ran. MR: Lucky Tina.

3.30 BLACKBURN CHASE (Handicap: £2,762: 2m) (5)

Haydock Park selections

Kempton results

1.0 (1.1) SURBURY CHASE (Div f: Novices £1,781: 24m)

TOTE: Win, 579. Places: 230, 300, 220. Dual f: £1.80. GSF: £3.61. F. Wanter at Lambouro. 3/44, 2. Bishops Bow (6-4 hur) 481. 10 ran. Masteraem firshed first but sites a stements inquiry and an objection was placed

2.30 (2.35) HANYORTH CHASE (Handicap: £2.498; 3m)

TOTE: win, 23p. Dual F: 33p. CSF: 55p F Winter at Lambourn. 3l,8L Shedy Deal (2-1)

TOTE: wnn. £1 25; phaces, 3Co, 19p., Dual F. £2 25, CSF; £4.48, D. Nicholson Now-on-the-Wold, 21, nis. Strangel Up (15-

3.0 PRESTON CHASE (Novices: £3,954: 21/m) (5)

Tota Double 2.0 and 3.0. Trable 1.30, 2.30 and 3.30.

[felcvision (BBC 1): 1.0, 1.30 and 2.0 moss]

eeplechase at Haydock.

handicap. Judged on their running together in the Mandaria Steeplechase at Newbury, Night Nurse should have the beating of Captain John. However, both Sunset Cristo and Bregawn will present potent threats. Sunset Cristo has made rapid progress in the past two seasons. On his last appearance the eight-year-old, who is trained by Rey Hawkey, a dog kennel proprietor from Stockton-on-Tees, covered himself with glory by running silver Buck to a length and a half in the Edward Hanmer Memorial Michael Dickinson thought that Silver Buck was some way short of peak firmess that afternoon, but Hawkey also considered that Sunset Cristo was not at his best. "My horse had injured his coronet when running at Catterick and hought Ranger to overcome in the se way Premier Long Distance Hurdle, that However, Realt Na Nona, already twice a winner over fences at Wetherby and Cheltenhorse ham, should have little to fear when from her opponents in the and Preston Novices Stoeplechase

Handicap Steeplechase.

At Kempton Little Owl should be too good for a presumably rusty Venture to Cognat in the Fulwell Steeplechase. Mr Moontaker, a beavily backed favourite for the Schweppes Gold Trophy goes on trial in the Lanzarote Handicap. As usual this ever informative race will be packed with interest. Broadsword runs here instead of at Haydock. Remezzo, Knightbood, Roadstar and Lady Martha all have sound chances, but Mr Moontaker is taken to justify his position in the market for Newbury's big race after his recent easy victory

race after his recent easy victory in the L'Oreal Hurdle on the same course.



# Lulav delights trainer

Kempton Park programme

1.30 FARVIEW HOMES HURDLE (novices: £2,659: 21/m) (22 runners)

consults, 100-30 Dramitistic, 7-2 Henry Klesinger, 5 Tauru, 8 Lucky Call 4.0 HAMPTON HURDLE (Amateurs: handloap: £1,583; 2½m) (24)

30 FARRVIEW HOMES HURDLE (novices: 22,859: 2%)
1 122 EROADREATH (Mrs & Teirion) D Micholage 5-(1-0)
2 603311 DU MAURIER: (C) (A Ayeld A Ayeld 9-11-8'
4 43-2101 OSCAR WILDE: (CB) (N De Sereny) F Wirler 5-11-8 ...
5 100 DECORATIVE (Mrs N Fenton) D Kert 5-11-9 ...
6 100 DECORATIVE (Mrs N Fenton) D Kert 5-11-9 ...
8 100 DECORATIVE (Mrs N Fenton) D Kert 5-11-9 ...
9 ALITE (S J Shipping & Forwarding) S Pathenore 8-11-0 ...
9 BLIR REIMARK (Dr M Downley) J Did 8-11-0 ...
1 /94-0po BROGLE (K Higaon) A Micore 6-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D JABO (W Strange) J Did 5-11-0 ...
9 D J J DID (W STRANG W STRANG W

2.30 LANZAROTE HURDLE (Handicap: £5,441: 2m) (15)

REMITZZO (CD) (A Sylves) D Elevents S-10-6 DRUMBURN (D) (Lady Herriset) Ledy Harrises E (RUBRITTAIN CASTLE (D) (Whitings) F Wi HADAJAR (D) (A Morris) M Tale 7-10-0

Tole: Double 2.30 and 3.30; Trable 2.0, 3.0 and 4.00

[Television (ITV): 1.30, 2.0, 2.30 and 3.0 reces]

2.0. FULWELL CHASE (£4,660: 3m) (3)

with Celtic Ryde, Birds Nest and Gaye Chance.

Birds Nest could, of course, win this if he puts his best foot forward and Gaye Chance, my main fancy for the Schweppers, for the Daily Express Triumph will be better suited by the long run-in at Haydock than he was by the sbort straight at Kempton when beaten by Celtic Ryde in the Mecca Bookmakers Handicap. However, Celtic Ryde possess a devastating burst of finishing speed and is a confident selection to maintain his unbeaten record this season.

Easterby looks all set for a bumper afternoon on the Lancashire course. The Yorkshire trainer has an outstanding chance of winning the remaining four races as the card. Jimbrook will fined Master Tercel to be a formidable opponent in the Haig Whisky Novices Qualifier and Prominent King has Connaught Ranger to overcome in the Premier Long Distance Hurdle, However, Realt Na Nona, already twice a winner over fences at Wetherby and Cheltenham, should have little to fear from her apponents in the Presson Novices Steeplechase

"Goldspun will have one more outing before the Stroud Green. Burdle at Newbury, and then Scudamore will then have to choose between the pair for Cheltenham." Earlier Nicholson had initiated a double when Rizzio gave the Gloucestershire trainer his first winner since Lucky Call beat Roller-Coaster at Newbury on November 27. Newbury on November 27.

The rest of the afternoom belonged to Fred Winter who landed a treble with Coolerin Boy, Jarvis Bay, and Roller-Coaster. Jarvis Bay finished second to Masterson in the second division of the Sunbury Novices Steeplechase, but was later awarded the race after John Francome had objected to the winner for crossing him at the last fence and again in the final 50 yards.

☐ Walking Beside You, one of Fulke Johnson Houghton's clas-sic hopes this season, had to be destroyed after a gallops accident yesterday.

4mg) A Pyla 8-11-1. .

# Grant soon off the mark again

Catterick Bridge staged the first meeting in the North for 46 days, yesterday and jockey Chris Grant celebrated with a victory on Banadon in the Dinsdale Selling Handicap Steeplechase. Grant rode the last winner in the North before the freeze up, Tula Fancy, at Kelso on December 7.

The Grand National entry The Grand National entry Megan's Boy, set to concode weight all round in the Stokesby Handicap Steeplechase, finished second after making much of the second after making much of the running, and the performance delighted his trainer; Ted Carter, who said: "He is a possible for Aintree and showed he's fully recovered from the virus he had earlier." Victory, by four lengths, went to Rallo Dandy.

O The postponed "Ekhalco" inquiry will be held at the Jockey Club next Tuesday. Stewards at Portnam Square will inquire into the improved performance of Roger Fisher's Champion Hurdle hope when he won the Fighting Fifth Hurdle at Newcastle last November.

Rugby League

# Derby win for Hull is long overdue

By Keith Macklin The tensions generated by an appearance in a final have been markedly obvious in the Hull camp this week. As Hull prepare for yet another Humberside derby with Hull Kingston Rovers in the John Player Trophy final at Headingley today the chairman, Charles Watson, ethoes the thoughts of everyone connected with the club.

\*\*It's our furt to win one.\*\* If the farment of the farment the farment of the farment the farment of the

"It's our turn to win one", Mr Watson said. He was simply expressing the hopes and sentiments of directors, players, staff and 18,000 of the most rabid supporters in the game.

supporters in the game.

Hull smart under the realization that Rovers have won the matthes that have mattered on neutral grounds. Although Hull won the floodlik trophy in 1979 they had home advantage, whereas Hull KR have won the Challenge Cup and the Premiership at Wembley and Headingley respectively.

Hull's complex about the mead Hull's complex about the need

for an overdue victory is emphasized by their history in important competitions. In the Challenge Cup they have only

won one final, in 1913-14, against

Today may be Hull's big moment, despite the skilful consistency of their rivals and opponents; whose team bristles with internationals from Fairbairn at full back to Casey in the back row of the forwards, Hull's potential trump cards are the brilliance of their ball distributor and loose forward, Norton, and the speed of the New Zealand backs O'Hara and Leuluai. A solid, workmanlike and often very attractive Hull side has been built around these strong points. Perhaps this is their year after all.

17 63-000s (SROWN JOCK (C) R Armylage 14-10-0 Mr M Armylage 7
19 04-p04 PONGEE BOY R Parkins 9-10-0 Mr M Armylage 7
21 1414-41 LICKY EAGLE M Pige 8-10-0 Mr M Floyd
22 2014-20 BIJOJR R Ledger 9-10-0 Mr M Floyd
23 54-3arib ROYAL PORTORA G Baking 8-10-0 Mr N Ledger 4
25 03-4p10 ROYAL PORTORA G Baking 8-10-0 Mr Coyle 4
26 03-4p10 ROYAL PORTORA G Baking 8-10-0 Mr Coyle 4
27 1-p3312 ABO A Mozes 10-10-0 R Crank
27 1-p3312 ABO A Mozes 10-10-0 Mr Mozes A
28 -00223 BOOKMARKER W Tumer 7-10-0 Mrs L Sheedy
21 10830 POXBURY Mrs C Richards 8-10-0 Mrs L Sheedy
21 10800 POXBURY Mrs C Richards 8-10-0 Mrs L Sheedy
21 10800 POXBURY Mrs C Richards 8-10-0 Mrs L Sheedy
22 104011 PRESTREATY T Carly 10-10-0 Mrs L Sheedy
23 0p0p00 ENDURANCE TRUST Miss P Heal 12-10-0 A Webb
25 Pilisoger, 6 Glon Barg, 8 Maester Senudge, 10 Lowing Words, 12 brinel Christy, Stromboks, 14 Jammy Milk, The Vistner, Another piptain, 16 Jar, Hard Outlook, 20 Royal Portora, Abo, 25 Lucky Eagle, 1 Crys, 33 Raibety Line, Brown Jock, 50 others.

1 2213-43 SORTULIA BOY (D) Mrs H Hospiroste 7-12-7

1 2213-43 SORTULIA BOY (D) Mrs H Hospiroste 7-12-7

1 41-1114 SEACON TIME (D) F Waleyn 8-11-10 .... K Mober

2 41-1114 SEACON TIME (D) F Waleyn 8-11-10 .... K Mober

3 41-1102 JO COLOMBO (D) W Junist 7-11-7 ..... Webber

3 411-102 JO COLOMBO (D) W Junist 7-11-4 ..... R F Davies

7 0-5337 U.M.MR (D) N Gesties 7-11-2 ...... W McKentt 7

8 110310 ZELDA'S FANCY (D) H O'Nell 7-11-1 .... G Grecay

10 p-00014 DEER MOUNT (D) Mrs M Babbage 8-10-10 ...... P Hobbs

12 42200-p DURHAM LAD (a) C Witiman 9-10-5 ...... P Hobbs

14 53527-p RUPED (D) Mrs A Finch 10-10-3 ...... B de Heart

7-2 Beacon Time, 4 Calline, 5 Ulmar, 19-2 Selection Bow 8 Jo

5 GAYDON CHASE (Novices: £1,447; 2m) (18)
40313 YWLGHT STAG W Jenks 8-11-0 R F Davies 212330 SALLACOREY I Marshell 8-11-6 C Brown 193-40 BROWN VELL R Armylage 7-11-6 A Wobber D-0000 EMBISCADE P Duggins 8-11-8 M Coyle 4 030404 FREE DROP D Ocenten 7-11-8 M Coyle 4 0204-22 FIRRY ROCK J Edwards 8-11-5 R Flowd 90-400 MAJESTIC BAY M Dickinson 8-11-6 C Grown 9/4/500 MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B de Haan 9 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B de Haan 9 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B de Haan 9 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B N Ment Ham 19 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B N Ment Ham 19 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B N Ment Ham 19 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B N Ment Ham 19 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B N Ment Ham 19 OH MENT MORET Marshall 7-11-5 B N Ment Ham 19 OH MENT MORET MARSHALL THE SAME STAGE SHOT J Webber 7-11-8 JAIR P Webber 2000-04 SR BOUNTIFUL S Cole 8-11-6 R F Davies 23-222 WELCOMER MANDSHALE P Balley 8-11-6 Webber 20-3-322 WELCOME MANDSHALE P BALLONGHALE P BALLONGH

# Warwick programme

[Television (TTV): 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45 races]



2.15 LADBROKE BETCHA HURDLE (Novices handl-

cap:£2,299: 2m) (20)
2 323221 STAND EASY I Wardle 5-11-7 (10 es)
1 20-1244 RAG DANCER W Every 5-10-5
1 20-1244 RAG DAINCER W Ebray 5-10-5 E Walto 4 2 /000-0 REMANDER REP R Turnell 5-10-5 E Walto 4 3 01 CHAMPAGNE CHARLE (0) P Twint 5-10-4
S Keightley 4 5 10014 PRINCE MORTHFIELDS Mrs N Smith 5-10-1
6 A-000022 MASSEINA D Seese 6-10-0
7 24-000 SER DORO G Balding 5-10-0
2 100413 BOLD ELUSION (D) A W Jones 4-10-0
Miss Diana Jones 7
3 3-32000 SHIERAUH D'Neil 5-10-0
4 23312 DRINK DEEP (D) W Whenton 4-10-0
5 20-pp0p ICATO A Moore 5-10-0
5 20-pp0e ICAYO A Moore 5-10-0 G Moore 4- 7 GSI-B THE FALLEN KINGHT (B) J Roberts 5-10-0
S de Hean
COLORGO MAGNOLIA LAD D Winte B-10-0
5 0004 OPERATION CYRS. W Quest 4-10-0
e 04000-0 MAGNOLLA LAD D Winks 8-10-0
C Charles-Jones 7
3 Stand Easy, 4 Thurston, 5 Champagne Cherlie, 13-2 Stoskey, 8 weinder Imp, 12 Joillie's Double, 14 London Haze
IS BROOKE BOND OXO NATIONAL CHASE
(Handicap: £8,187; 4m 1f) (24)
O4100F MASTER SMUDGE A Barrow 10-11-17
P 04100F MASTER SMUDGE A Barrow 10-11-17
2/31-02 LOYNG WORDS J Thome 8-10-10
2/31-02 LOYING WORDS J Thome 9-10-10
10-0309 THE VINTIER (B) M Naughton 11-10-10
S (G-CSO) THE VINTHER (28) M Maughton 11-10-10 Mr T G Dum
7 2300-0p JER P Bevan 11-10-9
421111 GLEN BERG (BF) F Walnyn 7-10-8 K Mooney
124140 Jamey MEFF   Wordle 10-10-2
124-331 , HARD OUTLOOK A Water 11-10-1
200030 ANOTHER CAPTAIN A Scott 10-10-0 5 de Heim
140230 RAEWAY LINE J Webber 10-10-0
00-4944 COLONEL CHRISTY (CD) H O'Neil 7-10-0

PLABRYTE PALL J Gallord 5-11-7 R Roses
SANNA TIME A W Jones 6-11-5 S Knightley 4
TENES TRACE R Hickman 4-11-3 B Reity
DESERT HERO F Welson 8-10-12 K Mooney
BLACK ROSF Winler 5-10-12 R Mooney
BLACK ROSF WINLE S WINLE WINLE

# Catterick Bridge

12.45 DARLINGTON CHASE (Handicap: £1,211; 30-1200 WOOD AVEN (D) G Richards 6-10-9 M Doughty Outce (D) WA Stephenson 7-10-9 R Lamb 210112/ ROYAL ROSSBERRY (D) M W Easterby 11-10-7 1,15 SWALE HURDLE (Selling handicap: £891; 2m) 6282 EDWARDS CORNER T Barnes 4-10-0 ....... Mirr G Rees 4
500 MERCURIAL 8 Wildracon 4-10-0 ...... M Barnes
600 KRNG'S FASSIGN N Weggott 7-10-0 .Mr N Waggott
7-00-4 ALPRED MILLIER IT Studys 5-10-0 ...... A Fill

1.45 LEEMING CHASE (Handicap: £2,337: 3m. 

5-2 Midnight Love. 100-30 Keiso Chartt, 9-2 Man Alive, 6 Snooper, What A Coup, 8 Eastly Gold, 10 bar. Catterick selections .12.45 Alick. 1.15 Pendle's Secret. 1.45 Midnight Love. 2.15 Glory Snatcher. 2.45 Aversun. 3.15 Onapromise.

Warwick selections

1.45 Solid Rock, 2.15 Start Early, 2.45 Glen Berg. 3.15

2.15 COWTON HURDLE (Hendicap: £1,012: 3m 300yd) (25)

3.15 SEAMER CHASE (Div II: novice: £1,109: 2m)

ONAPROMISE Denys Smith 6-17-0 .... ROBA'S FOLLY Miss L Skidell 9-11-0 UNITALI F Watson 8-11-0 ..... 5-2 Keren Park, 7-2 Onspromise, 4 Marke Car of Tricks, 10 Harvester Solar, 12 others. 3.45 BEDALE HURDLE (4-y-o: £937: 2m) (23) BEDALE RURDLE (4-y-c: £937: 2m)

O10 PRIST AWARD (D) H Floming 11-5

1000 FOLKLAW (D) T Barnes 11-6

D0 BEAMWAN C Bel 10-12

COUGHI SARAH D (BITTERON 10-12

COUGHI SARAH D (BITTERON 10-12

OD DEEP DIG S Negsthi 10-12

GRAY HEAT W Heigh 10-12

GRAY HEAT W Heigh 10-12

HAPPENON IN CAMBRICH 10-12

RUBHUSON IN CAMBRICH 10-12

RUBHUSON G RICHARDS 10-12

RUBHUSON G RICHARDS 10-12

SAUCY TARTAN T Faithgret 10-12

SAUCY TARTAN T Faithgret 10-12

O SHALLOT BODY F Watson 10-12

O SHALLOT BODY F Watson 10-12 ...R Lamb Harman 7

O SPORT FOR CHOICE D Chapman 10-12 ... & Brown SPURSTOW R Thompson 10-12 ... D McCaskill 4 O VATICAN CITY W A Stachanson 10-12 ... E Burns 4

Sport in brief

# Brumby top seed for Khan title

Gien Brumby of Adelaide, 16th in the world rankings issued by in the world rankings issued by the International Squash Players' Association, is top seed for the British Under-23 championship, to be played at Wembley from today until next Friday, Rex Bellamy writes. Last year's winner, Jahangir Khan, has since become world champion and is not defending the Under-23 title. Stuart Davenport (New Zealand) is seeded to play Brunby in the final, while Ashley Naylor (Yorkshire), the only British player among the eight seeds, is scheduled to meet Davenport in the quarter-final round.

cosmopolitat field makes it all the more regretiable that the future of the championship is in doubt because no commercial sponsor has yet come forward. The Under-23 event was inaugurated last season to replace the British amateur champonship, which became defunct when distinctions between professionals and amateurs were abolished. Better news for British squash is that two underground courts at the Suncliff Hotel, Beursemouth, will be opened today. One of the courts has a glass back wall and tiered seating. The venture has cost more than £250,000 and the excavations into Bournemouth's East Cliff caused so much vibration that it is claimed rats fled from the town's sewers in search of a more stable babitat.

# Basketball

As far as John Carr Donçaster are concerned, the venue for today's Asda National Cup final, in which they face Solent Stars, could hardly have been more appropriate, Nicholas Harling writes. The game is being staged at Granby Halls, Leicester, which happens to be opposite the city's Royal Infirmary, where most of Doncaster's players probably half expect to spend the rest of the afternoon.

Doncaster's injury and illness list is so long that Morris'

Doncaster's injury and illness list is so long that Morris' Wordsworth, their coach, requested a postponement. As he did not receive a specific reply, Mr Wordsworth decided not to proceed with the request.

After only four players appeared for Wednesday's training session, Mr Wordsworth decided to cancel last night's final practice. "In these conditions resting as much as possible will do them more good", he said.

Among the casualties are Cliff

good", he said.

Among the casualties are Cliff Bell, their seven-foot-tail centre, who has an inflamed Achilles tendon, which will be strapped up this afternoon. Bandages will also support the ankles that the club's captain lan Day and new American Craig Everett injured in the home defeat by Sunderland last Sunday, although Everett is by no means certain to play.

# Hockey

Indoor teams from the British Isles are descending in large numbers this weekend on the Netherlands, where the main event is the HDM international event is the HDM international tournament at The Hague Sydney Friskin writes. Two players who will not be going Dutch are Bal Saini and Manjit Flora of Slough, both baving been omitted from the England team masquerading at The Hague as the Lions.

Saini and Flora were dropped from the England team as a from the England team as a disciplinary measure because of their failure to attend a training

their faiture to attend a training weekend early in December. They had decided, instead, to go with their club to Spain rather than be at the indoor training period which, although accepted as a priority weekend by the Hockey Association on October 3 was not notified to all concerned. Two goals in the first half and a third, just before the finat whistle, gave East a 3-0 victory over West in the women's territorial match at Cheltenham yesterday, Joyce Whitchead

# Cycling

Chris Wreghitt won his first British Open cyclo-cross championship in 1978, when he was aged 19, starting a trend that has made cyclo-cross a young man's, sport, John Wilcockson writes. Tomorrow at Sutton Coldfield, Wreghitt defends his national title for the fourth time and he will have to watch the younger, men.

men.
Although the Bradford professional Eric Stone, aged 35,
could again get among the
medals he is likely to be
overwhelmed by two 19-year-olds, y
Paul Warson and Chris Ledger, Paul Watson and Chris Ledger, and two 18-year-olds, Stephen Douce and Chris Young. Last Sunday, at Crystal Palace, the GLC championship was won by Douce, who lives at Coulsdon, but races for the Basingstoke Club. It was a long, muddy, race: — longer than tomorrow's, which ...

Douce dominated to finish one and a quarter minutes ahead of ...

Wasson, from Milton Keynes. It, was the first time that Douce had beaten Watson in this country. On the same day at Sheffield: another struggle in the mud was, won by Young, from Bradford, who beat the local rider Ledger by one minute 20 seconds, with, Stone three minutes behind in

third place.

It will be a surprise if any of. the youngsters topples Wreghite, who has been living in Switzer-land since graduating in history of from Birmingham university last,

year.
The championship starts at 2.15 pm and covers 10 laps of a 1.3 miles circuit Sutton Park.

# 2-00303 FRED Pallwise (N. Johnson) M Scudemore 5-10-10 JR Fains: 200-241 RECYCLED (Miss C Coynu) G Kinderstey, 5-11-1 (5 ex) Mr N Beb 03-3027 CHEEP (DB) OA Stacey) M Tate B-10-8 M J S 4133-30 MAYNOTE (R Andrews) Mrs E Andrews 6-10-7 S A 00/0024 COMMANDANT (D Pitcher) G Belding 10-10-7 D P 00/0024 LORD LESHTON (B) S Hand I Kennard 6-10-7 D P New 1-000-00 MRD DAY GUM (J Webber) J Webber 8-10-7 S W /000-00 PRINCELY CHEEP (Mrs D Bank) A Smith 10-10-7 S W /000-00 GROOVY (B) (A Souch) L Kennard 7-10-7 Mrs Kris K /000-0<sub>0</sub> 0000p3 ppp-p20 100000

**Kempton Park selections** By Michael Seety 1.30 Master Andrew. 2.0 Little Owl. 2.30 Mr Moonraker. 3.0 Run Hard. 3.30

handloop: 5525: 2m)

BANADOR ch g, by Go Tobann —
Puckador (P Waring) 11-12-2 C Grant

Fordel M Berres (11-2) 2

These Shathron D Lancaster (7-1) 3 TOYE: Win 450, places: 13p, 27p, 24p, Dual F. 93p, CSF: 52.26, Tricest: \$11.26, R Perklas et Harshorn, 6,101. The Fast One (33-1) 48h, 14 plan.

TOTE: Win: 190; places, 10p, 22p, 32p, Dual F. 40p, CSF: 74p, M. Dickinson-g! Harswood, Dist. 101, Jack's Bow (33-1) 4th. 13 nan, NR Camigr Up. 3.15 (3.19) STAYERS CHASE (Div 2: Novices: £1,003: 3m 300yd) WDANNIG BREEF ch g by Lucky Brief —, Delitance (M. O'Grady) 7-10-13 G. Bradley (7-1) -1 

Hormond. 2, 251. Kinde (20-1) 4th. 12 rail.

2.45 (3.65) MALTBY HUNDLE (DIV is horizon 2509; 2n)

BALLYDURROW, ch g, Doon — Even Tint, (16-1) 4

Miritinal — Find (5-1) 2

Amory Entrys — J O'Nelli (6-4 find 3)

TOTE Wir. 21.47, Places: 19p. 43p. 13p., Duni Ionecest: 52.12, C.S.F. 19.45, R. Fisher at Ulwersten, 4, 6t. Bilinder (23-1) 4th. 23 ran.

# SNOW CONDITIONS GOOD.



almost had ated West life a of con mala satur to q would even radn even on sapec

Brow

been tures quite the Ch coats took active took active

22 Father, inherit the blander my BIRTHS CRAWLEY. On Jist January, to Jane (see Rendel) and Johne son (Edmund Samuel), a bottler for Richard Samuel, a bottler for Richard Samuel, a bottler for Burker Welminster Hospital, at the Welminster Hospital Son, and a brusher to MariaTheres a Thomas George Bertram: Son. and a brother to Maria-Theresa (Thomas George Bertram).

GRAY-COWLEY.—On 19th Jan-tary to Gail and Nicholas—a Caughter (Natasha).

GRIEVE.—On January 21st, to Jane ince Stifting and Alan-ation (Stimon:

SYMES.—On January 20th at Queen Charlotte's Hospital, to Mary (nee Rogers) and Peter— 4 son (Edward John). MARRIAGE by private cremation, RCHER, — On 22nd January, 1982, Evelyn Mary, aged 87, of 29 December 8d. Wimbledon, daughter of the late Charles and Mary Archer, a much loved auai and great-aunt. Cremation privated Mary Archer, a much lored auai areal-tonic Cremation privated and great-tonic Cremation private and great-tonic Cremation private and great-tonic Cremation private and great-tonic Cremation and archert offshore Jakaria Peter Francis, aged 50, dearly beloved younger son of the late Dr Guy Boissard and Mrs Barbara Boissard. Flat 5, 24 The Boiltons London Still. Cremation Mortiste Cremation Three Still Conduction. The Continue Cremation of the Cremation of the Cremation of the Crematic Crematics. — On 21st of January. Pracess Margaret Hospital, Swindon, Joan, of The Cottage, Aldbourne, Wills., beloved wife of Maurice and mother of Peter and Robert. Service at Aldbourne Parish Church, January Peter Still, Swindon Crematorium at 2,30 cm. Flowers to the Church, Canarda. 26th January, Flowers to Jarys, Great Yarmouth, the Jarys, Great Yarmouth, the Jarys, Great Yarmouth, the Jarys, 28th January, 28th Jarys, Fonest Arisate (1982) and 1982 sired, to Cancer Research, assistant, RICHARD TEMPLE.— On 16th January, 1982, at Bed-ford, aged 81. Fineral service at 5.50, Monday, 25th January, at Bedford Crematorium. 703 3377.

RIDPATH. — On January 21st.
Carina (nee Scott), in her 95th
year, mother of John (and Life
Thomas and Michael) and orandmother of Georgus, William. Clarissa and Tobles, Fundral service at Guildiard Crematorium on Thursday, January 28th, at 4 p.m. on Thursday, January Sun. a.

3 p.m.

TENNEST: On January Sun. a.

perceptuly in hasolini. Mildred Evelyn i Megi. wife the late Dr. Thos. Tehnest loved mother of Sasan. Gaven and Sheliz and loved granded stranged the same formal street, Details from Sonham Northampion. Homesaley known as Dill. loving wife of Rajoh. mother of June Watt. and Wyn Reilly, former year of Peter Reilly, Sunderly and Sasan inneary 1982.

Inneary 1982.

WILSOM. Mr. 1 S.—On 19th of
January, peacabily, at Bordean
House, Dearly loved friend and
Namy to the Brand and Hoghes
families. Requirem Mass at St
Laurences. Patershold. 10.50
a.m. 25 January. Donations to
desired. to See Rydor Homes.
Bordean Homes.
Bordean Homes. MEMORIAL SERVICES near Coichester.

RREBS.—A service in memory of Sir Hans Adolf Krobs, Ki., F.R.S., M.A., will be held in the University Church of St. Mary the University Church of St. Mary the Unique, Ostorid, at 2.30 p.m. on Saturday, 6th February.

RE2S.—The Thanksniting Service for Griffith Rees will take place at St. Dunstan's Parish Church. Cruthrook, at 12 noon on Saturday, 6th Fobreary.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

A SERVICE WE ARE

PROUD TO GIVE
Blind prople simply want to
lead on ordinary, useful life
but that needs pointing, reclustation, and a lot of bight,
expert help. The RNIB provices thus service to all
Britala's blind boople, from
survey schools to adult

ROYAL NATIONAL

INSTITUTE FOR THE

MAY I HAVE YOUR AUTO-GRAPHS 7 Writer needs loan of your books, verses/lines by tricads relatives into functifamous sugratures; for research, Phone 01-527 46-32.

CLUB ANNOUNCEMENT

LEARN TO PLAY SRIDGE. Con-gental company, good food, beautiful surroundings, 3 and 6 day courses during lame, July and September at Lisis Court for beginners and players wishing to improve. Write for dotails: Lists Crurt, Woodside, Wootton Creek, lale of Wight.

SEASONAL SALE

DISCURIO Gramophone record sale now on. 9 Shepherd St. W.1.

UK HOLIDAYS

E CHALET MOTEL, Corbiers
Jersey, first reg. \* \* for as
ideal holiday in peaceful sur
roundings, overy room scaview,
private pool, teamis, danche
Write The Manager, Tel (0551)
41216.

Cally obtaining a copy. What is to 16 Little London. Chichester.

Seven Construction of the Copy of th

LUXURY NARROWBOATS at bar-sain prices on Avon Ring, C-8 Borth Avail. Brochura 01-609 3872.

Comfortable, in ancient setting, sleep 1.6 Brochure. Secretary Parts. Print: Cardisan. Wates. PMMEROKESHIRE.—Quiet Country heliday for 1982. We have just what you are tooking for cottoors; farmhouses. caravans an farms and excellent held and bed & broaklast accommodation. For free brochure, phone Mrs. Rowling 0834 813530.

ENJOY NORTHERN ENGLAND

23s Market Place. Hell N. Yorks.

Form E8.00. Table de his form E8.00. Table de his menu. Winter specials contact brokum. Janet Smith. Payfield history. Table Cartary Rose. Year (1961). 5253. North Yorkshim Month Seek holiday house it sleep 6.8 for wook/puralshim August.—0872 863856.

UK HOLEDAYS

THE BEST OF THIS

COUNTRY'S OLD INNS

MANOR HOUSES & CASTLES

Country House Hotellers, 323 Grays Inn Rd, WC1. Tel. 91-584 5240

7.6-14 DAY TRAIL --RIDING HOLIDAYS

te and expert.

BLIND (Room 127) Great Portland Street, Win 644.

WEST COUNTRY

NR. LOOE AND

POLPERRO

Country cottage, mini cottage for 2 & 18th Cent. Cornish stone barn, converted into the most delightful olds worlds holiday cottages to sleep 2 4. 6 persons. Each one is individual and supersty furnished throughout 10 give utmost comfort. Now reputed to be one of the most inxurious accomment, now reputed to be one of the most inxurious accomment, now reputed to be one of the most inxurious accomment, now reputed to be one of the most inxurious accommendation with the property in South West: set in picturesque valley. 10 mins. from see, private fabina. APPLY: S.A.E. BROCHURE,

T. HAWKE (TIMES),

WOODLAY PARM, HERODSPOOT, LISKEARD.

LARREATH (0503) 20221.

LAMORNA COVE

HOTEL

Lamoros Cove,

nr. Penzance

Enjoy the peace and charm if this lovely valley at this mall luxury hole overlooking he cove. All rooms have rivate heth or shower and clour TV. Seafood a speci-lity. Erochure with pleasure-

Tel: Mousebole

073 673 411

age 12. Brochure, 084 855 345.

IATH & DORSET.—2 centre holiday, 1 week B & B, lux house,
view of Georgian city, 1 wx soft
centerine thatched cottage.

day, 1 week B & B, lax house, view of Ceordan city. 1 wt self-catering. Thatched cottage, in post of the catering of the cottage, in contrast of the catering of the catering

Amerikam 4974. Self caterins cottage on beautiful country estate. Acres of partiant, swim many pool and partiant. Self course, Photo Caterins course, Photo Caterins and Cater

jovely farmhouse, sips 6-7, Magnificent views, Tol. 033 0280711. OS3 0280711. OS3 0280711. OS4 0280711.

Movagissey 8296.

W. CORNWALL — Self-catering accord. Steeps 3-9 persons. Rom hrom £50 p.w. All dates still avail. Send for free colour brochure. Shoratea (Compah) Holidays. P.O. Box 15, Helston. Cornwall. or Tel. Q2365 £2367.

RGYLL KINTYRE, 7 cottages by sea. Sleep 2/12, farm, beach, boats. fishing. Brochure: 108806: 256.

PEACE, QUIET and beauty in tux urious home queriocking Der-wentwater below Athress Bridge 5 dble bedrooms, 1st, c.h. col. TV. From £105 week, Details Box 1157 G The Times.

EAST ANGLIA

ROWN HOTEL, Southwold, Sufficient, Comfertable old cosching ins in anspolit coastal town. Brochure and terier, Tel: 0502 720275.

. NORFOLK. Renovation fust completed of cottage in quiet village near Fakenham. Now available for houday letting. sleeps 5/6, Tel. 0234 52624.

1.—Stoke Fleming, Dart-Luxury flats on coast. T.V., no pets, minimum Brochure, Ota 855 345.

RAC\*\*\*

IN MEMORIAM WOMEN DRIVERS Special Lloyd's Insurance. Northways 883 1210. ENGLISH LADY with qualifications required, to give tailion in the evenues and sale and an arrange and sale and an arrange and sale and arrange arrange arrange and arrange arrange arrange arrange arrange and arrange arrang **ANNOUNCEMENTS** Pos For Sales today.

ANTHONY CURLEY. -- Phone home.--Della, Heart Disease Coronary Heart disease is Britain's biggest cause of death and suggest cause of death and could be prevented by stopping amoking. As many as 80% of the deaths of younger men are directly related to smoking. Much is spent on research and little an prevented Health (ASH) beach of the death of

THE CROWN HOTEL, BOROUGHBRIDGE, CAYERS ESPECIALLY FOR THOSE WHO SEEK EXCELLENCE IN CUISINE Although extensively modernised, the Crown still retains the Crown and states here as a redulent footing the control of the common states here as a redulent footing the control of the co AND COMFORT. Me are now taking bookings for March 1st enwards. for reservations or a copy of our brockure, tolephone Boroughbridge (09012) 2328. **CROWN HOTEL** dge - North Yorkshire YOS 9LB

NGLAND'S NORTH COUNTR Write or phone for our 1982 guide to 10,000 cottage holidays untry Holidaes 22 High Street, Gargrav Skipton, BD23 3RW A HAPPY HOLIDAY FOR

PONY MAD CHILDREN A complete "HOLIDAY MENU" for children up to 16. Also activity and canoeing holidays. Qualified and experienced staff.

1981 prices held for 1982 Apply Sally Oliver (Dept. A2) RED HOUSE HOLIDAY'S Harewood End. Hereford Tel. (098 987) 234

# PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLDAYS AND VILLAS

SKI SNOWBALL QUITE SIMPLY OFFERS THE BEST DEALS AVAILABLE! Choose from 4 top French resorts, jet Our self-catering holidays start at £59.95 per or coach travel. Simply done to give you week, our catered holidays at £85 per week. All accommodation at 1600 metres or the best holiday ever. "Outstanding value" — The Times. 2 higher and right on the slopes.

Ski Snowball Ltd., 280 Fulhern Road, London SW10. Tel: 01-352 1191 (24 hours) ATOL 1502.

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLD WIDE EUROPEAN ECONOMY FLIGHTS With 11 years experience we are the market leaders in low cost flights. Sydney. £239 o.w £150 rm. New Zealand £351 o.w £682, rm. Around the World £540. TRAILFINDERS 1 K-MLCTINDENS
46 Early Cl. Rd. W8 6EJ
European flights:
01-957 5459. Long hauf
flights 01-957 9631.
21 lines. Open all Saturday
Government licensed and
bonded. PILGRIM-AIR LTD. Tel: 01-637 5311 44 Goodge St., London, W1 ATOL 175 ATOL 1458 ABT3 LOWEST PRICES FROM:

PAXOS ITHACA CORFU Amsterdom E-15
Alhens E135
Alhens E135
Barbados E286
Barrelona E38
Berlina E38
Berlina E38
Berlina E38
Berlina E38
Berlina E38
Bone E38
Bo maid service and day flights from Calvick and Manchester Brochure: GREEK ISLANDS CLUB 01-202 0111 66 High St. Walton-on-Thames, Surrey. SLADE TRAVEL ABTA/ATOL 448 Den Sal and Sun TH: (09322) 20477 (24 hrs). ABTA ATOL 8488

DISCOUNT FARES TO LOW COST FLIGHTS Jo burg Salisbury Nairobi, Losaka Blantyre Cairo, Dubei, Middle East, Bombay, Hong Kong, Bangkot, Singapore, Kual Lumpar, Tokyo, Masila, Abstralia, Canada, Rio, Limb, Europe, TO SALISBURY, J'BURG, LISAKA, NAIROBL DAR, W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDIS, NDIA, PAK., SEY., MID. EAST./FAR EAST, TOKYO, AUSTRALIA, N.Z., CANADA, and EUROPE. HELDISA TRAVEL 63 Old Compton St London, W1 and EUROPE.
AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD.,
317 Grand Bidgs
Trainigar Sq., W.C.2.
Tal: 01-839 1711/2-5.
Group and late bookings
welcome. 01-434 2573/2574/2576 CITY BREAKS THE BEST SKIING

FLIGHT ONLY
FAITS FROM E64
Amsierdam from E64
WITH INIGHT HOTEL
B. & Birman E68 50 VAL D'ISERE MERIBEL COURCHEVEL Amsterdam from £75.50
Brussels from £75.50
FALCON CITY BREAKS VERBIER RING: CLUB MARK WARNER ABTA 01-351 3037 20 Kensington Church Street, London WS, 01-938 1851 ATOL 1176B CORFU, CRETE, RHODES

OSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS, HOLS to Europe. USA and all desits. Diplomat TVI. 01-78 2201 ABTA (ATA, ATOL 1355

OORDOGNE LES, EYZIES Confortable farm house, gardet terrace. Sleep 6+. from £15 p.w. Tel. 0303 59198.

MAL-A-FLIGHT to Tenerife of Malaga. 01-734 5156 ATOI 1479.

ONG KONG ? SYDNEY ? G. Air Agus, 01-734 3018/3212.

Sat flights 7 sights. \$139, & B.—Yel Pan Pactine. 01-754 3094, ATOL 1304. GREECE. "Cere" superb villas and apartments by the sea.— Vilexander. 02-402 4252, ABTA ATOL 278. CORFU. Greek isles, Majorra. Villas/hotels, Aspro's exciting brochure. (0222) \$74721.

1473. ARIS. AMSTERDAM. BRUSSELS. BRUGES, BOULOGNE. DIEPPE. ROUEN. GENEVA. Inclusive boildays.—Time Off Ltd. 3s Chester Close. London SWIX 780. 01-435 8070.

BRELAND

LUXURY SELF CATERING

HOLIDAY BUNGALOWS

TRAMORE CO WATERFORD

3-bedroomed holiday bungalows ideally situated near beach and il scilities. Brochure from Pearsons Holiday Bungalows. Crobally Guest House, Transcra.

ENJOY HORTHERN ENGLAND

accompanies children MultiActivity Wildersching.
Coastal Discovery to Fallway
Interest. Splinning to Palmiray
Walking to Cycling. Prionser
Adventure to Pun with Art.
Accommodation in hotels, Farmhouses or residential centres.
Colora brockure from:
HEFEOHO F RYDMIF ROUDATS
Dept. TM, 23a Market Place,
Heimsley, N. Yorks, Tel.
Heimsley, (0428) 70775, 24-irBruchers service.

HOLS to Europe.

GLENLYON Pertuative Lodge, Full C.h. Bleeps 7/8. Available May onwards for the periods in activities, giver ironiage. Accessible and beautifully positioned. Tel. (evest) 01-186 6783 or weakends 0690 76030. The Smaller Islands, Alsarra, Costa Bianca, Majorra, S. of France, Villa 2004. There are not seen to be seen t OT 337190 ATOL 1170 ROMANTIC Historic Manusion house on English/Scottish border. Remote and peaceful. Four poster bed, grand plano, billiar grown, etc. Available April-October for self catering holidays. Sleens 2:11. From 2:50 p.w. min. to 5200 p.w. max. Tolephane for details (054 121) 359 of 225. ISLE OF SKYE. Loch Dunwenan, superb sea views. Owners' modernised cottage sleens 4, no pets or children under 10. June/Oct. 255/75 p.w. min. 2 wis. Ol-352 7424. SKI VAL D'ISERE, 30 Jan, 1 week lock hold holidays from \$105 B.B.—Cl68 smiled/catered chalet holidays with free meals, wine and coffee.—Ski Val, 01-200 6080. ATOL 1162.

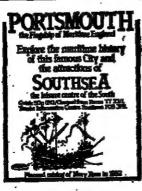
OUNTAINS HIGH, PRICES LOW.
Sei Austria from as little as £99.
A few places on Jan 29 + Feb
5, 12. Special offer £10 off
Lian.
9 + Feb 5.—01.302
6126 (24 hrs). Tentrek. ABTA. UST Switzerland.—City by City Ltd., 01-379 7865. Reef (0272) 422593/4 (ABTA) to NEED TO STANDRY.—USA. Canada, Latin America, Africa. Australia. Middle East. Late bookings. one way short stays. —Fast Travel, 01-485 9305 Air Acoustic

Fast Travel, 01-485 9305 Ar Agonts.
Swinssin // MOTEL SUISSE. Lowlares daily to Switzerland. UI930 1138 so said one adventure
traveller after brilling to the
Migh Hamiland Britainely beautiful
experience and includes a visit
on the Nanda Devi Sanctoary
to the Nanda Devi Sanctoary
wonders, if you've got a head
for heights phose Peterborough
(0735) 502633 for Thomas Cook
Holidays' Sarcher Brochare.
ABTA Member. ATOL 265 ABC.
VAL D'ISERE, Membel and Ver-VAL D'ISERE, Meribel and Ver-bler, amazing reductions for catered chales holidays depart-ing Jan 30, Tel 01-937 0985 (24 hrs), Sid Mac G Ltd. arol. 1933.

SHORT LETS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS TUSCAN HILLSIDE, giorious viswa, 'armhouse midst vines & olives, sleeps 8, 2 bath. pool. Siens 's hour. Available to 28/5 and after 5/9. From 2180 pw. 01-348 UK HOLIDAYS CHILDREN'S HOLIDAYS THE OLD MILL HOTEL

BUXTON, NORFOLK NR10 5JF (060546) 774 **ACTIVITY HOLIDAYS FOR** Small riverside licensed hotel.

3 miles of private Course (ichings, free boating, riding stables and the course of the course o 5 to 18 YEARS EASTER AND SUMMER 7 centres offering Riding soccer, cricket, canoeing, saling, tennis, swimming, arts 8 crafts, excursions, English study course, etc. Free colour brochure, available now. brochurs, avairable flow, Write or phone Sarion Holidays Dep. Bt, Spyway, Longtor Mattavers, Seunege, Dorset Tel. Swanege (982 82) 5025. Telex 41288 Spyway G.



A complets "HOLIDAY MENU" for children up to 16. Also schildren up to 16. Also schildren and experienced staff.

1987 prices held for 1982.

Apply Sally Offrer (Dept.A2) **RED HOUSE HOLIDAYS** \_**m**\_ Harewood End, Herefor Tet,; (996 987) 234 **500 Cottages** YORKSHIRE DALES AND ATLANTIC HOTEL Soon Roney Recommended.

Kan Roney Recommended.

Heated indoor and untdoor swimming pools. Samm. Solgarman Sour patio. Play area.

Games recons. All rooms serview, phone; radko, belly
listening, most with private buth. Family sulves. Pail ch.

Donning. Riphards. TV on request. Questing only Excelless Special Easter breaks. rything from the Kalser's poting lodge to a superb Brochure on request.

> SALCOMBE, S. DEYON THE TIDES BEACK 3 star B.T.A. Commended Rosette Commended Roselle
>
> More than just a hotel."
> Come and be spoilt in this slepant and incurrous appointed hotel introduced in the incurrous appointed hotel introduced in the incurrous appointed a security commenting a security commenting a security commenting pool with health and heaura facilities as thus pated in our laws bruchure for 1982.

A HAPPY

HOLIDAY FOR

PONY MAD

CHILDREN

WEST COUNTRY

Cormvall, TH7 1EN Tul: 063 732244

SUPER SAVERS THE LOWEST QUOTATION TO ANY DESTINATION

Americas.
TOURTRAY LTD.
22 Old Quebec St. Landon W.1
01-109 2017 1868
(Air Agn.
Open Sats, 10-1 CHINA THE CHINA THE
BEAUTIFUL
25 day for of Conna
visiting 1000 of Tenna territors | Peding, Shangi at,
Custo and Hong Kong, and
featuring a cruse up the
Yanguse River.
FROM SL 750 F. R in China,
Accome andy in Hong Kong,
Foguire at your local brand,
agent or ATOL. 75-18

UP, UP AND AWAY Save on scheduled att farm to JO'BLIKG RIO, BUENOS, MONTEVIDEO, DAR SEN-SCHELLES, MALROIL, TORYD, SINGAPORE, TANGLEA, ALGIERS, LUSARA, TANGLEA, ALGIERS, LUSARA, TANGLEA, ANNILA, BOMBAY, CAIRO, ROME, AUSTRALIA and all Europeo Capitals Europsia Capitals.
FLY FLA-UNGO TRAVEL.
76 Shaftesbury Ave., W.I.
01-439 7731 2.
0pen Saturdays.

THE BEST MONEY CAN BUY
Flights to Jo burg. Salishmy.
Narrobl. Rong Norg.
Sarrobl. Rong Norg.
Lyaka. USA and Canada
Juany other worldwide Right Speak to the experts

Speak to the experts

01-493 2462

EPPMEST TRAVEL LTD.

39 Oxford St., London

WIR 1PA.

Ast Agents.

ARACAS, MEXICO CITY and all Latin America. Social barrains atuitable. John Fever Ltd Long established west End America. Consultence. 01-99

NEW YORK 5220. Daily finhs.
—North American Airlines, 301
Sacarille St., W1. 01-437 5492. UROPE, JO'BURG OR U.S.A. Vinz Traval, 01-545 0061, (Al-Agus.) OWEST AIR FARES, Brickinghat Travel, Air Ages, 01-930 8501

TUNISIA.—Bargain holidays in the sun from January to Easter still available. Tunisism Travel Burvau. 01-373 4-11.

I PAID 26,201 for A deep frozze. So said one advenure traveller after circumarygating the Antarctic. The 35 day nour shoard M.S. Lindhiad Explorer is an incredible lourney from Argenina 20 New Zeshand across the parishes of the Antarctic, For a hol line to cold water? phone Prierborough, 15735, 50055 for Thomas Josef Heilary Searcher Bardan across the parishes of the Antarctic, For a hol line to cold water? phone Prierborough, 15735, 50055 for Thomas Josef Heilary Searcher Bardan across the holiday Searcher Bardan across the single ABCA Mamber, ATOL Sea CAOACH and 301 flights specials direct to Val d'laws and Tipnes every weekind from £35 p.p.—Call Sci Val 01-200 6080.

ATOL 1165.

Self FILCHTS.—Sainthay flights Getwick-Genera, return, only £69 (all lach Ski-Saowali. ENTERPRISES IS MY WORKING GESTIANDO.

SKI ARIS.

SKI AGUS.

SKI HOLSE THE SKI ACCESS

BACLES TO SECOND THE STATE OF THE SKI ACCESS

OF THE STATE OF THE SKI ACCESS

TO SECOND THE SKI ACCESS

TO SECOND THE SKI ACCESS

TO SECOND THE SKI ACCESS

THE SKI ACCESS

TO SECOND THE SKI ACCESS

THE SKI ACCESS

THE SECOND THE SKI ACCESS

THE SKI Gawick-Genea return, only E69 (all Incl. Sk-Sacwball, Tel: 01-352 1191 (24 hrs) ATOL 1502 TRAVELAR INTERCONTRENTAL Low Cost Travel, Est. 1971, 372

desis. ABTA ATOL 278. 01-402
4252. JURA Mod Aperts. In
sandent village farmhouse, 3
mins, lake. forest. mooning.
Tel Chilbolino (026 474) 343.
SKI BLADON LINES.—Very viderange of holidays to 7 100 resorts. 309 Brompton Rd.. Lonsorts. 309 Br MENTON

SOUTH FRANCE WINCECOMBE (0242) 603240

FLIGHT SALES SAVE £££'s Book before 31 January 1982. Avoid surcharges. Flights to all destinations. Please call:

JULIA'S JOURNEYS 75 Tottenham Court Road London, W1 01-636 6211 01-637 8382 Airline Agents.

# **OUTWARD BOUND**

FOR ADVENTURE The vital experience to complement studies and training.
 To less and strengthen the personal qualities that determine FOR CHALLENGE

FOR DISCOVERY

RESIDENTIAL CENTRES: WALES LAKE DISTRICT SCOTLAND COURSES:

Preliminary 14-15 years
Discovery 14-16 years
Skys Trek 16-25 years
Skys Trek 16-25 years

FOR FREE BROCHURES RING 01-491 1355

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

VILLA HOLIDAYS FRANCE PORTUGAL SWITZERLAND MALTA

AND FLORIDA Superb childe of personally suspected properties, sleeping 2-1-1, with or without travel. For details and colour SOLEMAR HOLIDAYS

Dest TMS. 62 Shirles Road Tel. - G1-634 6171 (24 hours) ABTA ATOL 1535 £ € £ SAVERS

A STRALIA. NZ. BINGKON. HONG KONG. SINGAPORE. TOKYO MANTA. BONBAY. NAINOR, DAR. JO'B RG. MIDDLE EAST. CANADA. US. GREECE 2012 EUROPE. AUSTRALIA TRAVEL CENTRE S Engarth Place (Road) London 5W5 Tel.: 01-370 4055 (6 Bacs) Abrillo Agen;

FREE BOOT & SKI E rea take a sai hotiday with PAN PACIFIC TAN PACIFIC

The beautiful italian Dolo-mice be, for Feature 20. Air sky houses from 2103. Sil-parise per week only 257 (ski eggs, resears, its pass). Ex-celent since conditions, avail-252 (ski eggs). IONDON WI 17 SORE 50. IONDON U-101-724 3084 ATOL 1304B

AUSTRALIA/NZ Immediate sents available on world's best airlines at LESS trate APEX fares (up to 50% off economy fares)— SYDNEY—MELEN—PERTH A: CK—WETON—CH'CH \*PRS the ABTA startmen ALSO: SPECIAL IST CLASS FARES REHO TRAVEL 15 New Orderd St WC1, Tel. 01-404 2944,405 8956

TAKE OFF WITH AIRLINK PRICES FROM 200 H SPAIN GERMANY SWITZERLAND ITALY 01-828 1887 AIRLINK 9 WILTON RD. SW: ABTA ATOL LISSB

SKI FRENCH ALPS MEGEVE

Chalet Parties, flight or own travel. Details 0465 3314

RARBADOS, Kingsten, Caribbean Jet Air Agm. 01-379 7505/7829 UROPE OR WORLDWIDE, Acce Travel, 01-543 4227, Air Age Charl 01-542 4615 (Air Agis)

SWEST RELIABLE DISCOUNT SCHOOL RESIDENCE ANTERES WORKING PIUS 1004-0031 MICHININE TIPS 10 JOE COUNTRIES. Two free brochures from Wexas International. Free-post, 15 Brompion Road, London, S.W.S. Write, call in phone Or.5589 03-1 [23] hat. 1. dos. 5.W.369 U341 (22 hrz.).
ABTA...
I PAID 2720 and slept in the park... So said one adventure provider after the Tanzania Salari, This 12- day camping, experience brings you all the lates, and National Park and Lates, and National Park and trading in your double-disan for a camp bed on a craise floor phone Peterborough (0755) 502653 for Thomas Cook Holicays Searcher Brochure, ABTA

ternus, o sauts, pr 5 qoif citbs, sernus, squash, beach, salling, surf, Airport, rail nearby. Contact Palounie. Rea 1, Hymans, 18 Brassels. Tul 345 775. Kl. Courcievei 27/3-5/4, studio fist. steep 4, £210, 0272.736688.

fait. Seep 4. £210. 0272
736588.
185COVER ASIA. 11 weeks to
Kathanda and 3 weeks Safaris
in Certail and South India. Full
deathils: Encounter Overland
(TT). 271 Old Bromston Road,
SWS. D1.570 5845.
IAN TROPA, PORT CRIMAUD.—
On doorstan of charming house.
Sieops 6. From £75 p.w.—02435 3367. Sicept 6. Prom 275 p.w.—02155 3357.

(RGill grow skilme abroad a
Verbier 6-20 Feb. 13004 + 1-2e
places. Catered chaint. Direct
proup, age 25 + Ring 01-761

2458 (moon 6-285.)

25 mill grow in 10-20

25 mill grow in 10-20

25 mill grow in 10-20

25 mill grow wing city life with

10775) 502553 for Thomas Cook

10775) 502553 for Thom

RENTALS

Fully furnished a/c parden flai.
Double bedroom, atting/dining
room, hichen, bathroom, access
lower particles and continued and access
lower particles and got 6592.
HAMPSTADD gain flat 5 bey house
C.H. Redec 2120 ne. 456.6676.
REDSINGTON, LURBY 8/c flat is
18th cent listed house to let
1-2 years. Spectons, well furgished, 2 rooms, kit/dher. betti
2.00 ne. 18th cent listed house to let
1-2 years. Spectons, well furgished, 2 rooms, kit/dher. betti
2.00 ne. 18th cent listed house to let
1-2 years. Spectons, vell furgished, 2 rooms, kit/dher. betti
2.00 ne. 18th cent listed house
2.0 bedrooms, kit/dher. betti
2.0 ne. 18th cent listed house
2.0 bedrooms, kit/dher. betti
2.0 ne. 18th cent list. cent list.
2.0 ne. 18th cent list.
2.0 ne. 18th cent list.
2.0 ne. 18th cent list.
3.0 ne. 18t fine Furnished Property throughout Central London

HOME&GARDEN

Est. 1963 Tear out for future reference Phone 023374-256 Nationwide Mainland and I.O.W. despatch --Order immediately for Spring Planting PLANT A 6ft HIGH ' INSTANT HEDGE UP TO 30ft. LONG, for just £23.97.1

This is the way to have a magnificent Instant Heigh for their and ornamental beauty. Yet at 61, high note I A special selection of epoch ground grown monster cares for berry, fruit, charmontal integer and colour. Good for the environment, no expensive manthematic or after early Plant about 51, apart, 6—222.97, 12—244.00, 13 or many \$2.50 each (care, paid by larry mainland only). + LAND CLEARANCE SALE \*

EXTRA MASSIVE BIG SCREENING TREES UP TO 15H. HIGH HOW EXTRA MASSIVE BIG SCREENING TREES UP 10 15th. HIGH NOW Ad this stock is of except and heavy quality and can truthled be described as 'INSTANT LANDSCAPE TREES'—primarily grown, buy poolic and municipal planting which due to the catastrophic cut backs on public expenditure has largely ceased. Vo can offer this bapts stock at very special prices carriage paid any maintain address. Ideal for windstreaks, accepting, amently planting schemes. Realty outstanding speciment Plant 15th or so epart. 3—22.00: A for more Ea.50 each, still HIGH SPECIMEN SUPER. BIRCH TREES, Fine quality trees Plant about 10th or so epart. 3—22.00: 7 or more Ea.50 each, still HIGH FLOWERING CHERRIES—PRUNDS KANZAM, Excellent llowering size speciment Plant 15th or so epart. Fully double deep Plant blossoms. 3—22.00: Part 15th or so epart. Fully double deep Plant blossoms. 3—22.00: LARGE TREES and SHRUBS. Chosen for maturity of size to give instrustionated and arranged for removal toward truth pleasure in columnal and or namental tokage throughout the changing session columnal ard or namental tokage throughout the changing session for earth of specimen subjects for screening and henging, free on request.

OUR GUARANTEE. Everything supprised under reland or replacement assurance if not delighted an receip! Callets welcome open 7 days a creek. Request "Gardermanus for all your plant and shope requerements. 500 eppreciated.

3.55 Rugs ..

000 1/2

per filation und

1:34 FB.1

Kerse .

2.35 Roll 9 4 3 7 -

4.65 Echange .

450 Mid-1, and 1

5.55 News

EGS Holicay

Adam on the

646 Senga of Pro

7.45 Fing a Poyar

No 2501

105 Firm Hunters

Company of Ma

100 Film: Hunters

840 Cm-: 507: 4-

May Haws 19.40 Charges: 4 2.5

39-20F (1 )

dientes and

ILIS Couples Linguistics Couples The Coupl

Mag Sergeant Blike Schemic 2 (37) Coarse 1-36-36 Une Washington

TANKS SELECTIONS ASSET

7.2

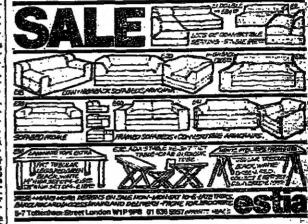
1 Sec. (38c

los weather.

CASS ALC: tone or a

HENT COUNTRY NURSERIES LTD Challock, 231H3 Nr. Ashford, Kent. 2023374256





Postal Shopping



CHELSEA, KNIGHTSERIDGE, Bel-graviz. — Lindry houses and flats available for long or abort lets. Please ring for current list. Cootes. 828 8251, 59 Eucking-ham Palace Road, SWI.

For a selection of -

see these columns Monday - Friday

MUSES ALLIFADING MAKES OF BATHROOM SUITES IN 46 COLOURS At hoge savings. Profes to your require

TRADE

PROM WHITE TO BLACK ohn or Howard Sirch: 01-225 3657 or 01-226 7220, for details. or pay us a visit at 143714. Essex Road, Islandon, Louis N1. Mon-Fri. 8.30-5.00 p.m. Sate. 9.30-2.00 p.m. (End. Bank ASTON MATTHEWS LTD.



Osborne Reproduction 202 NEW KINGS RD. FOLKAM LONDON, S.W.S. 01-729 4195 MON. TO FRE 11-6 B.M. SATURDAYS 12-5 P.M.

WANTED

CHELSEA.—Serviced flats, mdn 1 mth from £100 p.w. N.G.H. 01-584 8317. CADOGAN SQUARE.—Fully fur-nished double bedroom flat, c.h. Avail. immed. 2550 p.m. books, pictures, Fontons
722 RSS6.
M. BALDWIN AND SONS LTD.
Entablished 1872. Namismalists,
coins and modale. Collection of
single specimens busings
cash.—Adelphi Terraco, Joness.
WC2N 681. TI-905 6875. BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

ch. Avail. immed. 2550 p.m. Call Why Tall, 491 7638
UNIFURNISHED flats wanted f & f purchased, 602 4671 Dixon & Co.

AMERICAN and European Exec. requires furn. unfurn Bail house up to 2325 p.w. or would nay substantial premium.—Crouch & Lees. 493 9941.

57 104HN'S WOOD. 3 newty converted rooms in Regency has, bathroom, kitchen, bodstiting room. Alverboeking private sets required. Would suit writer. 621 4525.

KENSINGTOM. Attractive, furnished ground floor fall Louge. 1 bedroom, k and b. c.h. 2260 p.c.m. 352 8673. Newly decorated souncy fill floor flat, recepted bedroom en suite betwoom. as many floor flat, recepted bedroom en suite betwoom. Bangities, 11ft, long lat. 2150 p.w. 352 3916.

EMMERTEREREGE.—Long furnished atthroom. 252 873 commercial suite of the suite of the suite of the private of the commercial suite of the private of the commercial suite of the suite of the private of the commercial suite of the suite of the private of the commercial suite of the private of the priv SINGAPORE! THE CITY OF OPPORTUNITY ! If you are considering easily listing a commercial dressed in Singapore. The first first of the commercial of the commercial in Assembly Company of Derries, J. Complaind OBE & Associates, PO Box 318, Singapore Software, No. 36453. We will save you money and pave the way to success.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES KUALA LUMPUR OFFICE SPACE Chestertons

Currently available 2,500 square lest of prime office space in central district of Kusia Lomper. Metayala, in return for passive partnership or mostible honorarium.

For details contact Major Destrict J. Coupland, O.B.C.

# Television and radio: Saturday and Sunday

BBC 1

remae Prome Sanda & Spring Planting

ISTANT HEDGE

13 3 mbg

165 UP TO 1881, COM

See See See See See

nent. 2003

MAREHOUSE

\$555.00.00

- 1)

TREES .

or | LE: 223.97 |

9.05 Swim: Mastering the breast stroke (r); 9.30 Swap Shop: The guests include the speedway rider Michael Lee and Points of View presenter Barry Took; 12.15 Grandstand; The line-up is —12.20 Football Focus; 12.50 Racing from Haydock Park; 1.10 Skiing: World Cup — the Men's Downhill, from Wengen; 1.20 Racing from Haydock Park; 1.40 International Motor Racing; South African Grand Prix, from Kyalami, South Africa (Niki Lauda's return after two years); 1.50 Racing from Haydock Park; 2.10 Motor Racing and Rugby: We see the postponed clash between Ireland and Wales, at Lansdowne Road, Dublin (highlights can be seen tomorrow on BBC2, at 5.00); Then, more coverage of the South African Grand Prix; 3.45 Half-time scores.

3.55 Rugby League: Hull v Hull Kingston Rovers

5.10 All New Pink Panther Show: three cartoons; 5,40 News: with Jan Leeming:

5.45 Kung Fu: An uncle vows to avenge his nephew's death in an accident. Caine

thanks to Jimmy Savile.

(David Carradine) tries to stop hlm. 6.35 Jim'll Fix it: A chihuahua is trained to be a guard dog; a Bideford girl is sawn in half; a husband makes a parachute jump — all

7.10 Nanny: A fox, secretly nursed by one of Nanny Barbara's charges, causes a sensation at a Christmas Day drinks party.

8.05 The Two Ronnies: last of the Corbett/Barker comedy shows — including the solution to the mystery of the abductions from the ladies orchestra.

8.55 Dallas: Jock, head of the Ewing clan, is dead. Now it lats to young Bobby to run the family business single-handed. Not only does Patrick Duffy play Bobby — but he also directs this episode.

Final scores.

5.40 Sports round-up.

in the final of the John Player Trophy; 4.35

BBC 2 10.10 Open University Today's line-up of subjects is as follows: 10.10 Childhood (5-10 Family matters). 10.35 Governing Schools (the meeting). 11.00 Dome on the Range. 11.25 S 101 Preparatory tics: graphs. Open university

هكذا من الأصل

programmes end at 11.40em. No more programmes on BBC2 unit 3.10, when there is Saturday Chema: Top of the World\* (1955) Drama, with Dale Robertson leading a meteorological tripant in Alaska, and discovering that survey in Aleska, and discovering that his estranged wife (Evelyn Keyes) is out there too, and planning to marry again. Co-starring Frank Lovejoy and Nancy Gates.

a cross made of diamonds. Also starring Ruth Roman and

homber that went into action against the Schamhorst meet

5.05 Film: Mare Maru\* (1952)

6.40 From Huft, Hell and Halifax: The crew of a wartime Halifax

again --- 40 years later. 7.10 News And sports round-up.

7.25 Did You See . . . ? Interview with Nationwide editor Roger Bolton, and critical appraisal of OTT; Ennal's Point, and the much-discussed series Polica.

happened when the composer Rodrigo wrote the Concierto

Pastoral for the flute player (r).

8.05 James Galway — The Man with the Golden Farte; What

ITY/LONDON

8.35 Sesame Street: with The Muppets; 9.35 Thunderbirds: puppets in action; 10.30 Tiswas: Junior version (no less anarchic, though) of O.T.T. which gives insanity a bad name; 12.15 World of which gives insanity a bad name; 12.15 World of Sport: The line-up is: 12.20 On the Ball (lootball digest); 12.45 World Cup Ski-ing: From Wengen, Switzerland. We see the Men's Downhill, the last major event before the World Championships; 1.00 Monte Carlo Raity: the 50th anniversary run; 1.15 News; 1.20 Racing from Kempton and Warwick. We see (from Kempton), the 1.30, 2.00, 2.30 and 3.00. And, from Warwick, the 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45; Al 3.10: International Athletics. The Sunkist and Meadowlands Invitational Meetings at Los Angeles and New Jersey; 3.45 Half-time football results. And reports on other aportion fixtures of the ries. And reports on other sporting fixtures of the day.

4.40 Play Away:Comedy and music 4.00 World of Sport. (continued), Wrestling: three matches from Aylesbury in Bucks, Among those in action: 'Soul Man' Bond; 4.45 Results. Adventure yarn, starring Errol Flynn as a marine salvage man, searching for sunken treasure 5.05 News from ITM,

5.15 Happy Days: Fonze becomes an automechanic instructor. With Henry Winkler. 5.45 David Frost presents the Guinness Book of Records: The brave, the fit and the foolhardy try to set up new records (see

6.45 The Goodies: Science-fiction spoof, in which the three comics journey to the Canadian Rockles to langle with the egendary Big Foot.

7.45 Hart to Hart: Jennifer (Stefanie Powers) nearly ends up as a murder victim. Her saviour is her husband (Robert Wagner).

8.45 News from ITN. And sport.

Edward Fox.

9.45 News: with Jan Leeming. 10.00 Match of the Day: Action from three of the day's ties. Also pools check.

11.10 Parkinson Michael Parkinson's quests tonight are the actress and former dancer Leslie Caron; the botanist David Bellamy; Mike Yarwood, the man of many parts; and the singer Elkie Brooks.

12.10 Golden Soak: Second episode of Peter Yeldham's adaptation of the Hammond Innes thriller. Alec Hamilton (Ray Barrett) has taked his death back in England. Now he's in Australia, in conflict with the owner of a derelict gold-mine. Hamilton is sure there's a future in the mine, but the owner professes a belief to the contrary. Costarring Christiane Kruger and Elizabeth Alexander (r).

1.00 Weather forecast. And closedown.

RBC 1 VARIATIONS: BSC Cymru/Wales 5.40-5.45 pm Sports Nows Wales, 1.0 am Weether, Scotland 9.5-9.20 pm Closedown, 5.40-5.45 pm Scorrabord, 10,0-11.00 Sportscene, 1.00 am Neves heatines, Northern Ireland 5.0-5.10 pm Scoreboerd, 5.40-5.45 Northern Ireland News, 1.0 am News heatines, England 5.40-5.45 pm Saturdiny Spotlight (South-West only), 1.5 am Clots.

9.05 Film international: Salto nel Vuoto (1980) Marco Aimee and Michael Piccoli as brother and sister. He is obsessed by the idea that she is going insane. He is equally fascinated by the prospect of what her death would mean to im in terms of freedom.

11.00 The Light of Experience: Nemone Lethbridge, the former barrister, who married a man jailed for murder, explains what Roman Catholicism did for her.

11.20 Grand prix; Further coverage of the South African Grand Prix, from Kyalami, near Johannesburg.

11.55 Film: The Man in Helf Moon Street\* (1944) Thriller about a scientist who discovers the secret of eternal youth. With

season gets off to an early start.

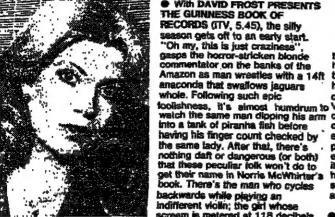
Family Fortunes: Sue Foster-Agg and family versus David Coppelo and family. With Bob Monkhouse.

9.00 Film: The Big Sleep (1977) Not the famous Humphrey Bogart version, made back in 1946, but the more recent Michael Winner production, starring Robert Mitchum as Raymond Chandler's celebrated private-ey ip Marlow. It did not get rave revie but it is better than you have been led to believe. Mitchum is hired by a dying general (James Stewart) to solve a mystery surrounding his daughter, Actually, there are two daughters (Sarah Miles and Candy Clark) and they've both gone astray. Also starring Richard Boone, Joan Collins,

10.50 O.T.T. Sticky, noisy, non-stop, unedifying entertainment with only the occasional flash of wit and originality. The special guests

11.50 London News Headlines, followed by:-Johnny Carson's Tonight Show. Tonight's guests are two comedians, Alan King and Charles Nelson Reilly. Seen in the US

12.30 Close, Jack Jones, former union leader, on freedom and brotherhood.



# CHOICE:

the German Alps (what else could his name be than McPeak?); the trapeze artiste who dangles from her pretty neck from underneath a cable car 15,629ft high in foolishness, it's aimost humdrum to Venezuela; and the somersaulter watch the same man dipping his arm over 38 lined-up lads, the last four into a tank of piranita fish before of whom emerge from the

of whom emerge from the experience bruised, groggy and presumbly wiser. With everyb else breaking records and bo else breaking records and sollow, it's smell wonder that David Frost himself, in the role of presenter, sets himself a new record in the art of playing second fiddle.

backwards while playing an indifferent violin; the girl whose Christianne Kruger in Golden Soak (BBC 1, 12,10am) screem is metered at 118 decibets (90 is thunder, 110 is a jet's roar); the high-wire walker 9,000ft up in GRANDSTAND (BBC 1, 1.40 an 2.10; and BBC 2, 11.20pm)

Life; 10.35 Prospect (for students and tutors of A101): 11.00 Countdown to

the OU (2); 12.50 Horizon: Finding a Volce: Second showing of last

Monday's film about a spastic who,

computer programmer thanks to a British invention. We also learn about other machines that give the disabled a "voice" (r); 1.50 Jorls tvens' China

The Veteran film-maker and his French associate Marceline Loridan introduce

after 30 years, found work as a

exploit which some might say is no less ill-advised than those presided over by Mr Frost, it is the return to motor racing of Niki Lauda after his retirement two years ago and his near-tatal crash in 1976. John Wayne used to say a man's got to do what a man's got to do, In

10.00pm) is Peter Dickinson's tribute to the American composer whodied a year ago today. Many dis-tinguished names have contributed to it, among them Virgit Thomson, Gian Carlo Menotti and Aaron Copland.... The Royal Liverpool Phil's concert (Radio 3, 7.30 and . 8.45) includes two evergreens — the Dvorak cello concerto (soloist Mischa Malsky), and Sibelius's fifth

Radio 4 6.32 Farming Today. 6.50 Yours Falthfully. 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.10 Today's Papers. 7.15 On Your Farm. 7.45 Yours feltitidly. 7.50 K's a Bargain. 7.55 Weather. 8.00 News. 8.10 Sport on 4. nday in Parkament.

8.60 Yesterday in Parament.
9.00 News.
9.05 Streakaway.
9.50 News Stand.
10.05 The Week in Westminster.
10.30 Day's Service.†
10.46 Pick of the Week.†
11.35 From our own Corresponde 12.00 News. 12.02 Money Box.

12.02 Money Box. 12.27 Just a (new saries) A new panel game.† 12.55 Weether. 12.35 Weeks.
1.00 News.
1.10 Any Questions?
2.00 News.
2.05 Pley! "A Galway Girl"
Geraldine Aron.

Geraldine Aron.
2.35 Medicine Now.
3.05 Widdile. Listeners' questions.
3.30 The Brillish Sestare' A history in the words of those who made it (2) Canvax, Hemp and Wood.
4.15 A Passion for Vegetables. A look at the more unusual range of senatables.

dox at the more unusual range of vegetables.
4.30 Dose He Take Sugar? Mega-zine for disabled fisteners.
5.00 Novels up to Now. (4) Saying on the Island.
6.25 Week Ending.†
5.55 Westher.
6.00 News.

5.55 Weather.
6.00 Neves.
6.15 Desert Intend Discs Castaway:
Frankle Howard.
6.55 Stop the Week with Robert
Robinson.
7.35 Baker's Dozen Richard Baker
plays records.
6.30 Play: "In the Days of my
Father" by Paul M. Levitt.
9.58 Weather.
10.00 Nows.

10.15 In the Path of Bellioc. John Stonborough follows in the footsteps of the young writer's pligrimage to Rome.

11.15 A Word in Edgeways.

11.45 On the Train to New Zealand. Ray Gosling talks about his training the Fort (4).

12.00 News and Weather.
Vito: 6.25am Weather Forecast. 8.50pm Programme Naws.

Radio 3

7.55 Weather. 8.00 News. 8.05 Autoade attrib. Haydn, Mozart,

8.05 Aubade atirib. Haydn, Mozart, Pezal; records.†
9.00 News.
9.05 Record Review.†
10.15 Stereo Release. Carl Stamitz, Mendelssohn: records. The performances include Mendelssohn's "Scottish" symphony the No3) snd Stamitz's cello concarto in G.†
11.15 Bandstand. Royal Doulton Band: Stuart Johnson, Erik Leidzen, Vaughn Williams.†
11.45 I Know What I Like. A personal selection of records by the

11.45 I Know What? Like. A personal selection of records by the painter Tom Prillips.†
1.00 News.
1.05 Songs and Dialogues by Matthew Locke and Henry Lawes.†
2.00 Play It Again. Selection of recent music broadcasts.†
5.00 Jazz Record Requests with Peter Cayton.†
5.45 Critics Forum. Weekly review of broadcasting, cinema, theatre

Critics Forum. Weekly review or broadcasting, cinema, theatre and the visual arts. To be discussed: the BSC1 series Police; Ivani Passer's film Cutter's Way; the Hull Truck production of Soil Crazy After All These Years; and the Licensheau lannings exhibition

All These Years; and the Humphrey Jennings exhibition at the Riverside Studios in Hammersmith.<sup>†</sup>
6.35 Pute and Plano racital: Wilfred Josephs, Roussel, thert.<sup>†</sup>
7.10 Action Will Be Talken Shortly: a short story by Heinrich Boil. It will be read by lan Holm.

7.30 Royal Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra. Concert direct from the Philharmonic Hell, Liverpool. Part 1: Vaughn Williams, Dvorak.†

8.25 Deaths of the Poets. Vernon Scannell on the thems of death in English poetry.

8.45 Concert. Part 2; Sibelius.†

9.25 Mendelssohn. String Quartet recital.†

recital.†
10.00 Samuel Barber. A profile of the American composer who died on January last year.

11.00 News. 11.05 Homage to Catalonia. John Duarte on record.†

Radio 2 5.00 Peter Marshall.† 8.04 David Jacobs.† 10.00 Star Choice.† 11.03 Next Week's Kenny Everett Show.†



Paul Theroux: A Word in Edgeways (Radio 4, 11.15pm)

1.00 Getting the Most out of Your Body (4) the Motor System. 1.30 Sport on 2: Footbat; Cricket; Rugby League; Rugby Union; Racing. 6.00 Country Greats in Concert. 7.00 Beat the Record. 7.30 Big Band Special.† 8.00 Saturday Night is Gala Night.† 10.00 Nordring 80 Gast in series).† 11.03 Pete Murray with weather and motoring Information.† 2.00-5.00 You and the Night; and the Music;

Control of the Contro

Radio 1

S.00 As Radio 2. 7.00 Playground. 8.00 Yeary Blackburn, 10.00 Peter Powell, 12.00 My Yop 12, 1.00 Adrian Juste,† 2.00 A King in New York.† 2.05 Paul Gambaccint.† 4.00 Walth Weekly.† 5.00 Rock On.† 6.30 In Concert.† 7.30 Close.

**World Service** 

World Service

BBC World Service can be received in Western Europe on medium wave (648 left; 463m) at the following bress GMT: — 6.00 Newsdest, 7.00 World News, 7.00 News About Britain 7.15 From the Weekles, 7.30 The French Manteure, 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15 Peobles: Choice, 8.30 Rhythm 'n Roots, 9.00 World News, 9.09 Review of the British Press, 8.15 The World Today 9.30 Financial News, 9.40 Look Ahead 9.45 Science at Action 10.15 About Britain, 11.30 A Murder of Cucility 11.00 World News, 11.00 News About Britain 11.15 New Ideas 11.25 The World News, 11.00 Radio Newsteel, 12.15 Anything Goes, 12.45 Sports Roundop 1.00 World News, 1.09 Commentary 1.15 Newbork UK, 1.30 Golden Trestsury 1.45 A Touch of Genius, 2.15 I Soy Fiction, 2.30 Rhythm 'n Roots, 3.00 Radio Newsreed, 3.15 Sahurlay Special, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentary, 5.02 Saturday Special, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentary, 5.02 Saturday Special, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Commentary, 8.15 Good Books, 9.15 Twentieth Certmay Fork, 9.30 People and Position, 10.00 World News, 8.09 Commentary, 11.30 Meridan, 12.00 World News, 1.09 News About British, 12.15 Radio News, 11.30 Meridan, 12.00 World News, 12.30 People and Press, 11.30 New Ideas, 10.40 World News, 12.30 People and Position, 11.30 News, 12.30 People and Positish News, 12.00 News Science, 11.30 Review, 12.00 World News, 12.30 People the British Press, 2.15 Good Books, 2.30 Sports Review 2.50 News About British, 12.15 Review, 2.00 World News, 2.09 News About British, 12.15 Review, 2.00 World News, 2.00 News Science, 5.45 Letter Irom America

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m, Radio 1/2 VHF 86-91MHz, Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz, Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152khz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz, Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz, BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz, World Service MF 648kHz/463m

#### **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS**

ANGLIA

As London except: Starts 9.00 em Seseme Street. 10.00-10.30 Sport Sesame Saries. 10:00-10:30 spore Silly, S. 15 Mr Merlin: New series with sorcerer in twentieth century Sen Francisco. 7:48-8:45 Magnum. 11:50 Amazing Years of the Cheena: The Gangsters. 12:20 am At the End of the

As London except: Starts 9.25 am The Saturday Show, 10.25 Survival, 10.50 Gus Honeybun's Magic Birthdays. 10.55 Incredible Hulk, 11.45 Vision Recorded Figs. 17.45 University Challenge, 12.12 pm-12.15 News, 5.15 Mork and Mindy, 5.40 Newsport, 7.45-8.45 Fell Guy, 17.50 Video Sounds: Polecats, 12.20 am Postscript, 12.25 Closedown.

ULSTER

As London except: Starts 10.00 am-10.30 Stingsty. 1.18 pm-1.20 News. 5.00-5.05 Sports Results. 5.13 News. 5.15 Mr Merlin: New series with sorcerar in twentieth century San Francisco. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 10.50 Monte Carlo Show. Patrick Wayne's guest is Neil Sedaka. 11.40 Bedtime, lollowed by Closedown.

HTV CYMRU/WALES As HTV West except: — 9.10 am-9.30 The Book Tower. 5.15 pm-6.45 Ras

Radio 4

GRAMPIAN

As London except: Starts 9.00 am e Street. 10.00-10.30 Joe 90. 5.15-5.45 Mr Mertin. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.50 Reflections. 11.55 Doily. 12.25 am Closedown.

CENTRAL

As London except: Starts 9.05 am Paint Along With Nancy, 9.30-10.30 Sesame Street, 5,15-5.45 pm Mr Meriin: Sorcerer in twentieth century San Francisco, 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.50 Brian Moore Meets Niki Lauda, 12.50 am Closedown.



9.02 A Peir of Eyes by Thomas Hardy (pert 2).† 9.58 Weather.

9.58 Weamer.
10.00 News.
10.15 Great Families of Britain, A series of radio portraits (2) the Princety House of Hamilton.†
11.00 Epilogue.
11.15 Inside Parliament.
12.00 News and Weather.

GRANADA

Spiderman. 9.40-10.30 Thunderbirds. 5.15 pm-5.45 Abba's Words and Music, 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.50 Lou Grant. 12.45 em Palace Presents: Hostad by Jack Jones. 1.45 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

As London except: Starts 9.00 am 10.30 Film: Geordie (Bill Travers, Alastair Sim) Travers plays a young Scottish boy who becomes an Olympic hammer-thrower. 5.15 pm-5.45 Mr. Merim: Sorcerar in twentieth carriary San Francisco. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.50 That's Hollywood: Heroes of the West. 12.20 am Closedown.

CHANNEL

As London escept: Starts 12.15 pm World of Sport. 5.15 Mork and Mindy. 5.40-5.45 Puritin's Placince. 7.45-8.45 Fall Guy. 11.50 Video Sounds. Polecats. 12.20 am Closedown.

As London except: Starts 9.00 am Saturday Brist. 9.05 Here's Boomer. 9.35 Thunderbirds. 10.30 No. 73. 11.45-12.15 pm Benson, 5.15 News, 5.20-5.45 Mr Merlin, 7.45-8.45. Magnum, 11.50 Barney Miller, 12.20 am Company followed by Closedown. TYNETEES

As London except: Starts 9.00 am Cartoon. 9.10 Wheelie and the Chopper Bunch, 9.40-10.30 Thunderbirds, 12.13 pcm-12.15 News. 5.15 News. 5.17-5.45 Mr Merlin: Sorcerer in Iwentleth century San Francisco, 7.45-8.45 Magnum, 11.50 House Calls, 12.20 am Three's Company, 12.25 Closedown,

BORDER

As London except: Starts 9.35-10.30 am Thunderbirds, 5.15-5.45 Mr Mertin, Sociarer in Iwentieth century San Francisco, 7.45-8.45 Magnum, 10.50 For Club and Country: History of Queen's Park Football Club and of its ground, Hampden Park, 11.30 Closetown. SCOTTISH

As London except: Starts 9.15 am Vicky the Viking, 9.40-10.30 Thunderbirds, 5.15 Mr Merlin; Sorcerer in twentieth century San Fransico. 11.50 Late Call. 11.55 That's Hollywood: The Fox Ladies, 12.29 am Closedown.

As London except: Starts 9.10 am The Adventures of Black Beauty, 9.30-10.30 Thunderbirds, 12.13 pm-12.15 News. 5.15-5.45 Mr Merlin; Sorcerer in twentieth century San Francisco, 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.50 Closedown.

# BBC 1

9.00 Heads and Talks; 9.15 Nai Zindegi Naya Jeevan (for Asians); 9.45 Good for Business (i 10.10 Managing the Micro: new technology (r); 10.35 The Peter Principle (with Laurence J. Peter, its inventor) (r); 11.00 See Heart for the hard of hearing: 11.25 Ensemble (French lessons: number 13) (r); 11.50 Maths Help: for the O-level student; 12.00 Accident of Birth: special education for the mentally handicapped (r): 12.15 Day One: religious alfairs magazine; 1.00 Farming; 1.30 Craft of the Weaver: rugs (r): 1.55 News; 2.00 Film: Carry on Nurse\* (1959) Hospital comedy with jokes of the bed-pan variety. With Kenneth Williams and Co; 3.25 Rolf's Here OK? Rolf Harris, Suzi Quatro and

4.05 Bonanza: Old Hollywood TV western series. 4.50 Mickey and Donald; cartoon.

5.15 Guilliver in Liftiput: Final episode. The glant hero falls out of favour with the royal family. 5.45 So You Want to Stop Smoking: How to stop putting on weight as a result.

5.55 News. 6.05 Holiday: The new way to see the Nile (by

floating hotel). Also, the attractions of Scarborough and York. 6.40 Songs of Praise: From Ebenezer Methodist Church, St Peter Port, in Guernsey.

7.15 King's Royal: Episode 3. A visit by Queen Victoria gives Fergus (Tom Bell) the chance to achieve total respectability. He also

deals two blows to his son and son-in-law because he tells them he is going to sell off his grog shops and his music hall. Co-starring Eric Deacon and John Vine. 8.05 Film: Hunters are for Killing (1970) Drama about the unhappy return home (in the wine lands of California) of an ex-footballer who was jailed for a crime he did not commit. Co-starring Melvyn Douglas.

9.00 Film: Hunters Are for Killing (continued).

Anderson on poet/painter/film director

conscience. Libby Purves is in the chair.

marriages, explain how they are trying to

build a new family from what remains of the old one. They are the Ashtons of Greenwich, and the Masons of Walsalf. In

both cases, children were the main problem

9.40 Omnibus: Arts magazine. Interview with playwright Alan Ayckbourn; and Lindsay

10.40 Choices: A panel discusses personal dilemmas and crucial decisions of

11.15 Couples: Two couples, both on second

11.40 Sergeant Bilko: Phil Silvers as the

Cost to Coast. 12.05ans News headlines. Northern 12.05am News headlines. England 12.10am Close.

scheming sergeant in another of the scarcely-dated comedies.

BBC 1 VARIATIONS:—BBC Cymrs/Wales 2.00-2.25pm
Tonorrow's World. 2.25-2.55 Tickel to Filde. 2.55-4.19 Sports Line-Up. 4.15-8.15 Rhaplen Hywell Gwyndryn. 5.15-5.45 Grange Hill. 11.15-11.45 Troi'r Dai: 11.45-12.10pm Couples. 12.10 News headines. Scotland 1.30-1.55pm Agenda. 6.40-7.15 A Bridge of Hymrs. 9.40-10.10 Sporthum. 10.10-10.30 Sporthum. 10.40-11.15 Coxet to Coast. 12.05em News headines. Northern heland

**Humphrey Jennings.** 

area.

12.05 Weather.

11:1

2 55 55 35 M

#### BBC 2 ITV/LONDON 10.10 Open University: First Years of

9.05 Be Your Own Boss (Henry Cooper and the small businessman); 9.30 Lost Islands: 9.05 Be Your Own Boss (Henry Cooper and the small businessman); 9.30 Lost Islands:
Shipwrecked children drama (r); 10.00 Morning Worship: From Troon Old Church of Scotland;
11.00 Getting On: Pensioner's two-year fight for benefits; 11.20 Stingray; 12.00 Weekend World:
Reagan and the Russians: Interview with the US Assistant Secretary of State Richard Burt; 1.00 Police 5: with Shaw Taylor; 1.15 Cartoon; 1.30 Old Times: Surprising facts about ow men and women in the 60s and 70s fare in their retirement; 2.00 News followed by University Challange, 2.3 2.00 News followed by University Challenge. 2.30 The Big Match: Action from three of yesterday's

highlights from their twelve-hour film called How Yukong Moved the 4.25 Ski Sunday: More World Cup excitement, from Wengen in Switzerland. The Men's Downhill and the Men's Stalom. Rugby Special: John Player Cup Third Round: St Ives

versus Bristol; and Ireland versus Wales, in Dublin. 6.00 News Review: Jan Leeming and sub-titles. 6.30 The Money Programme: A report on Hongkong and on the new breed of Chinese

entrepreneur who is coming to the forefront as the British se approaches its end. 7.15 The World About Us: The Axing of the Himslayas. One man's campaign to save the timber wealth of the mountains as India's industrial appetite for

The Belt: Episode 2. The lay religous community prepares for the installation of a new novel, serialized. (r)

9.00 News: with Jan Leeming, And

9.45 Australian Film Season: Newsfront (1978) Fiction is

weamer. International Pro-Celebrity

Golf: Another Marley Trophy

game, Lee Trevino plays Jerry Pate over nine selected holes

superimposed on fact in this

brothers, cameramen for two

whose pictures add up to a

history of Australia between 1948 and 1956. The brothers

are played by Bill Hunter and

Street Band, and the tenor horn

and mellophonium artistry of

Gordon Higginbottom. Lois Lane is the guest singer. Ends

Gerald Kenney, and the film

was directed and written by

11.35 Star Brass: Brass bend music from Belfast, With the Agnes

hillip Noyce.

acclaimed account of two

ue games; 3.30 Barriers: Grim news for music int Billy (Benedict Taylor) in this drama serial. 4.00 Jaywalking: Interview with the pop music writer and committed Christian Tony

commercial world of pop music. 4.30 Cartoons. 4.45 Film: Green for Danger\* (1946). Thriller about a murder in a hospital operating theatre. With Trevor Howard, Alastair Sim,

Leo Genn, Rosamund John,

6.30 News; 6.40 Appeal. Judith Chalmers and the Women's National Cencer Control

8.15 A Fine Romance: Surprising outcome of

9.00 Airline: Britain's dreadful winter of 1947

10.00 Wood and Watters: Sketches, songs and jokes, performed by Victoria Wood and Julie Walters. With Rik Mayall as guest.

10.30 The South Bank Show: Interview with (and

piano performances by) the blind planist Bernard D'Ascoli (third prize winner at the

Leeds International Plano Festival last year). Also, a film about the radical Polish

Drame company The Theatre of the 8th

11.30 News headlines. Followed by: The Medicine Men. An examination of the practice of acupuncture in Britain (see

12.00 Police Surgeon: An heiress's life is in

12.30 Close: with former union leader Jack

Chaice)

danger (r).

Roy Marsden as Ruskin.

Laura's and Mike's visit to the dentist's (Judi Dench, Michael Williams); 8.45 News

(see also 1982) grounds the only aircraft possessed by Ruskin Air Services. Then the

wily Cade (Terence Rigby) puts a proposition to them. It involves three trips to

Rome. And that's where trouble is waiting for the three-man airline company. Starring

ann, Frank Topping, Marian Devies.

Jasper. He is interviewed about his religious beliefs by Sue Jay who asks him how he relates them to his work in the har

Sunday Best: Spirthually uplifting (and entertaining) Sunday half-hour. With Donald

7.15 The Fall Guy: Thriller series about an American stunt man and a jail break. With

12.30 The Food Programme. 12.55 Weather. 1.00 The World This Weekend. ers' Question Time

4.00 News. 4.02 Taking About Antiques, Arthur Negus discusses Esteners' 4.30 The Living World. A magazine

5.05 News. 5.05 Down Your Way vigits Horsham

6.00 News. 6.15 Orphan Drugs. A look at the

4.00 Study on 4.:

Radio 3 7.55 Weather. 8.00 News. 8.05 Collegium Aureum. J. C. Bach, Telemann; Records.†

9.05 Your Concert Choice. Record 10.30 Music Weekly.†
11.20 From the Proms. Concert given in September 1981. Part 1: Debussy, Boulez. †
12.00 Words (series) Talk by Michael

12.05 From the Proms. Part 2: Debussy, Saint-Seem. 1.00 Music for Viola and Piano. Recital: Glinka, Britten, Schu-

1800at: Ustria, british, ochu-beri,†
2.00 Die Aegyptische Helena. Opera in two acts by Richard Straus. 1981 Munich Festival pro-duction. Act 1.†
3.05 The Private Papers of Henry Ryscroff by George Gissing. Abridged reading in four parts (3). 3.25 Die Aegyptische Helena Act 2.†

5.30 A Life's Work, lan Grimble explores the contribution of John Lorne Campbell and Margaret Fay Shaw to the preservation of the Gaelic preservation of the Geelic cultural heritage. 6.25 The Organ Works of J. S. Bach (swries) Recital on the organ of Knox Grammar School, Syd-

7.00 Verismo. Talk by Julian Budden about the use of this term in relation to Italian opens at the 7.50 Solo. "George Elict" — written and performed by Margaret Wolfit.† 9.00 BBC Manchester Master Concert Part 1: John Casken.†
9.30 In a Nutshell. "Euroka" by Berry Piton.†
9.35 Concert Part 2: Eiger.†
10.40 I Don't See George Anymore.

Short story by Philip Oakes. 11.05-11.15 Tippett on record. VHF ONLY - OPEN UNIVERSITY

6.55-7.55 am. Radio 2

143CIO 2

5.00 Peter Marshall, † 7.30 Nick
Page, † 9.00 David Jacoba, † 11,00
Desmond Carrington. † 12.00 Paul
Daniels, † 1.30 Listen to Les, † 2.00
Benny Green, † 3.00 Two's Best, 4.00
Sing Something Simple, † 4.30 String
Sound. † 5.00 Comedy Classics:
"Dad's Army". 5.30 Charlie Chester,
6.30 Acker's 'Ali' 'Our. 7.00 The World
of ... Tony Jacklin. 7.30 Glamourous
Nights. 8.30 Sunday Half Hour. 9.00
Your 100 Best Tunes, 10.00 Europe
82 (s) with Colin Berry. 11.00 Pete
Mustray, † 2.00 You and the Night and
the Mustray.

Radio 1 8.00 Tony Blackburn, 10.00 Noel Edmonds, 1.00 Jimmy Savile, 3.00 Studio B15, 5.00 Top 40, † 7.00 The Record Producers, † 8.00 Sounds of Jazz, † 10.00 Close,

**World Service** 

World Service

BSC World service can be received in Western Europe on medsum wave (648 kHz, 463m) at the following tipes (GMT):— 6,00 Mercelest, 7,00 World News, 7,09 News, About Britain. 7,15 Fron Our Own Correspondert. 7,30 Classical Record Review, 7,46 The End of the Allair. 8,00 World News. 9,00 Review of the British Press. 9,15 Pagale and Politics. 9,45 Sports Review. 10,15 Therefrieth Century Folk. 10,30 Sunday Service. 11,00 World News. 1,90 Nove About Britain. 11,15 Letter from America. 11,30 Piley of the Week. 1,230 Baker's Helf-bossen. 1,00 World News. 1,00 Consensitary. 1,15 Good Books. 1,30 Short Story, 1,45 The Sandi Jones Reguest Show.

The Sandi Johns Request Show.

2.30 Sensith of the Day: The Navy Lark 2.00 Radio Newareel 2.15 Concert Hed 4.00 World News 4.08 Consententry 4.15 From Our Own Correspondent 4.35 Financeal Review 4.45 Letter From America 5.00 World News 3.09 Mortiden 8.00 World News 8.09 Commentary 8.15 Letterbox 9.15 The Pleasure's Yours 10.00 World News 10.08 Science in Action 10.46 Reflections 10.45 Science 10.00 World News 10.08 Science 11.30 Touch of Genius 12.00 World News 12.09 News About British 12.15 Radio Newsreel 12.30 Reflections Service 1.00 The Ages of Man 1.45 Short Story 2.00 World News 2.05 Review of the British Press 2.15 Twentieth Century Folt 2.30 The Red and the Black 3.00 World News 3.09 News about British 3.15 I 3py Fiction 3.30 Anything Goen 4.00 Newsdooth 5.45 is Sin Out of Data

## **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS**

**ANGLIA** 

12.00 Part Aing With Nancy 17.30-12.00 Be Your Own Boss New series on small businesses 1.00pm Adventures of Black Beauty 1.30 Weather 1.35 Farming Diary 2.05 Cartoon 2.30-3.30 Match of the Week Cartoon 2.30-3.30 Match of the Week 4.30 Incredible Hull: 5.30 Portrait of a village: Arkesden, Essex 6.00-6.30 Mr and Mrs 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart 11.30 Sosp 12.00 Make Mine Music 12.30am Survive

As Themes except: Starts 9.30em-10.00 Getting On. 11.00 Be Your Own. Bost: New series on small businesses. 11.30-12.00 South Weel Week. 1.00pm Human Face of China. 1.30 Farming News. 2.00 Golf Doctor. 2.05 2.30 Gardens For All. 4.30 Bygones. Strokes, 7.15-8.15 Hawali Five-O. 11.30 Strarre, 12.00 Postscript, 12.05am Closedown.

GRANADA

As London except: Starts 9.35 am 10.00 Ward, Ward World of Az 11.00 War, Wild World or Anamas. 11.00 Be Your Own Boss. 11.25 App Kas Helt. 11.30-12.00 Down To Earth 1.00 pm University Challenge. 1.30 240 Robert. 2.25-3.30 Match Time with Elton Weisby. 4.30-6.30 Film: Battle of the River Plate (John Gregson, Pater Finch). Chaise and sinking of the German battleship, Graf

5.00 Chips. 6.00-6.30 Diff rent Strokes. 7.15-8.15 Hawaii Five-11.30 Bizame. 12.00 Epilogue,

TYNE TEES As London except; Starts 9.00 am Getting On. 9.30-10.00 Be Your Own Boss. 11.00 Lookaround. 11.02 Kum Kum. 11.30 Flying Kiw. 11.58-12.00 News. 1.00 pm University Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook. 2.00 Welcome Back, Kötler. 2.30-3.30 Shoot! 4.30 News. 4.32 Incredible Hulk. 5.30-6.30 Little House on the Prairie. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Then Came Propage. 12.30 Failogue. 12.35 Bronson, 12.30 Epilogue, 12.35

As London except: Starts 9.10 am House Communion, 9.30-10.00 Be Your Own Boss, 11.30-12.00 Stings rour Own 80ss. 11.30-12.00 Stingray. 1.00 pm University Challenge. 1.30 Farm Focus. 2.00 Mr and Mrs. 2.30-3.30 Sunday Sportshow. 4.30 Film:

Spee, 7:15-8.15 Hart to Hart, 11.30 Nero Wolle, 12,30 am Closedown.

SCOTTISH

As London except: Starts 9.30-10.00 Jaywaiking 11.30-12.00 Be Your Own Boss 1.00pm Out of Town 1.30 Farming Outlook 2.00 Cartoon 2.15 University Challenge 2.45-3.30 Glen Michael Cavalcade 4.00 Mork and Mindy 4.30 Scotsport 5.30 Mr and Mrs 8.00 Tell The Story 6.15-8.30 B The Way. 7.15-8.15 Fall Guy 11.30 Late Call 11.35 New Avengers 12.30em Closedown

GRAMPIAN .

As London except: Starts 9.15
Seached Leithean. 9.30 Be Your Own
Boss. 11.30 Gardening Time. 1.00
University Challenge. 1.30 Farming
Today. 2.00 Film: Belles of St Triniane
(Alastair Sim, Joyce Grenfel). 4.30
Scotsport. 5.30 Chips. 7.15 Hart to Hari. 11.30 Reflections. 11.35 Barney Miller. 12.05 Closedown.

BORDER

As London except. Starts 9.30 Greatest Thinkers: Jesus. 11.30
Gardening Time. 1.00 University
Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook. 2.0
Be Your Own Boss: New series on
small businesses. 4.30 Border Diary.
4.35-6.30 Film: Third Man (Joshph
Cotton) Combun Greater of

: ULSTER

As London except: Starts 11.00em Scindor except: 3atrs 11.Jusm Getting On 11.30-12.00 Gardening Time 12.58pm News 1.00 University Challenge 1.30 Give Us a Clue 2.00-2.30 Be Your Own Boss: New series on small businesses, 4.30-6.30 Film: YORKSHIRE

As London except: Starts 8.00em Getting on. 9.25 Wild, Wild World of Animals. 9.55-10.00 Bubbles. 11,00 No Man's an Island, 11.30-12.00 Your Own Boss: New series on small businesses. 2.30-3.30 Big Game with John Helm. 4.30-6.30 Film: Tiger Bay (Hayley Mills) Nine-year-old girl becomes involved with a seaman murderer. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart nan and

CENTRAL

As London except: Starts 9.00 am Farming '82. 9.30-10.00 Be Your Own Boss: New series on small businesses. 11.30-12.00 Gardening Time. 1.00 pen University Challenge. 1.30 Here And Nov. 2.00 Benson. 2.30-3.30 Star Soccer with Gary Newbon. 4.30-6.30
Film: Tobruk (Flock Hudson, George
Peppard). British major and German
Jews by to blow up the Nazi fuel
bunkers. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Mannix, 12.30 Closedown.

As London except: Starts 9.00am-10.00 Sesame Street, 11.30-12.00 Se 10.00 Sesame Street, 11.30-12.00 9e Your Own Boss: New series on small businesses, 1.00pm University Challenge, 1.30 Farming Diary, 2.00-2.30 Spread Your Wings, 4.30-6.30 Film: Dr Strangelove (Peter Sellers, George C. Scott), Nuclear scientist has a bitrarma utelan at life an agent 6. 200 a bizarre vision of life on earth. 6.38-6.40 News. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Bizarre. 12.00 Closedown.

HTV WEST

HTV CYMRU/WALES As HTV West except: 1.30pm-2.30 Cup Rugby. 3.30 Oedta r Prawm. 4.00 Barriers. 4.30-6.30 Film: Journey to the Centre of the Earth (Pet Boone, James Mason) Jules Berne's classic



10.30 pm) has an item about a shining talent that has turned permanent night into day, and an item about another kind of talent which has been plunged into darkness by the sudden onset of a night without predictable end. The atures the piano playing and musical philosophy of Bernard D'Ascoli, the young, blind performer who took third prize in last year's Leeds International Piano Competition. He is sympathetically interviewed by Melvyn Bragg who leads him into exemplary performances of two studies by Chopin and Liszt, a Schubert impromptu and a Bach prelude and pm, but times and days vary

THE SOUTH BANK SHOW (ITV, .

· CHOICE TO

fugue. The second film is about a revolutionary Polish theatre company, the Theatre of the 8th Day, and the highly political play they performed in London last year. These were the brave, reformist days, when lines such as "iet your anger ripen" and "you will hear the desolate cries of suffering humans" might almost have been lifted off Solidarity's banners. Now, the actors' voices are silent. It is presumed that the group have been arrested.

THE HEDICINE MEN (LWT 11.30)

on what can happen when our yang and yin are in balance and our chi supply is up to acratch. In a word, we are in acupuncture territory. Easy enough to scoff at the idea of the healing needle. But you'll find it less easy after watching the ancien lady having a hip replacement without the traditional anaesthetic that could have finished her off. Radio choice: Jane Besson's

elsewhere) is an astonishing report

aptation of A PAIR OF BLUE CHANNEL adaptation of A PAIR OF BLUE EYES can't do much about Hardy's often risible dialogue, but the serial As London except: Starts 2.05 pm-2.30 Gardens for All. 4.30 Bygones. does paint bold pictures in the mind and tonight's episode brings in Jaremy Irons, as the clever Henry Kright (Radio 4, 9.02 pm)

6.25 Shipping Forecast. 6,30 Morning Hea Broken, 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 8.15 Sunday.

9.00 News and Sunday papers. 9.15 Letter from America. 9.30 Morning Servica. 10.15 The Archers. Omnibus edit 11.15 Weekand. Smesh of the Day, Hancock's Half Hour starring Tony

2.30 Play: "To be a Farmer's Boy" by C. P. Taylor.† 4.00 No

economic and moral arguments for and against developing an expensive drug which will benefit a limited number of

7.00 Around the World in 25 years with Johnny Morris.†
7.30 Bookshell.
8.00 Music to Remember BBC Soutish Symphony Orchestra: Debusey; Prokofiev.†

4.40 Tippett and Haydn, String Quartet recital.†

TVS

Travels With My Aurt (Maggie Smith, Alec McGowen). Aunt Ugusta's shocking escapades. 6.25-6.30 News. 7,15-8,15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 News. 11.35 Nero Wolfe. 12.30 am Company lollowed by Closadown.

Cotten) Graham Gree intrigue in Vienna.\* 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Closedown.

on small businesses, 9.30-0.30 Film; Showboat (Kathryn Grayson, Ava Gardner), Musical about life, love, laughter and tragedy aboard a Mississippi showboat, 7.15-9.15 Hart to Hart 17.30 Sports Results 11.35





# THE SEAMAN'S ADIEU TO **CHATHAM** ROYAL DOCKYARD

Goodbye and Farewell to you, Ladies of Chatham; Farewell and Goodbye to you, Fair Maids of Kent. For four centuries now bold tars have been at 'em, And now they've decided it's time that we went.

Great Harry established our pavy's first dockyard; Oriana expanded the fold of her ships; Chatham built, and supplied, and victualled, and mustered us When Spain's mortal moon endured her eclipse.

Chatham's the dock of our sea-faring sea-knights; Hawkins and Drake, our bravest and best.

They built almshouses for decayed seamen and shipwrights;

They founded our charity called Chatham Chest.

\$4,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000

Dutchie de Ruyter came up the Medway; Dutchie de Ruyter burnt Chatham down. But we saw him off, as we saw off Napoleon: Chatham's the sea-gate that guards London town.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

If ever the Dutchman comes back against Chatham, You have only to blow on an old Chatham fife. Four hundred years wait to have at him, As all those dead seamen and ships come to life.

> \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Verse by Philip Howard

> > Exhibitions



tain's maritime supremacy was torian machinery, the newest forged and sustained, will close part of which dates from 1856.

South Africa, Trincomalee, Sri But Chatham is somehow senior officers, and the former special, a place so steeped in history that its impending demise is all the sadder, and. But what is to be done with what the board clearly fears concern about its future all the the huge waterfront stores, more acute.

One by one the last rumbles of most interesting is the quarter barking troops? What will hapimperial thunder are being of a mile long Ropery, the last pen to the sail and colour lotis,
stilled. In little more than two of its kind in Britain. Its built by Napoleonic priseners of years' time the great Royal patently happy workforce of 38 Dockyard at Chatham, where for men and women are proud of more than four centuries Bri- their lovingly maintained Vic-

its gates (John Young writes). It is not difficult to visualize
There have been other new uses for some of the other It is not difficult to visualize closures around the world: buildings: the late seventeenth Singapore and Simonstown, century Medway House for South Africa, Trincomalee, Sri example, now the Port Admiral's Lanka, and Malta. Pembroke residence, or the elegant Geor-Dock, Woolwich and Sheerness. gian terrace built to house the Maritime Museum in Green-

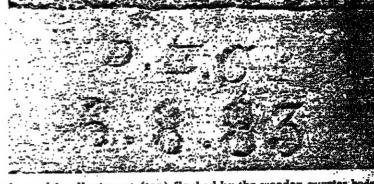
whose bricks bear graffiti ments will pass the buck while Of the buildings, probably the carved by generations of em- the buildings deteriorate.

pen to the sail and colour lotis. built by Napoleonic prisoners of war, and still producing such diverse things as submarine covers and ensigns for the Royal Yacht?

The ideal solution in the

Ancient Monument Board's riew, would be to establish a new national museum, Since financial restraints are likely to preclude any more an extension of the National

is that Government depart-



An aspiring licutement (top) flanked by the wooden quarter badges from an earlier HMS Chatham, possibly a yacht built in 1716 or 1741. The door is to the offices of Flag Officer, Medway, and Part Amiral. Chatham, built in 1809 to a design by Edward Hall.

Graffiti in a brick (above) from 1883 by an unknown carver.

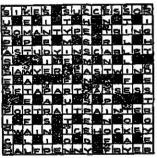
# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

Royal engagement

The Prince of Wales, accompanied by the Princess of Wales, attends January Fair at Dick Sheppard School, Tulse Hill, SW2. 3 p.m.

Solution of Puzzle No 15,731



Solution of Puzzle No 15,736 COSESTRIFE HAT

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,737

A prize of The Times Atlas of the World (comprehensive edition) will be given for the first correct solution opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT. The winner and solution will be published next Saturday The winner of last Saturday's competition is Mr Patrick F. Martin, 63 Twyford Avenue, London, NZ.

由表。这

ACROSS

1 Ruth upset after spoiling the joyful (4,3,6) celebration abroad

9 Interminable this man displays (9) 10 Clark's end of the house (5) 11 Everyone gathers round football team (5) 12 I am a leader in a Mosque (4) 13 Sort of 22 or headless 23 (4)

15 Worry about party bore (7) 17 Last of the trees - humbug! 18 After a number of the side (7)

20 Follow on and win (7) 21 Invalid nurse will lose heart

22 Mr Miller retired after English test (4) 23 Girl from Southern State I'd taken out (5) 26 Mexican sleuth led by me out

27 Leaping about right in the course of the election (9) 28 Adversary lacking my bearing 24 Board agreeing bilingually (5)

17th to 19th century Japanese ett. Adeane Gallery, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, 10 to 4.50. Drawings and illustrations by Keith Michell, Captain Beaky and Alice in Wonderland, (with book signing by Mr Michell), Wylma Wayne Fine Art, 17 Old Bond Street, W1, 11 to 1.

DOWN

1 Mistakenly called (we've not heard Caesar's time (6,8) why) in

2 Ticket from Lincoln £2 at the outside (5) 3 Hackneyed yarn, unadorned

4 Edward I provided that rising church building (7)

5 Give a ring to the girl we 6 Mean missing hail storm (4)

7 I left Ireland - note sleep for a season (9)\_ 8 Barbarously, he left daughtes to suffer financially (4,3,7) 14 From now on, love in the French fashion (10) 16 Lachrymose piggy (6,3)

19 The French team study the

dictionary (7) 20 Explosive device boat's pro-peller holds against Russian vessel (7)

25 Book of plays (4)

Brancusi's Photographs, Ab-botsholme Arts Society, Abbut-sholme School, Rocester, Utiox-eter, 2 to 6. Experimental Photography, Graves Art Gallery, Sheffield, 10 to 8. Early Music Network concert: Frans Brüggen (recorder and flute) and Colin Tilney (harpsi-chord), Turner Sims Concert Hall, morning.

Pre-recorded message on latest situation on 61-246 8630. morning.

Southampton University, 8
Recital of Music, Graham Johnson (tenor). Timothy Callaghan (violin) and Gryffudd Owen (piano), St. Mary's Church, Billingshurst, W Sussex, 7.30. Concert, Northampton Symphony Orchestra. Northampton High School for Girls, Derngate, Northampton, 7.30.
Concert, City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Town Hall, Leads 7 20.

Symphony Orchestra, Town Hall, Leeds, 7.30.
Concert, Bournemouth Sinfonletta, Pump Room, aBth, 7.30.
Organ recital by Michael Nicholas, Norwich Cathedral, 7.45.
Concert, Variation, Vocal Ensemble, Axbridge Parish Church, Somerset, 7.30.
Endellon String Quartet, Hendon Methodist Church, 7.30.
Organ recital by John Cullen, Canterbury Cathedral, 5.

Tomorrow

Music

Exhibitions The royal wedding dress and presents, Cardiff Castle. Cardiff, 10 to 6; last day.

History of the traction engine-Mistory of the traction engine-pointings by David Weston. Museum of Transport, Albert Drive, Glasgow. 2 to 5. The Sky Observed, Church Street, Barusley, 10 to 5.30; last

Scottish Young Contemporaries, Aberdeen Art Gallery, Schoolhill. Paintings by Harold Gilman, Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, 2 to 5.30.

Talks, lectures Conversion, by the Bishop of Birmingham, the Right Rev Hugh Monteflore, Great St Mary's Church, Cambridge, 8.30.

Music Concert, Birmingham Philbarmonic Orchestra, Queen Mary's Grammar School, Sutton Road, Walsull, 7.45.

Weekend markets

Central London street markets open at weekends include : Camden Lock, NW1: crafts, bric-a-brac, clothes, antiques; Sat and Sun, 9 to 6.

Camden Passage, N1 : antiques ; Camden Passage, N1: antiques; Sat 8 to 4.

Jubilee Market, Covent Garden: crafts; Sat and Sun, 9 to 4.30.
Petiticost Lane (Middlesex Street), E1; Sun, 9 to 2.

Portobello Road: antiques, clothes and general market; Sat, 9 to 5.

Anniversaries

Stendhal (Marie Hearl Beyle)
was born, 1783; and Edonard
Manet in Paris, 1832. Deaths:
William Caslon, type founder.
London, 1776; William Pitt the
Younger, London, 1806; John
Field, Moscow, 1837; Charles
Kingsley, Eversley, Hants, 1875,
Royal Exchange opened by
Queen Elizabeth 1, 1571.
TOMORROW TOMORROW

TOMORROW
Births: Hadriau, Roman emperor, AD 76; William Congreve, Bardsey, Yorks, 1679; Frederick the Great of Prussia, Berlin, 1712; Pierre-Angustin Beaumarchais, Paris, 1732; Charles James Pox, London, 1749. Deaths in London of Lard Randolph Churchill, 1895 and his son Sir Winston Churchill, 1965.

Auction viewings Phillips, Blennelm Street: oli paintings 9 to 12; furniture, carpets and objects, 9 to 12. Weekend travel The papers

Rail

Unless Aslef dispute is settled over the weekend, there will be no trains tomorrow, no overnight trains that night, and early cancellations and delays on Monday morning.

Roads For pre-recorded information

on road conditions and road-works, call 01-246 8031. Roadworks London and South-east: Black-wall Tunnel closed northbound until 5 am Monday; all traffic using southbound lanes. A12: Closed between Gallows Corner and Bampton Road; diversions until 4 am Monday, MI/MIO: Overnight closures in Hertford-

shire likely.
Midlands: A607: Queniboroug Brook Bridge, Leicester, closed; diversion, A5: Roadworks near Stretton, Staffordshire.

North: A6120: Only one lane each way on Leeds outer ring, road near Westwood Lane. M18/M180: Only one lane each way in Humberside. A64: Roadworks at Brambam cross roads. Wales and West: A38: Lane closures at Marble Vladuct, Buckfastleigh, 'Devon. A4: Temporary signals at junction with A363, Bathford, Avon. M4: Lane closures both ways at Newport, junctions 24 and 25.

Scotland: A9: Single line traffic with lights S of Philochry at Quay Bridge. A84: Temporary lights S of Lochearnhead. A9: Traffic signals for heavy vehicles. S of Ballingig. Information supplied by the AA

Sea

Because of Sealink dispute, no Newhaven/Dieppe ferries operat-ing. For special coaches to ports during rail disruption, call 01-828 4142 or 01-834 2345, or Sealink offices at ports.

Sealink ferries to Guernsey are aspended because of a strike of suspended because of a strike of quay staff. — Pre-recorded sea travel information on 01-246 8032.

Ombudsman .

If you tidnk you have been wrongly treated by a government department (eg: social security or unemployment benefits, tax assessment or PAYE, slowness in dealing with correspondence) ask your MP to submit your complaint to the Parliamentary Ombudsman. Leaflets from: Parliamentary Ombudaman, Church House, Loudon SWIP 3BW.

The Pound

Bank buys 1.76 31.75 85.25 2.32 14.65 8.70 11.44 4.51 128.00 11.30 2440.00 4.50.00 Bank 5cils 1.68 29.75 81.25 2.22 10.84 42.00 10.70 1.22 2340.00 424.07 124.00 1.87 184.00 1.87 184.00 1.87 184.00 Australia \$
Austria Sch
Belgium Fr
Canada \$
Denmark Kr
Finland Mikk Finiand Mick
France Fr
Germany DM
Greece Dr
Hoogkong \$
Ireland Pt
Haly Lär
Japan Yn
Metherlands Gid
Norway Kr Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd. Spain Pla Sweden Kr Switzerland Pr USA 3 Viscolavia Don Yugoslavia Dnr Hates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied yesterday by Barclays, Bank international. Different rates apply to investors cheques and other foreign currency business.

London: The FT index rose 8.1 to 567.2

Commenting on complaints from some Labour MPs about the Duke of Westminster's right to buy back St George Hospital at its 1767 price, the Daily Mail says the law is the same for everybody: "The rich should not forfelt their rights because of their wealth."

The Washington Post yesterday came out against beginning strategic arms reduction talks and strategic arms reduction talks and a Reagan-Brezhnev summit while the Polish military crackdown communed: "We support an eventual start on START, and a Les Echos, the economic daily, writes that Europe is caught in a cleft stick between the US and Comécon, with the Pentagon pressing for a tougher commercial policy towards the commercial

pressing for a tougher communist countries, but France and West Germany are unwilling to abandon the Siberian gas deal. The weekly magazine ber Stern, commenting also of Poland, says "military regimes are a had thing, but one must ask whether there are situations in which it is the lesser evil."

The New York Times urges America to lead the rescue of part two of the Camp David agreement. "The moment has come", it said yesterday, "to hold high an American plan, and to use America's muscle to promote its acceptance".

The leftist Liberation comments on plans for "new look." French police—"half way between the British "bobby" and the American "cop".

In the garden

Indoor plants should be kept rather dry in winter (in centrally heared rooms they need a little more watering). Avoid moving them too much from one part of the house to another, or even to different spots within a room. Protect them from draughts, and aim to keep them in a tempera-ture of around 50°. Keep leaves clean by sponging with

rican by sponging with teplo water.

Pot grown daffodils and hyscinghs are normally planted out after flowering, but because of recent cold weather soil is still cold, so keep them indoors for a few more weeks.

Wildfowling ban

The wildfowling ban in England and Wales is lifted from this morning (several days earlier than expected) because of improved weather. Scottish ban due to expire on Monday morning.

Best restaurants

Yesterday's list of London restaurants awarded one star in the 1982 Michelin Red Guide to Great Britain and Ireland should have included the Communght Hotel, Carlos Place, WI.

Noon in London is: 7 am in New York; 4 am in San Francisco; 9 pm in Tokyo; 11 pm in Canberra; 2 pm in Johannesburg; 4 pm in United Arab Emirates; 3 pm in Kenya; 1 pm in Nigeria; 3 pm in Mioscow;

Times world-wide

Information for inclusion in The Times Information Service should be sent to: Cathy James, TITS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCLX 8EZ.

O TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED 1982

Printed and published by Times Newspagers Limited, P.O. Sox 7 200
Circi's J. Dia Hoad, London WCLW SEZ,
England, Telephone: 01-857 1234,
Totax 26-80171. Saturday, January 23,
1982. Registered as a Newspaper
at the Pest Office.

# Weather

A ridge of high pressure will cross British Isles during the day; troughs of low pressure will move from Atlantic into W.

6 am to midnight

Lordon SE E Empland, E Amplian Bright of Law, Same for catcher at first, common of the series and the Prince of the Common of th 

SEA PASSAGES: S. Harth Sea. Straits of Darse: Which W. recorder, locally fresh; sea slight or necessare. English Champel Es Which WW hashing SW. Fight or moderate, sea slight. St Gentre's Champel. Irish Sea. Which W backing S. moderate, locally fresh; sea slight or moderate.

TODAY San rises: 7.52 am

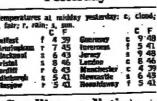
Moon sets: 2.55 pm New Mees: January 25. TOUGHERY! Sim sets: 4.35 pm Som rises: 7.51 km

Num rises 7.30 am

Lighting up time

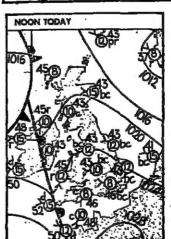
London 5.04 pm to 7.21 am Bristel 5.14 pm to 7.30 am Edinburgh 4.56 pm to 7.52 am Manchester 5.04 pm to 7.57 am mot 5.30 pm to 7.37 am Lauden 5.05 pm to 7.19 am Bristol 3.15 pm to 7.29 am Edinburgh 4.58 pm to 7.50 am Manchester 5.06 pm to 7.36 am ace 5.32 per to 7.36 am

Yesterday .



Satellite predictions Figures give time of visibility, where rising, maximum elevation, and direction of setting. Asterisk denotes entering or leaving

TODAY
MANCHESTER: Coputes 1518: 18.0-18.7;
WNW; 65W5W; SE and 19.39-19.42; W;
205W; SSW\* Costes 29GR: (Jan 24) 6.31-6.36; WNW\*; 55M; ENE. Costes 185R:
18.2-18.11; SW; 75MW; NEW; and 19.44-19.48; WNW; 55MNW; NNW\*. Costes 1266:
18.51-18.54; NW; 705; 5\* Sassic 17.46;
17.46; N; 15MNW\* NW. Solyet 6: 18.10-18.14; W; 55SSE; ESE\*. TOWORRDW TORROWN
MANCHESTER: Cosmon 151R: 17.4217.49: WAYM: 655; SE and 19.21-19.26;
W: 155W; S. Cosmon 236R: (Jan 25) 5.485.51; NY: 55H; ENE. Cosmon; 185R: 18.2518.33; WSW; 50NNW: NNE" and 20.720.11: WNW: 30HNW: NNW: Cosmon 1286;
18.4-18.9 NW: 55ENE: ESE and 19.4019.42: W: 20WSW; WSYW: Softwat 6:
18.46-18.48; W: 40SSW; SSW\*.
Predictions supplied by Earth Satellite
Unit, Aston University.



b—blue sky; bc—blue sky & cloud; c—cloudy; o—overcast; f—fog; d—drizzle; b—fail; m—mist; r—rain; a—saw; tir—thanderstorm; p—showers; pra—periodical rain with snow. Wind speed in mph

London Temp: max, 6 am to 6 pm, 90 (48F); mia, 6 pm to 6 am, 60 (43F). Humidity: 6 pm, 80 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, 0.13in. Sem: 24th to 6 pm, 3.8th. Bar, mean sea ferel, 6 pm, 1020.5 millions.

. . . : : : :

THE PARTY OF THE P Highest and lowest Righest day Lemp: FWalmouth, Committee Gwesnap Head, 10C (50F). Lowest 10 Morcambe, Educalemetr, Aspatria, SCIATA

Highest catofall: Prestnick, 2,726: 400

Austr

Around Britain

Teigunostia Torquay Falmouth Pestauce Jersey Tenby Tenby Swithport Blackpool Moretambe Douglas Aldergrove Eskdalemuir Prestwick Abbotsinch

mesin sea femel, 6 pm, rising. 1,000 mtilibars=29.53m. sanshine: Scarboroogh, 6.68ra High tides 1.02 1.22 6.28 10.21 6.14 4.58 12.20 11.09 9.46 10.34 11.18 5.33 10.55 10.55 10.55 10.55 10.53 11.02 London Bridge
Absentional
Assentional
Belfast
Cardiff
Ocrosport
Glasport
Harvich
Holl
Iffractional
Lowestel
Holl
Iffractional
Lowestel
Marsate
Milford Harv
Hewgay
Oban
Perzance
Per time
Perzance
Per time
Sectlementus
Sectlementus
Sectlementus
Sectlementus
Systema
Tess
Wilton on-Nat 35488522224618362487 # 482466251454887 # fifracourie
Leith
Liverpael
Liverpael
Margate
Milliors Ha
Hitanguny
Ohan
Penzanca
Pertianal
Partypooti

Abroad MIDDAY: c, cloud; d, drbyle; f, fair; fg, fog; r, rala; s, sun; sl, sleet; sa, snow-Rome Salchurs Stockhalm Streshouty Sydney Tangier Televan Televan Televan Tokyo Toply Valencia Valencia Valencia Venter Victor V Majorea Majore £ 15 Ħ

7.2-2-

مكذا من الأصل

